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an Ban on Nuclear Ships t Codified, Ex-Aides Say

liam Chapman

The Japanese gov-position on nuclear-ips began to unravel owner officials admitnever been an agree-U.S. ships with nu-

eir disclosures howermment stuck to its and it seemed deterso ride out the coutro-

a burst into the open newspaper interviews a memories of former relinging to.

Socialist and anti-

inizations laid plans
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MIS-Japanese mutual
ty and at attempting
meet Zenko Suzuki's o take responsibility leasiving the public. vernment's position to defend, but there dications that Mr.

amend it. versy broke Monday

1960 an agreement had permitted nuclear-armed U.S. ships routinely to dock in Japanese ports and pass

Successive Japanese govern-ments have insisted that such ships could not come into port without prior consultation between the two governments. In a new denial of Mr. Reischauer's story Tuesday, the government again said that prior consultation would be necessary and that no such consultation had

Takezo Shimoda, a former am-bassador to the United States who was active in the 1960 negotiations, said that at the time the question of temporary docking or passing through Japan's waters was outside the matter for prior consultation."

fied, said that Mr. Reischauer's J.S. Ambassador Ed-version was correct in the sense

tions." The United States has spo-

Secretary of State Alexander M.

Haig Jr. said in Rome earlier this

month that he would begin making

By Jonathan Kandell

PARIS - In a brief farewell-

message to the French people on Tuesday night, President Valery Giscard d'Estaing lauded the eco-

nomic achievements of his govern-ment during his seven years in off-ice and made clear that he intend-

ed to continue to play a political

role, though perhaps not in the im-

fully everything that governs the interest of France," Mr. Giscard

d'Estaing said in a 10-minute tele-vision address. "Looking to the fu-

ture and strengthened by my expe-

rience, I will do everything possible to remain at my country's dis-posal, to defend the principles and the ideas that have guided my life

and inspired my actions over the

past seven years."
Yet the president, who has lost many of his conservative political

followers after failing to gain re-election, did not indicate whether

he would be active in the legisla-

tive campaign during the weeks

On Thursday, Mr. Giscard d'Es-

taing will cede the presidency to

Francois Mitterrand, the Socialist

who defeated him in the May 10

election. The outgoing president

said he would personally receive Mr. Mitterrand at the Elysee Pal-ace "in accordance with the rules

Strongly criticized by his Social-

ist rival because of the growing un-employment and inflation, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing reminded his viewers that he had taken office in

a time of economic crisis, and that

during his government France "lived in peace, without suffering grave political or social upheav-als."

Among the economic achieve-ments of his government, Mr. Gis-

card d'Estaing particularly under-lined the rapid expansion of nucle-

ar plants to ensure more independ-

ent sources of energy, efforts to

keep the public budget deficit at a

low level and to put social welfare

programs on a firmer economic,

footing, and the strengthening of

the franc — which has come under strong attack following Mr. Mit-

The president ended his speech with a solemn "goodbye," and then walked off the screen in a

lonely, dramatic gesture, to the

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's decline

in influence and power since his

strains of the Marseillaise.

terrand's victory.

of republican continuity."

"I will continue to follow care-

mediate future.

ational Herald Tribune

Andrei A. Gromyko.

ken about talks before the end of

Imidt: Politician Need of Friends

the year.

TO RENT SHAPE Je has said it himself: udt, a source of intery and admiration a a ly in need of friends.

on Sunday to resign ar modernization proonly an acknowledgtgage on his future. ital assets — his per-

ANALYSIS

s as collateral after onths of a four-year EMBASS! SEVICE

t, the West German
ader of the most imbo2756 dly, will be politically
he goes to Washingesday for talks with gan.

ear ago, it was the straion that was unescending him to re-ter YOUR CLASSPrously to the Soviet a Afghanistan. Now, QUICKLY AND Him tatters, West Germy in recession and person and Democrats rebelm, Mr. Schmidt very good relations with

s over the weekend, anti-American and namerican and some state of the party while MYTERATIONAL SUSTERO the North Atlantic re care in the regularization's nuclear program, can be Reagan administra-

The Athense of the Atlanta In Respect

Mr. Schmidt would Card out his treatment by the ilso would like the avoid loading him avoid loading him emands, particularly y affairs, while he NATO plan to bring ion of medium-range ion of medium-range ons to Western Eu-

1t will suggest to the stule for discussions Union on middleweapons in Europe, ce said, would "meet source said Tuesday.

PAR'S HEAD OFFE)E

curity

and the second ndent studies rereign-policy insti-United States and " : greater U.S.-Eueration to protect erests in the Gulf. y agree is the nity problem fac-Page 3.

is abya's diplomats ne from Washingd by the Reagan on for supporting al terrorism," conal terrorism," con-Libyan activities the United States

through Japanese waters.

However, several former officials were quoted in news stories Tuesday as saying that the under-standing reached in 1960 did not require prior consultation for American naval vessels. They said that the agreement had been discussed only in terms of bringing nuclear weapons ashore for landbasing and that warships were hardly discussed at all.

Another anthority, not identihauer disclosed in a that the American negotiators had nerview that since not included nuclear-armed war-

In the western port city of Saso-bo, where a small U.S. installation is located. Mayor Kumashi Kakehashi said be had believed past Japanese government statements on the issue, but added: "If what Reischauer said is right, this is fundamentally different from what the Japanese government has said, and it would be a betrayal of the people's trust."

Stock Market Drops

From Agency Dispatches TOKYO — The Tokyo stock market dropped sharply Tuesday in the sixth worst one-day setback since it opened in 1949.

arrangements for formal talks on the missiles at a September meet-Brokers said a string of recent ing with Soviet Foreign Minister domestic developments, including the resignation of Foreign Minister With the Christian Democratic Masayoshi Ito and the impact of esponsion waiting to call in Mr. Schmidt's mortgage and the Social Democrats in danger of losing the Free Democrats as a coalition the Reischauer statement on nuclear-armed U.S. ships in Japan, had shaken confidence in the present government and triggered vast partner, Mr. Schmidt will need waves of selling in the market. considerable energy to convince

Washington that be is still a Although other factors are in-

ships among the matters that re-quired prior consultation. Nevertheless, the source said, when the issue was first raised in the Japanese parliament, a government official claimed the reverse, saying such warships were subject to prior consultation. The United

States did not object to that different interpretation, he recalled.
"The United States knew what was going on but kept silent," he said, Since then, Japao has repeated that version, and the United States has refused to confirm or depy it.

Members of Mr. Suzuki's Liberal Democratic Party said they ex-pected the premier to survive by continuing to decy Mr. Reischauer's story.

Meanwhile, the reverberations

of Mr. Reischauer's remarks were being felt around Japan where U.S. Navy ships often dock. The city of Kitakyusbu and the Navy agred to postpose the planned visit to that port oext week of three American destroyers. A city spokesman said the delay had been arranged in the light of present circumstances, obviously referring to the Reischauer controversy.

The mayor of Yokosuka, site of a major U.S. oaval base, went to six ministries in Tokyo on Tuesday asking for an explanation of the contradictions.

The Nikkei Dow Index tumbled

electoral defeat has been brutally swift. In the immediate aftermath

of the vote, there was widespread

speculation that a rousing struggle

for leadership of the center-right would ensue between Mr. Giscard d'Estaing and his rival, Jacques

Chirac, the neo-Gaullist mayor of

Most of Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's political allies have abandoned

nim and cast their lots with Mr.

Chirac in the hope that be will ral-

ly the conservatives to victory in

the legislative elections next

187.88 points to 7,264.01. Exchange officials said the fall was the sixth sharpest since the market



CONDITION IMPROVES - Pope John Paul II sitting in his Rome hospital bed Tuesday. Doctors said his condition continued to improve and his fever was abating. Story, Page 2.

Israeli Cabinet to Meet Today On Plan to Ease Missile Crisis

By William Claiborne Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM - Amid rising optimism that a negotiated settle ment to the Lebanese missile crisis can be reached in time to avert a military confrontation between 1srael and Syria. Prime Minister Menachem Begin said Tuesday night after meeting Philip C. Ha-bib, the U.S. special envoy, that the Israeli government would meet Wednesday to adopt "proper deci-

Mr. Habib arrived here Tuesday afternoon from Damascus on the latest leg of his two-week Middle East souttle. Mr. Begin praised the U.S. envoy's efforts and said in his most optimistic statement to date, Let us express hope that these efforts will succeed."

While refusing to discuss the content of his talks with Mr. Habib, Mr. Begin said, "Now we shall have to convoke the proper authority to adopt the proper decisions." He did not specify what the proper authority was, nor did he discuss what decisions would be

Obviously dejected by his failed bid for re-election, the president has been in virtual seclusion since

the defeat. Through a spokesman,

he gave vent to his bitterness over

Mr. Chirac's alleged "treachery" in

refusing to fully support him dur-ing the campaign. But the message

Giscardist legislators that conservative disunity would enable the left to follow its presidential triumpb

with a sweep in the National As-

sembly elections.

emed only to spark fears among

Giscard Defends Policy in Farewell Speech

prime minister said that the Israeli Cabinet would consider a pro-Beirut posed agreement to calm the crisis and restore the delicate military balance that existed until Syria deployed anu-aircraft missiles in response to Israel's downing of two Syrian helicopters over Lebanon.

Talks Scheduled

Mr. Begin and Mr. Habib are scheduled to meet later Wednesday to discuss the Cabinet deci-

Later Tuesday night, io a speech to disabled Israeli veterans, Mr. Begin underscored the optimistic tone, declaring: "Israel will never attack Syria unless it is attacked." Previously, he had repeatedly warned that if the Syrian missiles were not removed voluntarily, the Israeli Air Force would bomb

Israeli sources close to Mr. Be-gin said that the Habib compromise proposal, while still in a tentative stage, contained these ele-

· Syrian forces and Christian

now suggest that be is looking much further down the road, per-haps seeking the role once chosen by De Gaulle during the 1950s as a

crisis.
Mr. Chirac's political borizons

for a legislative seat. Because the National Assembly uoder Mr. Mit-terrand is expected to be a focal The last condition would satisfy Mr. Begin's demand of a return to the "status quo ante," which to the point of politics, Mr. Giscard d'Esprime minister represents a restotaing's decision would seem to re-legate him to the sidelines. ration of the delicate internal equi-The defeated president's aides

librium in Lebanon.
Under a "gentlemen's agree-ment" in 1976, the Syrians reportaircraft against Christian forces and from moving south of the Zahrani River, while the Israelis "statesman-in-reserve," ready to be called again to the political are-na by popular acclaim in a time of The Israelis were understood to

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Sannin mountains northeast of

 The Syrians would stop bombarding the Christian city of Zahle, which dominates the strategic Beirut-Damascus road, and regular Lebanese Army troops would police the city.

 Israel would agree to stop fly-ing over eastern Lebanon, and particularly the Bekaa Valley, but would get tacit approval to con-duct overflights in other parts of Lebanon. Specifically, Israel would not be restricted in its operational flights against Palestinian guerrilla positions in southern

· President Elias Sarkis of Lebanoo would formally request Syria to withdraw its surface-to-air missile batteries, and Syria would begin a staged withdrawal at an unspecified date. Syria would retain its missile batteries inside its border close to Lebanon.

 Saudi Arabia would resume its financial support of the Syrian force in Lebanon, which was sent there in 1976 under an Arab

 The United States would attempt to negotiate with Syria and tsrael another "red line" agreement similar to that tacitly agreed upoo in 1976.

Begin Demand

edly were prohibited from using were not to attack Syrian forces. have freedom of movement in Leb-

IRA Land Mine Kills 5 Britons **In Road Patrol**

BELFAST - All five soldiers aboard a British armored personne carrier were killed Tuesday morning when guerrillas set off 1,000 pounds of explosives in a land mine under the vehicle, the British Army said. The outlawed Irisb Republican Army claimed responsibility for the bombing, which took place oear the hometown of Raymood McCreesh, an imprisoned IRA member who was near death in the 59th day of his bonger strike.

"It was a God-almighty bang, a hell of an explosion," said Bernard McAlistair, 67, who lives half a mile away. "The poor men never stood a chance. They could not have known what hit them." The vehicle was one of two pa-

trolling a country lane in South Armagh, known by the British as "bandit country," near the border with the Irish Republic.

A British Army spokesman, who estimated the size of the charge, said the explosives were hidden in a drainage culvert and were detonated by remote control as the two Saracen carriers approached a bridge. The leading carrier escaped damage, but the second one was blown off the road," the spokesman said. Wreckage was scattered for 300 yards.

Worst Attack Since 1979

It was the biggest number of casualties suffered by the British in Northern Ireland in a single attack since 18 soldiers were killed in a bomb explosion at Warrenpoint on Aug. 17, 1979. On that same day, Lord Mountbatten and three other persons were killed when the yacht they were on was blown up off the west coast of the Irish Re-

The personnel carrier that was blown up Tuesday hit the land mine south of Newry, County Down, on the road to Mr. McCreesb's bometown of Camlough.

Also on Tuesday, the British government refused demands by Mr. McCreesh's family to remove two members of the medical team attending him. The family said the prison doctors had tried to confuse the prisoner and put pressure oo him to end his fast. Sinn Fein, the political arm of

the IRA, said Mr. McCreesh was blind and slipping in and out of

Goal Is Political Status

Mr. McCreesb and three other guerrillas are striking for politicalprisocer status for IRA coovicts. Two other IRA members, Bobby Sands and Francis Hughes, died earlier this month in Belfast's Maze prison after long hunger strikes. The IRA has said that each time a hunger striker dies, another prisoner will take his place.

The British refuse to grant political status, asserting it would legitimize the violent campaign of the IRA's militant Provisional wing to end British rule in Ulster and unite the province with the frish Repub-

The Northern Ireland Office said Mr. McCreesh bad given an "indication" Saturday that be wanted to end his fast and had (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Uoesco officials who were ques-tioned on Monday. Mr. M'Bow

and his secretariat are now grap-

The British leader was assailed for the dismissal of Mr. Speed, who publicly protested what he portrayed as the virtual destruction of the navy. She denied a charge by Michael Foot, the Labor Party teader, that Mr. Speed was

dismissed for telling the truth.
"Ministers should fight departmental battles within the department and not outside." Mrs. Thatcher said.

Keith Speed

Thatcher for

Firing Aide

LONDON - Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher became in-volved in sharp clashes in Parlia-ment on Tuesday after dismissing Navy Minister Keith Speed for

publicly opposing a possible re-

The opposition Labor Party jeered as the prime minister denied

press reports that the defense

er said the government was holding to its NATO commitment to

increase defense speoding by 3

these increases. Within this, diffi-

cult choices have to be made ...

The argument is oot about reduc

tions, but about bow to spend the

legislators in the House of Com-

mons who were disturbed by re-

ports that a new defense review

would result in the halving of Brit-

ain's Atlantic surface fleet over the

next decade and would generally

retrench the nation's conventional

forces for the sake of a costly new

ouclear weapons program.

Mrs. Thatcher was addressing

"We are continuing to honor

was to be cut. Mrs. Thatch-

duction of naval forces.

percent in real terms.

increases," she said.

Labor Hits

Mr. Speed was dismissed by Mrs. Thatcher late Monday after a 45-minute private meeting during which he refused to resign, press reports said.

in a radio interview Tuesday, Mr. Speed insisted that be had oot made any comments contradictory to government policy.

Parliament Questions In Parliament, Mrs. Thatcher

was answeriog questions before the start of a two-day debate on defense in which the government faces criticism from many members of its own Cooservative Party. Defense Secretary John Note dismissed suggestions of vast cuts as pure invention. He denied that the fleet would be drastically eut or that the Royal Marioes, an elite : amphibious force, would be dis-

Mr. Nott said there could be cuts in the numbers of one type of ship and increases in others. In particular, he said there would be increases in hunter-killer submarines. He also stressed that the government would remain firm in its decision to buy the U.S. Trident ouclear missile.

Rejecting any idea that the navy would be reduced to little more than a coastal defense force, as some critics had suggested, Mr. Note said his job was to form anoverall defense view. A potential enemy would be more deterred by. Trident than by increases in tank numbers in Western Europe or in numbers of fighter aircraft, he-

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing further alienated his supporters by conceding that he would out run (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3) Battle Lines Are Hardening in Unesco Press War

By Paul Chutkow

stional Herald Tribuni

PARIS - A weekend meeting of representatives from some of the world's leading independent news organizations appears to have hardened the battle lines in the decadelong war of words at Unesco over the press and international news-gathering.
The press debate now appears

to have become so politicized

NEWS ANALYSIS

and polarized that some Western diplomats and Unesco officials see little hope of gaining broadbased support for a new Unesco program that was created to attract financial and technical assistance from industrialized countries for communications projects in developing nations.

The situation now appears

more blocked than ever, said Rene Lefort, a political adviser to the Unesco director-general, Amadou Mahtar M'Bow of Senegal: Mr. Lefort's assessment was shared by many Western diplomats and officials of Unesco, the UN Educational. Scientific and Cultural Organi-

zation.
Their pessimism resulted in part from attitudes that became apparent at the weekend meeting in Talloires, a resort in the French Alps, where 75 news ex-ecutives and journalists from leading print and broadcasting media in 24 countries joined for the first time in a common dec-

Talloires Meeting Seen as Source of New Polarization

laration of principles regarding freedom of the press. The meet-ing also pledged "concerted ac-tion" to oppose initiatives at Unesco and elsewhere that the participants feel threaten press

As outlined in the Unesco program, approved last fall, these initiatives include efforts to elaborate some form of international "protection" or special status for journalists, to define "acceptable principles for re-sponsible and more comprehensive and objective reporting of international news," and to promote communications policies that link the mass media to the goals of political, social and economic development.

. Necessary Steps

The proponents of the new order say that these steps are necessary to replace "imbalances" in the flow of international news, especially between the industrialized and developing na-

The press representatives pleaded instead for Unesco to devote its energies toward giving technological aid to newspapers and broadcasters in Third World countries without imposing any limitations on news content or the ability of reporters to do their jobs.

The participants in the Tal-

loires meeting stopped short of approving a resolution to urge

their respective governments "if occessary to withdraw support of and representation in Unesco." At the invitation of the World Press Freedom Commit-

tee, the predominantly Western watchdog group that was formed in the mid-1970s to monitor press issues, observers from Unesco sat in on all the meeting's panel discussions and in the final drafting and approval of the Talloires declaration. Mr. M'Bow himself was invited to address the meeting on Satur-

Since he became director-general in 1974, the former educa-tion minister of Senegal has slowly developed a reputation as an eloquent spokesman for Afri-can and other developing nations. He has become an outspoken advocate of what has come to be called the "new world in-formation order." Despite the turmoil over the press debate, Mr. M'Bow applied his political skills to win re-election to another seven-year term at last fall's Unesco general conference in

Belgrade. Many had expected him to take a conciliatory stance and seek ways to maintain a dialogue with the press representatives at Talloires. In his speech, Mr. M'Bow avoided conflict and reiterated his well-known views. But, challenged by some participants in sharp questioning, be turned to the offensive.

He angrily denied accusations that Unesco favored government control of the press, that it oper-ated in secret or that developing nations were being "manipulat-ed" in the press debate by the Soviet Union, and he lashed out

and its director-general is being given by the press. I fail to un-derstand wby, "Mr. M'Bow said. "The intentions attributed to Unesco simply don't exist."

In response to another ques-tion, Mr. M'Bow said that he in-tended to forge ahead with all the controversial initiatives of the Unesco communications

gram is to be held next month at Unesco in Paris. Mr. M'Bow said that as direc-

tor-general, he had no mandate but to carry out the program as it was approved at the general conference in Belgrade. Participants felt that his argument ignoted his demonstrated political skill in bringing compromise out of past conflicts that posed serious threats to his organization. Why Mr. M'Bow chose this forum at this time to make such an angry statement surprised some Western diplomats and

pling with decisions likely to influence the course of this debate on communications over the next several years and Unesco's role in it. at what he considered to unfair press reporting of Unesco and its operation.

nation governing council. A sep-arate sector is also being created A distorted image of Unesco at Unesco to deal exclusively

Forge Ahead

A meeting to work out final arrangements for the new pro-

Negotiations are in progress to choose a director for the new communications assistance program and a president for its 35-

> with communications issues. Moreover, the new adminissaid it may be cutting funds for several inter-governmental or-ganizations, including Unesco. The Reagan administration has privately assured American news executives that it will take a stronger position on these issues than the Carter administration

Spokesman's Attitude

Since the Belgrade general conference, the British govern-ment has declared that it was giving the communications issue at Unesco much higher political priority, a pledge that Peter Blaker, Britain's minister of state for foreign affairs, realfirmed at Talloires. Nonetheless, Mr. M'Bow's

new, ageressive stance corresponded with the attitude being taken by Herve Bourges, the an-thor of a book entitled "Deco-(Continued on Page 2, Col 8)

Trident involves a quite differ-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

CIA Believes Russia Can Meet Oil Needs Through Mid-1980s

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - In a move with potential ramifications for U.S. foreign policy, the CIA has revised upward its estimate of Soviet oil production and now believes that by 1985 Moscow will still be able to meet its energy needs without having to import pe-

Contrary to previous agency estimates, administration officials said Monday, a new CIA study states that the Russians will not be competing for Middle Eastern or other foreign oil sources by 1925. The officials said the study bad been discussed with Western allies.

Beginning in 1977, the CIA bad predicted that Soviet nil production would start declining by 1980, and that by 1985 the Russians would have to import as much as 3.5 million barrels a day for their needs. The CIA nnw says that estimate will not be borne nut. offi-

Soviet oil production, in fact, has gradually risen. Last year, the Soviet Union produced about 12.1 million barrels a day, making it the largest producer of petroleum in the world. Saudi Arabia is second and the United States third. The Russians remain net exporters of

Until the latest estimate, the CIA had predicted a decline by 1985 that would leave the Russians producing no more than between 8 million and 10 million barrels a

day. Nnw, a CIA spokesman confirmed Monday, the agency esti-mates that by 1985 the Soviet Union will produce between 10 million and 11 million barrels a day. In addition, with Soviet natural gas production rising, there seems to be no need for Soviet energy imports by then, officials said.

Begin Hails **Habib Effort**

(Continued from Page 1) anese skies in conducting reconnaissance missions and air strikes against Palestinian guerrilla posi-

Mr. Habib refused Tuesday night to discuss any aspect of his sbuttle diplomacy, saying only that the diplomatic effort would con-tinue and that be remained optimistic about a peaceful solution.

Adding a further complication to Mr. Habib's mission, Syrian military authorities announced Tuesday night that Syrian air defenses had downed an Israeli reconnaissance plane - most likely

an unmanned drone — over the Syrian port city of Latakia. While this was the third Israeli plane that Syria had claimed to have shot down in the last week, it was the first one in two years to have been reported intercented over Syrian territory The other two downings, only one of which was confirmed by the Israelis, took place over Lebanon.

Mr. Begin seemed ebullient in his remarks about Mr. Habib. He beamed as he said: "I want to express our deep gratitude to our friend. Mr. Philip Habib, for the immense, perhaps unexampled efforts, intellectually, physically, morally, he invests in his efforts to bring about a peaceful solution in the crisis that prevails in the Middle East. This man is doing his best and his utmost, and we really admire this effort. Let us express hope that those efforts shall suc-

Earlier, Mr. Habib got a cool reception in Syria, where he met with President Hafez al-Assad. Mr. Habib had been kept waiting for 20 hours by Mr. Assad after the veteran American diplomat arrived in Damascus on Monday.

"Habib is preparing the grounds for a large-scale Israeli aggression on Lebanon to partition that country, liquidate the Palestinian cause and eventually invade Syria," the government newspaper Al-Ba'ath

Some State Department officials said that the CIA estimate for 1985 of between 10 million and 11 million barrels might prove to be an

The CIA projection is important, because following the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan in December, 1979, officials from the Carter administration, and later the Reagan administration, cited the Soviet need to import oil as a rationale for the Soviet moves to bring troops closer to the Gulf.

Two months ago, for instance Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, in justifying the administration's case for increasing the American military presence in the Gulf area, said that the region "is and will be the fulcrum of contention for the foreseeable future.

The Soviet Union will almost certainly become a net energy importer," be said. "This, coupled with their economic necessity for eventual access to the Gulf oil basin, is their long-range objective of denying access to oil by the

Marshall L Goldman, associate director of the Russian Research Center at Harvard, said Monday that James Noreu, a CIA analyst, had discussed the latest Soviet oil projections at a seminar at the cen-

Critic of Forecasts

Mr. Goldman, who had been sharply critical of the earlier CIA estimates, said that the new projectinn "means first of all that we should at least allow for the fact that the Soviets are not desperate for petroleum."

"So far, we have been conduct-ing our foreign policy on a worst-case scenario," Mr. Goldman said. The estimates that have been governing policy have been proven wrong so far. It doesn't mean that the Soviets are now benevolent in the Middle East, but those who think the Russians must go into the Middle East for oil are wrong." Mr. Noren, in his discussion at Harvard, attributed the new, high-

er projection to forecasts based on increased Soviet investment in oil production. He also said that the Russians were putting increased stress on conservation and that they planned to raise their wholesale prices next year for the first time since 1967.

Thatcher Fires Aide

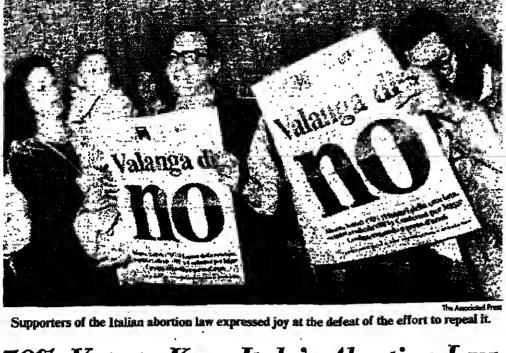
(Continued from Page 1) ent multiplication of risk to a po-tential aggressor," Mr. Nott add-

ant role to play as a deterrent in the Atlantic and in supporting the U.S. Navy throughout the world, adding: "The argument is not solely about numbers. It is about quality and effectiveness, and how we can deploy our limited resources in meeting the Soviet submarine threat."

Mr. Speed, who served in the navy for nine years and was ap-pointed defense undersecretary for the navy two years ago, told Parliament on Tuesday that be was uneasy about the government's review of defense spending and about suggestions that, if converted into firm decisions, would bave a lasting effect on Britain's fleet. Leaks to national newspapers indicated that the defense budget could be cut by as much as \$20 billion and the navy would bear the biggest share of the reductions.

Mrs. Thatcher was reported to be angered by press reports that she saw as a deliberate attempt to stir up opposition before defense spending estimates are fixed later

The controversy follows the government's decision in go ahead with the U.S. Trident system at a cost of more than \$10 billion in the next 10 years.



70% Vote to Keep Italy's Abortion Law

From Agency Disputches

ROME — Official results of
the voting in five Italian referendums showed Tuesday that the voters had overwhelmingly re-jected changing their liberal abortion law and their statutes on imprisonment, firearms and

Nearly 70 percent of the voters rejected an attempt by the Movement for Life - linked to the ruling Christian Democratic Party and backed by the Roman Catholic Church — to make le-gal abortion virtually impossi-ble. But a proposal by the tiny Radical Party to make the current law even less restrictive was rejected by 88 percent of the vot-

Pope John Paul II's pre-referendum attacks on abortion apparently had little effect on

the country's 35 million voters. despite widespread sympathy for the pope after he was shot in an ssassination attempt last week.
Other proposals by the Radicals — to ban irrevocable life prison sentences, stop private

citizens from carrying guns, and overturn the country's strict anti-terrorism measures - were all defeated. The proposal to repeal the abortion law was soundly beaten even in southern districts, where

the anti-abortion vote had been expected to be the biggest. Thousands of demonstrators, mostly young men and women, poured into the streets of Rome as soon as the early returns showed an irreversible trend.

only the ruling Christian Democrats and the rightist Italian Social Movement, which is regarded as neo-Fascist, were in favor of repeal. Campaigning to retain the law were the Socialists, Social Democrats and Republicans - all partners of the Christian Democrats in the coalition government - and the Communists and right-of-center Liberals.

If repeal bad won, abortion would have been permitted only if the mother's life could be proved to be in danger. The current law gives women over the age of 18 the right to request an abortion within the first 90 days of pregnancy. Abortion may also be justified for socioeconomic reasons, in the case of rape, or if They crisscrossed the center of there is a danger that the child the city, singing and carrying may be deformed at birth.

Schmidt: A Politician in Need of Friends

(Continued from Page 1)

volved, Mr. Schmidt's troubles at home are significantly related to his attitude toward the United

Earlier Views

In the last years of the Carter administration, particularly when it was demanding a more combative West German attitude toward the Soviet Union after the intervention in Afghanistan, Mr. Schmidt made clear that he felt U.S. policies were confused, unpredictable and potentially dangerous. His contempt tended to legitimize anti-American attitudes within the party that be must now

The effort by some Social Democrats to portray the United States as the greatest threat to detente was accelerated in the first nine months of 1980. Former Chancellor Willy Brandt, in a series of speeches, lumped the United member Samuel Flatto-Sharon, States and the Soviet Union to-sentenced to iail on an electoral gether as similar mammoths, both disagreeable and more or less equally responsible for the tensions in the world.

Although he was keeping his distance from Washington at the time, Mr. Schmidt warned at least

once about what seemed to be a in August, when the Polish up-distorted view of reality. But the warnings were included in the cus-years of relative calm and stability tomary party discourse about detente in a way that left the Social Democratic rank and file able to interpret the chancellor's remarks as obligatory gestures to quiet the

Americans.

Such an interpretation seemed reasonable because Mr. Schmidt's friends often talked last summer about creating a broad European front that would permit his allies in the West and the East to block Soviet-American confrontations or

steer clear of them. The situation changed radically

Knesset Unit Votes To Suspend Member

JERUSALEM — The Knesset (parliament) House Committee voted Tuesday to suspend Knesset bribery charge and who is wanted in France on a fraud conviction. According to Israeli law, the committee's decision is binding and the full Knesset does not have to vote on the matter, a spokesman

Giscard Defends His Term

are much more immediate. Only hours after the presidential elec-tion, he went on television to offer himself as the leader of the centerright. A day later, he suggested that in an effort to cement their ties, the conservatives should run only nne candidate in each constituency during the June legislative contests. The proposal was largely accepted by the Giscardists, who quickly negotiated an electoral alli-ance with the neo-Gaullists without even mentioning Mr. Giscard d'Estaing.

During the weekend, Mr. Chirac strengthened his claims to conservative leadership by spelling ont the center-right's campaign themes for the legislative races: There would be nn attacks on Mr. Mitterrand, who seems to be enjoying n natinn-al surge in popularity, but voters would be asked to balance the Socialist presidency with a conservative National Asssembly in order to prevent radical social and economic changes in the country.

glum over Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's defeat "I am desermined to lead

an enthusiastic campaign."

Apparently confident that he

About the unly words of sympathy for Mr. Giscard d'Estaing in recent days have come from Lionel Jospin, first secretary of the Socialist Party, who, mixing in a bit of sarcasm, suggested that the conservatives were acting out a "So-

card d'Estaing has been treated."

In Farewell Talk to Nation "First of all, we must have the spirit of winners," Mr. Chirac told a neo-Gaullist audience that also included many Giscardists, still

> faces no challenge in the conserva-tive camp. Mr. Chirac even took a jab at Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's irntatingly lofty style during his seven years in office, which the neo-Gaullist leader denounced as "a technocratic exercise in solitary

"For me, you understand, it is

not a question of having pity for the politician or the man," said Mr. Jospin. "But it is a real political lesson watching how Mr. Gisin central Europe.

The Social Democrats did not

sin, Mr. Agea, reportedly told the Italian authorities he had decided against killing Mr. Waldheim because he lacked the papers necesdn as well as they expected in the West German elections last Octo-ber. Although Mr. Schmidt was resary to enter the United States and had abandoned his plans to mur-der the queen and Mrs. Weil beturned to office, he was privately blamed for running a campaign that was too personal and insuffi-

ciently ideological.
Critics in the party accused him of reacting too pragmatically to the new threats in Eastern Europe. king." the police quoted Mr. Agca as having said, "but I found he was a woman and decided against it because I am Turkish and a Detente, for the left wing of the party, had always been the key to its hopes for making West Germa-ny independent of the United States and NATO. However, Mr. Schmidt was talking about the necessity of matching the Soviet mis-

The debate about the missiles during the winter filled a spiritual vacuum in the party. The recession had eliminated new plans for so-cial change, and the Polish situation had suspended bopes for progress in relations with East Germany. The emotional issue that remained was disarmament. The groups opposing the missiles gained considerable strength at the roots of party and initiated a movement at the Social Democrats' national convention last year to end support for the NATO

Mr. Schmidt's aim in threatening resignation is to cut the trend short while there is enough time for the more moderate members of the party to organize a counterof-

If it works, be may be free to attack and isolnte the party's left wing and reverse his poor standing in opinion polls. The surveys indicate that be is held in lower esteem than was Mr. Brandt when he resigned in 1974.

Envoy to Bonn Named by U.S.

BONN - Arthur F. Burns, for-

mer chairman of the U.S. Federal Reserve System, has been named U.S. ambassador to West Germany, a West German government spokesman announced Tuesday. The spokesman, Lothar Ruehl, said Mr. Burns "is an outstanding personality well known to Chan-cellor Helmut Schmidt." Mr. Ruehl said Mr. Schmidt be-

lieved President Reagan's choice of Mr. Burns as ambassador "is n sign of the great importance that the president places on U.S.-West German affairs and the poblical cooperation between the two nations." Mr. Schmidt said Mr. Burns' long experience in international monetary and financial af-fairs would "greatly aid" the economic ties between the two allies, Mr. Ruehl said.

Mexico Collision Kills 31 United Press International

ARRIAGA, Mexico — A tractor trailer collided head-on Monday with a bus on a Pacific coast highway, killing 31 persons and injur-ing 16, authorities said.



Demoralization Reported The argument over Mr.

McCreesh, who in March, 1977, was sentenced to 14 years in prison for firearms violations and at-tempted murder of British soldiers, followed reports that he was demoralized by the deaths of Mr. Sands, who died May 5, and Mr. Hughes, who died May 12.

official, said the report that Mr. McCreesh was demoralized and wanted to end the binger strike was "an inspired leak and an obvious attempt to put pressure on the McCreesh family."

Danny Morrison, a Sinn Fein

Sinn Fem said another hunger striker, Patrick O'Hara, who on But on Monday night the family denied any knowledge of his hav-ing asked for food. They said that Tnesday also began his 59th day without food, was in serious condition. It said that Mr. O'Hara, servattending doctors apparently had applied psychological pressure on ing eight years for possession of a hand grenade, was almost blind and deaf and in considerable pain.

The other two hunger strikers, Joe McDonnell, 30, and Brendan McLaughlin, 29, began their fasts this month as replacements for Mr. Sands and Mr. Hughes Since Mr. Sands began the

round of hunger strikes on March 1, the province has been torn by rioting, and 19 persons have been

Agea Says WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Gierek Takes Partial Responsibility for Cris

He Stalked

U.K. Queen

Pope's Condition

Keeps Improving

By R.W. Apple Jr.,

New York Times Service

who allegedly shot Pope John Paul Il last week has told Italian inves-

tigators that be had previously

considered killing Queen Elizabeth II of Britain, UN Secretary-Gener-al Kurt Waldheim and Simone

Veil, the president of the European

he alleged assailant, Mehmet Air Agea, made his startling statement Monday in a conversation with Achille Gallucci, one of the magis-

his views are essentially anarchis-

tic, growing out of a hatred of au-thority, rather than conventionally

to improve Tuesday, with his temperature dropping to about normal, according to a medical bulletin. The bulletin spoke of "positive developments" in his recovery, and

his doctors said he had taken nourishment orally for the first time since the shooting in St. Peter's Square last Wednesday — sugared

Foreign Doctors Visit

Rome at the request of the Vatican saw the pope in the afternoon. Among them were a Frenchman, a

Spaniard, a West German and two

Americans - Dr. Claude E. Welch of the Massachusetts General Hos-

of the Massachusetts General ros-pital in Boston, an endocrinolo-gist; and Dr. Kevin M. Cahill of New York City, a specialist in tropical medicine who is a promi-nent Roman Catholic layman.

The pope is expected to remain for at least 30 more days in his four-room suite at the hospital,

which contains a portrait of the black madonna of Czestochowa, a

His suspected would-be assas-

"I went to London to kill the

Muslem and I don't kill women.

For the same reason, I did not kill

Simone Veil, the president of the

European Parliament, after I had been to Brussels to study bow the

The Turkish extremist said he

went to London last autumn, using a false passport that he later de-

stroyed. He reportedly said he

could not remember the name of

the hotel where he stayed, but be

provided his questioners with de

tails of its appearance and its pric-

British police said after extensive checks of immigration and other

records, "we are confident this

man has never been to Britain."

The control systems at British

ports and airports are considerably

tighter than those in most West

European countries, with all for-

eigners required to complete docu-

The Associated Press quoted a spokesman for the Tunisian interi-

or minister as saying that Mr.

Agea had spent two weeks in that

country late last December. That report conflicted with records of

the Pension Isa in Rome showing

that Mr. Ages stayed there on the

night of Dec. 19.

Mr. Agea has now claimed to have traveled during the last 18

months in Iran, Bulgaria, Yugosla-via, Tunisia, Switzerland, France, Belgium, West Germany, Den-mark and Spain, in addition to Ita-ly. But only in Spain and Tunisia have local subscribes found and

we local authorities found traces

The Associated Press
BERLIN — A group of demon-

strators temporarily "occupied" the newsroom of a West Berlin

newspaper Tuesday and demanded publication of a statement.

The group of about 15 persons criticized Der Tagespiegel's reports about the occupation of vacant Berlin apartment buildings by

(Continued from Page 1)

asked for nourishment Saturday

night. British sources who declined to be identified said the prisoner's family had rushed to his bedside in

the prison bospital and apparently

talked him out of ending his fast.

5 British Soldiers Killed

In IRA Land Mine Blast

young squatters.

Protesters 'Occupy'

West Berlin Paper

However, a spokesman for the

patron saint of his native Poland.

cause they were women.

community works."

Five foreign doctors who flew to

The pope's condition continued

trates assigned to the case. It lent credence to the thesis that

leftist or rightist

water and weak tea.

Police sources said Tuesday that

ROME - The Turkish militant

WARSAW — Edward Gierek; former Polish Communist leader, 1 told an investigating commission he shared responsibility for Polar political and economic crisis with other members of the Polithuro a the government, the official news agency PAP said Tuesday.

But he said be had tried to more for the conditions of the Polithuro a said be had tried to more for the conditions.

But he said be had tried to work for the good of the country, seek to create new jobs and swiftly modernize its production potential. I. Gierek, 68, a former miner, was replaced as Communist Party chief Stanislaw Kania at the height of labor unrest in Poland last September

He appeared Monday before a party commission set up last month? speed investigations into responsibility of former leaders for Polar present problems. A party resolution after his ouster charged him a personal responsibility for arbitrary economic and social policies, noring the laws of economics and failing to reckon with political or ions." Meanwhile, a crippled Pole threatened to blow up the U.S. 1bassy to protest rationing but police overpowered him when he accepwhat he was told was a ride to the sirport for a flight to the Uni

Iran Releases U.S.-Owned Oil Survey Vesse

TEHRAN — An American-owned oil survey vessel charterer Knwait and seized by Iran's Navy on April 30 has been released, Iran state radio reported Tuesday.

The Western Sea and its crew of 19 sailed out of the Iranian por Bushire on Monday, the radio said. The broadcast added that the was escorted to Kuwaiti waters.

The survey ship, owned by the Western Geophysical Co. of Texas, been exploring for oil for Kuwait when it was seized in an area declared a war zone at the beginning of the present conflict with

UN Meeting Opens on South Africa Sanctio

PARIS — A weeklong United Nations conference aimed at produ international sanctions against South Africa because of its apart policy opened Tuesday without the support of the United States or Factorian

ain.

"The United States and Britain are not coming because the scared." B. Akporode Clark, the Nigerian organizer of the confere said Monday. They're obviously worried about their investment of South Africa. It's a policy that is penny-wise and pound-foolish." Friendly has not decided if it will attend. The conference is expected to inty

more than 20 foreign ministers.

The United States, Britain and France last month vetoed a UN Section 1. Council demand for sanctions against South Africa. The demand been made by African nations after South Africa rejected in Janua Western-developed plan for the independence of South-West Ar

U.S., Britain Assail Treatment of Sakharod The Associated Press

MADRID - The United States denounced the Soviet Union on Table ... day for harassing and exiling Andrei Sakharov, saying the best way got European Security Conference could observe the Soviet scientist's birthday on Thursday would be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could observe the Soviet scientist's European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be for all nations to reaffirm the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European Security Conference could be secured to the leavest European S

Helsinki agreements on human rights.

There have been at least 46 arrests of human rights activists in 2 and 2 arrests. Soviet Union since the Madrid conference opened" last September, Licensell Kampelman, the chief U.S. delegate, said at the 35-nation meeting best way to note Dr. Sakharov's birth is to reassert our commitment with the chief U.S. delegate, said at the 35-nation meeting. the Helsinki final act."

John Wilberforce, the British delegate, earlier attacked the Soviet in Democratic ion for its treatment of Nobel Prize winner. Yuri Dubinin, the Stre 20 21 122 delegate, responded that Britain was responsible for "people dying fr kounting bunger" in Northern Ireland, a reference to Irish Republican Army Ex. Radio Britain

Fake Bomb Found at UN as Threats Conting the Letter

NEW YORK - A fake bomb was found Tuesday at the United to gasting and tions and new bomb scares forced the evacuation of the Themschaft re-Chrysler Building. Police raced around the city in the fourth data at the Eth bomb threats that have frightened thousands of tourists, commuters at Center. The

Police, who found two live bombs and tracked hundreds of their the tracket from cranks Monday, said they bad received 10 bomb threats Tuester of markets.

The threats began after Saturday's explosion at Kennedy Internal memations.

Airport, which killed a worker. The Puerto Rican Armed Resident Explosion claimed responsibility for that blast as well as for mailing two 12 discourages bombs to the U.S. mission to the United Nations and the Honday of the Inch in Consulate in Manhattan Monday. The city's bomb squad removed launes where

Battle Lines Hardening strategies the In Unesco Press Struggle and a si (iii) (Continued from Page 1) countries are insufficiently do let proposed oped to enjoy that freedom the proposed oped to enjoy that freedom the proposed open and the course what impact the Talket and the course, what impact the Talket and the course, what impact the Talket and the same of th

In contrast to previous Unesco policy, Mr. Bourges has been issuing rebuttals to press reports he considers unfair. In one, he went so far as to denounce a "war machine" that be said had been turned against Unesco by some el-ements of the U.S., British and French press.

The negative impact Mr. M'Bow had on the meeting was clear. Afterward, William G. Harley, a respected American broadcaster who has often served on U.S. delegations in negotiations at Unesco, was hooted at by many participants when he suggested there was still a chance that ideology could be kept out of the new communications assistance program. Similarly, several passages of the Tal-loires declaration were hardened with more explicit language the

following morning.
Ours is a joint dedication to the freest, most accurate and impartial information that is within our professional capability to produce and distribute," the declaration said. "We reject an international double standard of press freedom; we reject the view of press theoreticians and those national or international officials who claim that while the people in some countries are ready for a free press, those in other

course, what impact the Talke and the cendeclaration would have either.

the Unesco secretaries or one amuted that member governments. As small considered at the conference by I bookle to its ard R. Sussman, director of N is additional doin House in New York, then the time of fourths of Unesco's more uses member governments believed that either and practice government cots effect on the of the press, either directly of a the unant-forfourths of Unesco's more than rectly. Also, several western rectly. Also, several western remains in the past have presented that immidding to join in any control of the c

But several speakers at Tall to 2 list of But several speakers at the wall list of noted that most governments have do by a now come to realize that the wall to whom he bate reaches far beyond the statement he and has affected other intergrand kayer for and has affected other intergrant themate mental bodies as well. It his ready had substantial impact being the sensitive issues of regular of computer same carter's across national boundaries are maken has organization of the usage of most with the formation that the other European speakers at a undiffer loves were more outspoken to copy as a before against initiatives one Union Unesco, and Mr. Blaker said signed union to use the consultations on the substantial or such that the substantial or the subs

"Many governments only has refer to the same waking up. When they had suited on the much can be done," he said at whether this moment, when government to come waking up, this is no impartment are waking up, this is no impartment the press to give up."

Tass Assails Western Med Milites MOSCOW (AP) accused Western news means a coursed Western news means a psycholo war against soverage states at the will der the gnise of supporting a Caking a course of commence. accused Western news media

The charge was made by the State director news agency, in a commentary the Talloires meeting.

A handful of corporations had of corporations had of the mass media in the non-State part of the world, he is a part of the world, he is a part of the world. charging that these were the largest Western news agencia. The Associated Press, U Press International, Renters Agence France-Presse.



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Table 1 A

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ON — President nounced that he will es B. Conking, a company executive e in motion picture be associate director trional Communicaor broadcasting

ng is president of ms, Inc. The presi-. looday picked Harry resident of Potsdam lorp, to be an assist-: if the Army for manreserve affairs. He A. Sawyer, an engiining in naval conlavy for shipbilding

naze that there are moral and political limits to what the U.S. government can and should do to modify the internal behavior of another Sovereign state. All of us wish that all peoples everywhere enjoyed the blessings of liberty as we do, but wishing or preaching or threaten-ing will not make it so."



Ernest W. Lefever

Reagan Son, Despite Vow, Has Not Quit 2 Positions

By David Johnston

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - President Reagan's son Michael has not re-signed from either of the two jobs that he vowed to quit last week after a controversy arose when he re-ferred to his father to a letter soliciting military contracts.

Mr. Reagan had promised to quit executive sales positions with Dana Ingalls Profile, a Burbank, Calif., machine shop that has yet Easter State Carrier Second to the repeated to get a military contract and on whose behalf he wrote the March 24 letter, and with Southern Pacific Title Co. in Santa Ana, Calif.

Officials at both companies said

Mr. Reagan had shown up for work at their offices Monday. (Santa Ana and Burbank, both Los Angeles suburbs, are 55 miles apart.) No decision has been made on his future with Dana ingalls Profile, a sales official said, but Southern Pacific Title has orged him to stay on there.

Mr. Reagan did not report to work Tuesday at Dana Ingalis Pro-file, but the office manager said be had not been expected and did not come to the office every day. He did show up for work Tuesday at Southern Pacific Title.

Mr. Reagan, 35, the son of the president and his first wife, Jane Wyman, wrote as vice president for marketing of Dana Ingalls Pro-file to officials at Tinker Air Force Base in Oklahoma seeking con-tracts as a military supplier. The letter mentioned "my father's leadership in the White House."

He told reporters last Thursday, "I'm going to resign my jobs."
"Tomorrow," he was asked,

meaning Friday.

"Tomorrow," Mr. Reagan replied, adding that he would quit both of them."

A spokesman for Dana Ingalls said Monday that Mr. Ingalls and Mr. Reagan "haven't made a decision yet" on whether he will resign.

Dave Mulgrew, who is in sales for Dana Ingalls, said earlier that "no decision will be made befure the end of the week at the carliest, There are several meetings that have to be held."

At Southern Pacific Title Co., Joseph Langley, the president, said Mr. Rengan was a senior vice president and was responsible for finding elients and for supervising other sales persons.

"He's preny highly regarded,"
Mr. Langley said, adding that he
believed the controversy had been blown out of proportion by news-Asked how Mr. Reagan could

hold two full-time executive posi-tions, Mr. Langley said, "I just worry about results. Sales isn't a 9-to-5 job, you know." Mr. Reagan, who could not be reached for comment Monday, last week called the controversy "silly." He said that other husinessmen soliciting military business can write letters praising President Reagan, but if "I write a letter and

say my dad's a great president," then "I have the press on my door-The White House said it had no

Unusual Bipartisan Effort Begins on Tax Cut in U.S.

By Edward Cowan

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - An unusual bipartisan effort to write a tax-relief bill acceptable to congressional Democrats and Republicans and to President Reagan began at a the Republicans swept to a Senare huncheon in a meeting room close majority in the 1980 elections; to the Senate chamber.

majority in the 1980 elections; Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, Demo-

At the luncheon meeting, which was held Mooday, the chairmen and top-ranking minority members of the House of Representatives and Senate tax-writing committees began discussing the possible shape of a compromise tax-cutting bill. It was a high-level conference of the kind more likely to take place during a deadlock between House and Senate committees, rather than before either committee has even started to write the

legislation. The very fact of such a negotia-ion underscores an emerging po-Congress' scheduled summer retion underscores an emerging po-litical reality that the White House acknowledged last week — that the bill Congress finally passes is sure to be different in important ways from the three-view 20 acknowledged last week.—After the huncheon a senior can be different in important ways from the three-year, 30-percent cut

"It's unfair to say that if Jack Kemp doesn't get 10-10-10, we're not getting the benefits of Kemp-Roth," Rep. Kemp said. Sen. Wil-liam V. Roth Jr., a Delaware Republican, is the co-sponsor of a three-year tax bill with Rep.

The four senior tax-bill writers who hunched together were Sen.

Sweden's Falldin Narrowly Wins Confidence Test

The Associated Press

STOCKHOLM — Centris! Premier Thorbjorn Falldin survived a crucial vote of confidence in parliament Tuesday, enabling him to form a new government this week.

Socialists and Communists foiled by one vote to set the majorfailed by one vote to get the major-ity of 175 needed to topple Mr. Falldin and force new elections. There were no defectors in his own camp, with all t02 Centrists and

Liberals voting for him and all 73 Conservative members abstaining. Mr. Falldin and Liberal Party leader Ola Ullsten will present a minority Center-Liberal Cabinet Friday. The coalition will com-mand 64 Centrist and 38 Liberal seats and have the tacit support of the Conservatives in the 349-seat

The Conservatives, who form the biggest nonleftist grouping in parliament, left the coalition earli-

er this month. The new government will be the fourth non-Socialist government since 1976, when the Social Democrats were defeated in general elections after 44 years in power, and the third to be led by Mr. Falldin.

lican who is chairman of the Senate Finance Committee; his committee's top-ranking Democrat, Sen. Russell B. Long of Louisiana, who lost the chairmanship when crat of Illinois, chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee; and Rep. Barber B. Cooahle Jr. of New York, the senior Republican on the Ways and Means

Oo Monday, after the meeting, the four men disclosed nothing of the substance of their discussion saying only that they had reached no agreement. Another meeting soon is considered likely.

'Too Early to Tell'

With the White House eager for

major issues early.

After the luncheon, a senior congressional aide who had been Rep. Jack F. Kemp of New Said, "It's loo early to tell whether they can short-circuit the process or not." He said no major issue—anthors of a bill to cut individual tax rates by 10 percent a year for mailing to a list of aders provided by a might endorse a two-year bill.

The \$20,000 contribute process or not." He said no major issue—the number of years of tax-rate cuts, the size of the cuts, tax relief for business—had been settled. briefed privately on the discussion

tion's chief spokesman on tax matters, Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, eul short a trip to the Mid-dle East and returned to Washington from Saudi Arabia on Mon-

Priority Business

Secretary Regan has said he regards the tax bill as his most important single piece of business. It is understood that he will confer with Sen. Dole and Rep. Rosten-kowski. In separate telephone calls, Sen. Dole and Rep. Conable reported to the Treasury secretary about the luceheon.

Rep. Kemp told a reporter that the meeting did not demonstrate to him that his hill was dead. "I think President Reagan can get pretty much anything he wants if he's prepared to fight for it," he

Asked if he might support two-year hill, he replied, "If it's better than what I got over three years, then I'll support it." The im-portant thing, he said, was to lower tax rates across the board, with the top rate falling from 70 percent to 50 percent.

Sen. Dole and other Republicans in both bouses have indicated they fear a three-year tax cut might be too much, with the inflatioo rate as high as it is and the federal budget in deficit. Many Democrats have flatly opposed a three-year bill, asserting it would be irrespon-



Studies Urge United Western Policy Toward Russia

PARIS - Two independent studies released by foreign-policy institutes in the United States and Europe urge greater U.S.-European cooperation to protect Western interests in the Gulf, which they agree is the toughest security prob-lem facing the West.

But the reports note that improvements in allied cooperation - both in the Gulf and in other spheres of East-West contact — are hindered by U.S.-European disagreement about how to deal with the Soviet Union. And both reports stress that de-

fense is likely to become an increasingly contentions issue in the alliance because of economic difficulties in Western countries.

In the view of the London-based International Institute of Strategic

Studies (1188), the Reagan admin-istration has ereated new self-confidence in the United States, but this new mood is fragile. The IISS argues that Washington should proceed to spell out the terms on which it expects the superpowers to coexist.

Otherwise, the United States is unlikely to have a sustainable Sovi-et policy or to be able to coordi-West relations effectively in the Western alliance, the ttSS said in its annual "Strategic Sur-

New Efforts Urged

Meanwhile, a study commission of the Council on Foreign Rela-tions, a bastion of the U.S. diplomatic establishment, has called for in almost every sphere to oppose not to be identified.
the Soviet Union.

Investigators concluded that

U.S. policy toward the Soviet Union, the report said, "is and will remain the central concern of U.S. foreign policy." U.S. responses, it said, must be designed "for the long haul ... and integrate better the political, economic and defense dimensions" of East-West rela-

Echoing Reagan administration licy, it recommended increases in military capability, a lesser role for arms control and curbs on trade with the Soviet Union. lenge: A Policy Framework for the fakes,

1980s" — was prepared by a com-mission of outside experts chaired by Henry Grunwald, Time Inc. editer in chief. The council's tex-exempt status prohibits it from tak-

ing positions on policy issues. In many respects, the tone and recommendations of the two reports reflect the broad lines of current discussions between the Reagan administration and West European governments, both in hilateral contacts and in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and other Western forums.

Conclusions Differ

Significantly, the reports had contrasting views on arms control. The U.S. group concluded that arms control should be incorporated in defense policy, instead of being a separate policy arm, and

Australian Probe Declares Charles Tapes Are Fakes The Associated Press

CANBERRA — A top-level gov-

ernment investigation has concluded that the purported tapes of alleged telephone calls between Prince Charles and his fiance, Lady Diana Spencer, are lakes, a senior government official said Tuesday.

The investigation was carried out by the Australian federal police, Telecom, the national communications network, and the Australian Security Intelligence Organistepped-up U.S. and ullied efforts zation, said the official, who asked

monitoring of the prince's tele-phone calls from Australia to his fiance in Britain would not have been possible, the official told The Australian Associated Press, the domestic news agency.

The official was quoted as say-

ing the investigation showed that the telephones used by the prince during his Australian visit last month were not monitored. Prince Charles and Lady Diana have elaimed from the start that the ade with the Soviet Union.

tape transcripts, published by a
The repon — The Soviet ChalWest German magazine, were

sought linkage between arms con-trol and general Soviet behavior. In contrast, the IISS said Moscow was showing signs of becom-ing more cooperative on arras con-should prevent the emergence of tral. "It would seem wrong to re-

gard the Soviet Union's proposals for new arms control as mere propaganda," the report said. () decried linkage between Soviet actions and arms control deals that offered benefits to both sides. This variance between the two

reports was grounded in their ain, France, Italy, Japan and West

viet Union's growing military power could be translated into portaot political leverage" and threatened "to erase the West's critical margins of security."

View Less Alarmed

The HSS took a less alarmed view of the strategie balance. Cit-ing the U.S. fleet of practically iovulnerable hallistic-missile submarines, the IISS said that U.S. doubts about its own deterrent ca-

pability were handing the Soviet Union a propaganda advantage. In fact, the tISS said, Moscow is worried by the new U.S. determination to proceed with a military build-up and to check any future Soviel gains. It said the Soriet Union, despite

its unprecedented military power, appeared incapable of solving its mounting economic and political problems — a dilemma exemplified by Poland. Coping with this mixture of strength and weakness in the Soviet Union, it said, is the main problem facing the West, especially in the absence of accepted rules of coexistence.

This lack of East-West agree-ment is clearest in the Gulf, the IISS said, noting that Gulf stabilily means different things to the two sides. For Moscow, it has "an essentially military meaning and implies no increase in Western military presence; for the West, however, it means primarily regime stability, implying Soviet abstention from attempts to undermine

pro-Western governments in the area; the IISS said. The U.S. study acknowledged that the Gulf "presents the single most complex policy task for the

pansionis) pressure."

But its recommendations were any dominant regional power or Soviet-client regime, commit itself visibly to keeping open Gulf sea-lanes, proceed with the Rapid Deployment Force and improve its covert-action capacity.

The report called on "concerned allies" - including Australia, Britdiffering assessments of Soviet Germany to contribute militari-military capability. If this effort.

The U.S. report said that the So-

Unity Difficult

The HSS, however, warned that forging alliance unity oo the Gulf would be complicated because European governments would out subordinate their national interests to U.S. demands "merely because of manifestations of American displeasure or assertions of leader-

ship."
On both sides of the Atlantic, it said, domestic opinion has become "less generous toward transatlantic differences and more prepared to ascribe them to ulterior motives than to legitimate political disa-

No issue brings out this friction more acutely than military spend-

Noting that popular support for arms hudgets had ehbed in Eu-rope, the HSS said: "The combina-tion of social resentment at home and the need to strengthen defense against threats from abroad is likely to introduce into defense policies a new and disturbing cootroversiality and thus to threaten the continuity on which they depend for their credibility."

The U.S. report, despite recent U.S.-European divergences on this issue, not only recommended increasing U.S. military expenditures 10 6 percent of the gross national product hut also urged the Reagan administration to seek coordinated Western commercial policies toward the Soviet Union.

Some Sacrifices

The IISS agreed that West European governments should accept some sacrifices as the price of closer consultation with the United But it argued that the Reagan administration should try to mod-erate U.S. fears about Soviet strength and Western weakness. Self-assurance musi be restored, it said, so that the United States cao envisage new accords with Moscow, tolerate the inevitable intraalliance frictions and keep calm in the face of unpredictable crises in the Third World.

Both reports souoded a warning note about U.S.-European dissen-

The U.S. study warned that continued disagreements "could cause severe disillusionment with the alfiance in American opinioo and bring about a revival of isolationism or strident oationalism."

The HSS report agreed that a failure of U.S. policy could lead to impatient nationalism and American unilateralism" or else to the incipient isolationist tendency that lay not far below the surface of public attitudes."

But whereas the U.S. commission concentrated on the need to confroot Soviet power, the IISS said the main risk was potential "American frustration" at the complexities of the world of the 1980s.



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Madrid, June 10-11, 1981

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an international conference organized by Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York Instituto de Empresa International Herald Tribune

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An international conference to be held June 10 and 11 in Madrid will focus on these and other issues of impartance not only to foreign companies in Spain, but also ta Spanish companies and to international companies doing business in Spain.

Organized by Morgon Guoranty Trust Company of New Yark, the Instituto de Empreso and the International Herald Tribune, the conference will cover four major subject areas, with presentotions by the following key palitical and business leaders.

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 Jaime Garcia Anoveros, Minister of the Treasury; -Rimmer de Vries, Senior Vice President and International Economist, Margon Guoronty Trust Company of New York;

- Enrique Puig, Director General of Foreign Exchange Cantrol, Ministry of Commerce; - Corlos Muñoz-Betemps, Director General for EEC Affairs,

Spanish Fareign Office; - Emilio Fontela, Professor, University of Geneva, Battelle Memoriol Institute: -Carlos Espinoso de las Monteras, Vice President af Instituta

Nacional de Industria. On labor relations and policies:

--- Manuel Nunez, Secretary of State for Employment and Labor Relations: — Jose Barea, Secretary of State for Social Security;

Juan Linz, Sociologist, Prafessor at Yole University;

(Cammunist National Labor Union); - Jeronimo Saavedra, Congressman and member of the executive committee of the UGT (Sociolist Notional Labor Unian);

- Nicolas Sartorius, Assistant Secretory, Comisianes Obreras

On the political situation:

— Rodolfo Martin Villa, Minister of Territorial Administra-

- Miguel Herrero de Miñon, Spakesmon for the Union de

Centra Democratico Parliomentory caucus;

- Antanio Garrigues Walker, Chairman of APD (Monagement Development Association);

- Alfonso Guerro, Vice Secretory General of PSOE (Socialist

On legal, financial and management problems:

- Mariona Rubio, Vice-Governor, Bank of Spain; - Edward Hodge, Personnel and labor relations manager of General Motars Spain; -Gerordo Seeliger, General Monager-Spain, Russell Reynalds

 Diega del Alcazar, Director, Instituta de Empresa; - Monuel Soto, Managing Portner, Arthur Andersen & Ca.

— Luis Vaña, General Manager, Aresbank; Gonzala de las Heras, Vice-President and General Monager, Morgon Bank in Spain.

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U.S., Others Remain Concerned Over Libya's Activities Abroad

By Michael Getler

Washington Part Service
WASHINGTON — Although Libya's diplomats are now gone from Washington, expelled by the Reagan administration for supporting "international terrorism." concern over Libyan activities continues here and abroad.

Among the developments: • The FBI is investigating possible links between a former U.S. Green Beret charged with shooting a Libyan student in Colorado last October and two fugitive former CIA officials who are wanted on federal charges of helping the Li-byan ruler, Col. Moamer Qadhafi, to recruit, arm and train terrorists, according to law enforcement offi-

 U.S. officials say visa applica-tions by Libyans to visit the United States will now carry what is called a mandatory security advisory opinion, which means they will be screened not just by the State Department but also by other agencies, including law en-forcement and intelligence branch-

 In Britain, another Libyan dissident was found murdered last week, and authorities believe the slaying may be linked to a Qadhafi-inspired campaign to silence critics living abroad. Last year, officials in Washington say, 11 expatriate crities of Col. Qadhafi were murdered in Britain, Greece, Italy, Lebanon and Malta.

 Liberia has also announced that it is closing the local Libyan People's Bureau, as the Libyans call their embassies. Within the past year, Gambia, Senegal, Niger, Morocco, Kenya, Iraq and Saudi Arabia have either broken diplomatic relations with Libya over decision to expel the Libyans from

Tafoya is "suspected of being a mercenary who is available to be hired and paid to kill human beings." According to court records,

From the time Mr. Tafoya was arrested last month, the FBI has been investigating possible links to Libyan authorities. But what may now increase interest in the case is the question of whether Mr. Tafoya is one of the former U.S. military specialists allegedly re-cruited for Col. Qadhafi by the two former CIA employees, Frank J. Terpil and Edwin P. Wilson. FBI sources say the bureau is look-ing especially into possible links between Mr. Tafoya and Mr. Wil-

If there is a link, it could suggest that Americans may have been involved in other murders or at-tempts around the world in Col. Qadhafi's behalf, a possibility that was raised in an article by investigative reporters from The Boston Globe that appeared before Mr.

Tafova was arrested. Mr. Terpil and Mr. Wilson were indicted by a federal grand jury last year but are believed to have fled the country.

Although the Colorado shooting, in which the Libyan student

Suspected Sabotage Blast Wrecks Iranian Pipeline

From Agency Dispatches
TEHRAN — A powerful blast
wrecked a multiple oil and gas pipeline in Iran's southwestern province of Khuzistan on Monday night, and first reports Tuesday said sabotage was probably the

Six parallel pipelines exploded in flames near the port city of Ban-dar Mahshahr. Firemen battled during the night to put out the fire, the afternoon daily Kayhan re-

Meanwhile, oil industry sources in Tehran said that Iran was con-sidering writing off its huge Aba-dan oil refinery, which was beavily damaged by Iran shelling in the

Cull war.

"The Iraqi shelling has destroyed the refinery beyond repair.

It will be cheaper to build a new one," said an official who did not want to be identified.

An official spokesman of the declined comment on government was set ablaze by shelling last year.

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The Abadan refinery, on the east bank of the disputed Shatt-al-Arab waterway, was the center of a 1978 oil workers' strike that contributed to the former shah's downfall in February, 1979.

The cause of the pipeline explosion Monday was not immediately known, but Kayhan said it was probably due to a time bomb set by "counterrevolutionaries and the enemy's fifth column."

Students Stage Sit-In

BONN (Reuters) - Iranian students, who said they were support-ers of a Communist group, have been staging a sit-in at the Iranian Embassy in Bonn to demand the reopening of universities in their country and the release of alleged political prisoners, an embassy spokesman said Tuesday.

The spokesman said that about state-run National Iranian Oil Co. 20 students had been sitting in the embassy for five days and had meini.

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charges of internal interference or Washington, several State Departforeign policy disputes, or have refused to accept people's bureaus as substitutes for traditional emmake what an official called "a The former U.S. Army Green loud public statement that there Beret charged in the Colorado shooting is Eugene A. Tafoya. According to the arrest affidavit, Mr. of international conduct."

In a television program Sunday, Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger seemed to take issue with this, linking the decision pri-Libyan money and literature about marily to "increasing the safety of people in the United States." He said, "The Libyan embassies, or people's bureaus, are really almost assassination headquarters, and what we need to do is get people of that kind ... out of the country."

The New York Daily News reported this week that a secret ad-ministration plan existed to topple Col. Qadhafi, using Arab states friendly to the United States. The State Department has denied any such plan exists, but it is clear that the administration views the Libyan leader as "a menace that we would like to see disappear." as an official said Monday. However, he added, "there is a long step between saying that and what our policy is." meaning he was not confirming any plan to unseat Col. Ordhafi Qadhafi.

Evolving Decision

Privately, government officials say the decision to expel Col. Qadhafi's representatives in Washington evolved over the past year. Early last year, sources say, there was a surge of telephone calls to the government from some of the 4,000 Libyan students in the United States, claiming they were being harassed and threatened by pro-Qadhafi student leaders. This was followed by the killings in Eu-rope and the shooting in Colorado. In December, the Libyan intervention of Chad aroused the ire of the incoming Reagan administration, which was formulating a foreign policy based on fighting terrorism and revolution by what it views as Soviet surrogates.

A key question is what will hap-pen to the \$12-billion-a-year oil trade between the United States and Libya, which provides about 10 percent of U.S. oil imports, and to the approximately 2,000 Americans who work in Libya. The State Department has advised U.S. firms to begin an orderly reduction of their personnel in Libya, but it does not appear that there have been many takers. Officials in Washington ac-

knowledge, however, that the American workers are crucial to Libyan oil production, that there is a scarcity of skilled workers from other nations to replace them, and that an exit visa is needed to get out of Libya. These circumstances could conceivably make things dif-ficult for U.S. firms or employees who want to follow the State De-

one of the world's largest until it gime of Ayatollah Ruhollah Kho- Post staff writer, contributed to this report.)

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EVACUATION — Civilians carried their belongings along a country road this week as they were evacuated from border areas in the southwestern Guangxi region of China, according to the Chinese news agency. Clashes with Vietnamese forces have been reported in the region.

China to Publish Mao Assessment in July chairman launched the disastrous

Great Leap Forward policy of rap-

id economic development.

Mr. Wang made his comments

during a meeting with A.M.

Rosenthal, executive editor of The

New York Times. Mr. Wang sug-gested that the Mao assessment and the party's plenum and subse-quent congress would, after long

delay, serve as a watershed for

China after which a more pormal

political atmosphere could devel-

SEOUL — About 30 Roman Catholie priests have begun a hun-ger strike in Kwangju, in southern South Korea, to mark the first an-

niversary of an insurrection there, church sources said Tuesday. The sources said that the fast be-

gan Monday night and would con-tinue indefinitely. The priests is-

sued a statement calling for the government to disclose the "truth"

about the Kwangin incident and to release those still held in connec-

Demonstrations began in Kwangju May 18, 1980, following

tion with the uprising.

30 Korea Priests Reportedly Start

Hunger Strike to Mark Rebellion

By James P. Sterba New York Times Service SHANGHAI — China will-publisb its overdue assessment of Mao on July 1, when the nation will celebrate the 60th anniversary of the founding of the Chinese Com-munist Party, according to the mayor of Shanghai.

Wang Daohan, a 66-year-old economist who was appointed mayor of China's largest city earlier this year, said Monday that the document would do much to "altain in a healthier way a normal political life for our people," which he said included an expansion of

Officials in Peking said earlier this month that the assessment of Mao had been completed and agreed upon by a consensus of the party's leaders, but they did not say when it would be made public, other than "soon."

Publication Date

Mr. Wang's naming of the specific publication date appeared to indicate that the consensus bad widened in the party hierarchy enough for China's leaders to schedule with confidence a Central Committee plenum in June to npprove the document formally.

Various factions within the party have hattled for months over how to judge the record of China's founding father after the 1949 Communist takeover. Since most of the officials were intimately involved in supporting or carrying out the chairman's decisions to a greater or lesser extent, how specific decisions are judged could affect their leadership positions in the fu-

As a result, a series of compromises reportedly evolved in which a maximum amount of various current leaders' dirty linen was omitted. Deputy Premier Huang Hua said on April 30 that the consensus was that Mao's early triumphs outweighed his later mistakes. The latter included most major decisions made since 1957, when the

Schmidt's Party Asks Protection For Steelmakers

BONN — The executive commit-tee of Chancellor Helmut Schmidt's Social Democratic Party demanded Tuesday that the government protect West Germany's steel industry, with border levies or quotas on imported steel if neces-

The committee asserted that national measures by member countries of the European Economic Community, especially in the last two years, bad imposed an almost unbearable burden on West German steel companies.
It said the very existence of the

West German industry was threatened because some countries had pumped millions into their steel industries, not to modernize or rationalize them. but to subsidise

"The ruinous and irresponsible subsidies race must be stopped im-mediately." the party executive said, and it urged European steel companies to agree as quickly as possible on production quotas and prices.

ACLU Rebuts Charge of Links to Crime of ACLU and other organizations, legislation has been passed which

phrased Abraham Lincoln's refer-

ences in the Gettysburg Address to government being "for the people" and "by the people" in saying that democracy should develop further

in China to allow more criticism and self-criticism. But he said that it must take place within the framework of China's basic princi-

ples — that is, the supremacy of Socialism, the Communist Party,

and Marxist-Leninist-Maoist

a week of student-led, anti-govern-ment outbursts in Seoul and other

repress the demonstrations with vi-

olence, the young rebels and their supporters started to seize control

of the city 150 miles (240 kilome-

ters) south of Seoul. The rebels beld out until May 27, when the movement was crushed by the mil-

itary.

The official government casual-

ty toll from the Kwangju insurrec-

tion listed 189 dead. Unofficial ac-

counts at the time put the dead at 260 or more.

When the government began to

ligence-gathering and file-keeping on suspected felons, criminals and lawbreakers." He wrote that it was logical to conclude that people who spon-sored such legislation "not only must feel free from injury or harm by those who are sided and shetted by such legislation; indeed, they may be protected by some organized groups who make their living from misdeeds against soci-

He said it was logical to conclude that organizations that were working for legislation that "makes it more difficult — indeed, impossible in some cases - for law enforcement agencies to ap-prehend criminals must, indeed, be supported by those whom they in turn are helping, namely, orga-nized crime."

Due Process Issue Mr. Sheinbaum replied that he was "personally offended that you

would even suggest I might have some private assurance of protection from organized crime." He said Mr. Wilson had misunderstood the role of the civil liberties group in defending constitutional surances of "due process with

BERLIN - Erich Correns, 85,

has effectively put an end to intel-

governmental abuse."
"I would have expected a conservative like yourself," he said,
"to at least acknowledge the need for that protection as well as law enforcement against crime." Pointing out that Mr. Wilson

had attacked the civil liberties organization but not the members of tect civil rights, he wrote: "By your logic, all of those elected officials must be deemed agents of organized crime."

Larry Speakes, deputy White House press secretary, said late last week that Mr. Meese's views on the matter were his own and

Yugoslav Universit **Closed After Protes** ing seven journalists, had bee pelled from the Communist

organization at the radio and

vision station of Pristing, eith'

At the same time, the

said, two officials of the prov-government resigned over cri-

after the nois.
Pajazit Nusi, the deputy gment chief, and Imer Jaka, it.

vincial secretary for education culture, handed in their retions Monday. The resign

are to be discussed by the p

cial assembly, the paper said

More than 200 persons
been expelled from the C

nist Party since it ordered as

of those who many way sur

the riots.

Tanjug reported that per changes had been made at it time television station but?

elaborate on them. It also sa

the Communist Party organ, 32 at the station had decided Ken

to stop broadcasting program

porting them.

BELGRADE — The government of troubled Kosovo province shut

down the University of Pristina and all other university-level schools Tuesday, the official Tan- taking part in the riots or for jug news agency reported. The closure was ordered a day

after more than 1,000 students demonstrated and shouted slogans in Pristina, capital of the province. The university is attended by about 40,000 students.

In addition to protesting conditions at the university's student center, the demonstrators demanded that the province be made a republic. Yugoslavia has six repubics; Kosovo, which is largely pop-ulated by ethnic Albanians, is an antonomous province within the republic of Serbia.

Catherings Banned

A provincial government spokesman said the closures were necessary "after last night's disturbances in the student center."

lan March, the center was the starting point of demonstrations that later turned into violent riots by ethnic Albanians. At least nine persons were killed and more than 260 were injured.

Monday's demonstration was the second protest in two weeks despite a ban on public gatherings.

despite a ban on public gatherings. The students returned to their rooms after talking to professors and local officials, the Belgrade daily newspaper Pobtika Ekspres

There was no indication whether police intervened.

The demonstration coincided

with the start of a trial in the Macedonian capital. Skopje, against five ethnic Albanians charged with conspiring against the state.

It occurred one day after the of-

ficial Albanian Communist Party newspaper, Zeri i Popullit, asked Yugoslav leaders to grant Kosovo the status of a republic.

The Albanian article caused a sharp reaction in Yugoslav media. Pristina radio accused Albania on Monday night of inciting ethnic Albanians to demand a republic and called the article "a culmination of interference in the internal affairs of Yugoslavia."

Leading officials have accused neighboring Albania of directly in-stigating the riots in March and April and charged that Albanian diplomats were involved.

In another development, the Belgrade daily Politika reported

By Robert Lindsey

New York Times Service
LOS ANGELES — Edwin Meese 3d, President Reagan's counselor, in a speech last week to the California Peace Officers Association, accused the American Civ-'il Liberties Union of abetting the

nation's criminals. Another close associate of the William A. Wilson, a regent of the University of California, appeared to suggest in a letter to another regent last December that the civil liberties group was protected and supported by orga-

On Monday, officials of the ACLU, saying they feared the re-marks represented an emerging pattern of opposition to civil liberties within the Reagan administration, made available the letters exchanged by Mr. Wilson and Stan-ley K. Sheinbaum, a university regent who has long been active in the civil liberties organization.

Mr. Meese, formerly a prosecuting attorney in Oakland, Calif., asserted in his speech on May 11 in Sacramento that the liberties group had in effect been part of a "criminals' lobby" by favoring laws and taking other actions that he said made it more difficult to arrest and prosecute criminals.

The White House official asserted that a coalition, including the ACLU and other groups, "have now formed a consistent body of lobbying which is regularly opposed to law enforcement."

Eastland Report Cited

Mr. Wilson, a wealthy business-man, is a longtime member of Mr. Reagan's "kitchen cabinet" and is the president's nominee to be U.S. In his letter to Mr. Sheinbaum in December, Mr. Wilson referred

representative to the Vatican. to a congressional report written in part by the late Sen, James O. Eastland that be said showed how, "as a result of efforts on the part

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ications (products sources generally available).

Contact: IRAN HI-TECH COMPANY. P.O. Box 41/3619 Tehran, Tales: 215135 TVIG II, did not necessarily represent those

of President Reagan. In Los Angeles, a spokesman for Mr. Wilson said he was out of town and not available to comment on the ACLU statement Ira Glasser, national executive director of the civil liberties group, said in an interview: "What con-

cerned me about both Meese's speech and Wilson's letter is that I think they are a form of McCar-thyism. McCarthy equated dissent with loyalty, and they equate sup-port for constitutional limits with supporting crime." The reference was to the late Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy of Wisconsin.

which to protect the citizenry from

Egyptian negotiators have not call faced with many legal and return or interest and problems. Still many the works whether the force whether are more than the are more than the same many than the same ma merely supervisory powers and and authority to enforce the stand and limited and forces agreed upon in the standard and The Date of

En Route to Eur : the palet

day, the Chinese news ag ported. The agency did no Prince Sihanonk's destina the prince has said he meetings in France with C

an groups.
In Peking, Prince Sihan talks with Chinese leader for a Sihanouk army to fi; namese forces in his bi Prince Sihanouk said Chir to arm a:3,000-man ar wanted him to join in front with his former ene Communist Khmer Rol with non-Communist for former Cambodian Pres San. Prince Sihanouk ad he agreed with the Chi quest, the agency added.

lished and directed the

program in public admit at Rutgers University

William B. Spann

ATLANTA (AP) - V

Spann Jr., 69, president American Bar Association

Brunswick, N.J.

- -

Erich Correns, E. German Founder, I

one of the founders of the East German state, bas died, the ADN news agency reported. Mr. Correns, who died Monday,

was president of the National Front, a Communist-dominated umbrella organization of all political parties and social groups in East Germany. He took over the post in 1950, a year after the Communist state was founded.

He was also one of the country's leading scientific researchers, con-centrating on the development of cellulose and artificial-fiber technology.

Bisbop James S. Rausch

PHOENIX (WP) — Bishop James S. Rausch, 52, of Phoenix, one of the youngest Roman Catholic bishops in the United States and a leading progressive figure in the American church, died Monday 63 (Monday 64).

day following a beart attack.

Arthur O'Connell . LOS ANGELES (LAT) - Arthur O'Connell, 73, a veteran stage and screen actor who twice won Academy Award nominations for

DEATH NOTICE

Miss Claude MAGE,
Miss Nathatie MAGE,
Mr. Stephane MAGE,
Mm. Marcelle LEBON,
Mr. Dominique GODEFROY,
regret to amounce the death of

on May 17, 1981, at the age of \$2.

Burial will be held on Thursday, May 21, at 9 a.m., at Pero-Lachaise conterry, Boulevard de Menilmontum, PARIS-20.
This will be the only official notice.
Claude MAGE, Via di Villa Estaliani 46, 00197 ROME.

best supporting actor, died Mon-day of Alczbeimer's disease, a deadening of nerve endings in the

OBITUARIES

E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.

brain. He received Oscar nomina-tions for his roles as Rosalind Rus-sell's reluctant suitor in "Picnic" (1955) — a part for which he had won a Tony award on Broadway and as an attorney in "Anatomy of a Murder' (1959).

and 1978, died Sunday attack. Anthony Rider E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.

PRINCETON, N.J. (AP) — E.

Drexel Godfrey Jr., 59, a former assistant director of the CIA died Friday of lymph cancer. After leaving the CIA in 1971, he estab-

French Village That Hid Je From Nazis Is Honored in U

United Press International
HAVERFORD, Pa. — Haverford College has broken with tion and awarded an honorary degree to the entire village.

Chambon, France, where Jews were sheltered from the N

years ago.

Between 1940 and 1944, the villagers of Le Chambot remote mountainous region of southern France, defied the and the French Vichy government by concealing 2,500 men, women and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing and children — providing an education for the concealing the conce

dren while they were in hiding.

"We think the whole community deserves recognition Bernard Lowenstein, a Haverford alumnus and member honorary degree selection committee. "Here is somethis

helped save lives and preserve human liberty."

Accepting the award at the suburban Philadelphia Col Monday on behalf of the 3,000 villagers was Magda Trocand her daughter, Nelly Trocane Blackburn, Mrs. Trocane late husband, the Rev. Andre Trocane, organized the villager late husband, the Rev. Andre Trocme, organized the village shelter for Jews during the war.

The secret efforts of Le Chambon came to the attent Haverford through a book published in 1979, "Lea." t Blood Be Shed," by Philip Hallie.

Sinai-Force I Mainly Resol U.S. Envoy So Washington Post Ser JERUSALEM — Sterner, the U.S. special en the Middle East situatio the Middle East situation Tuesday that the fundame establishing a multination to patrol the Sinai periing been resolved, and that ill server expectation it would be a school level when levels and the sinai period in the sinai period server expectation.

place when Israel compl withdrawal next March. After a meeting with at 1 Mr. Sterner said he expect - Series unresolved problems to be -- in at a U.S. Israel-Egypt negative session next week in California American official was in

American official was in over the weekend and difference force with R. Anwar Sadat on Sunday.

The Egyptian Israeli pet ty calls for a UN peace force to patrol the Sinai will be different to patrol the Sinai will be territory it occupied the territory it occupied for war. But faced with the territory it occupied for war. But faced with the territory of a Soviet veto of a UN washington agreed to pendently organized force.

Because there is no plant the for such a force outside the lished framework. Jarael Issaed framework, Jarael Egyptian negotiators have a force outside the lished framework.

Sihanouk Reporting with the single with the single single

The Associated Free Totale. PEKING — Former Car spend 1 is Head of State Prince Nam Ricca in Sibanouk left for Europe of The Paris terpreted.

nets strung in trees. Experts reckon

that in Italy each year 40 million songbirds are caught in such nets, 30 million others by lime trapping and 170 million gunned down by bunters, Other parts of the Euro-

pean continent, the Mediter-

rancan, North Africa and the Mid-

dle East also have somber records of widespread and indiscriminate

bird killing. While the statistics paint a grim

picture, some progress toward re-ducing the songbird carnage is

being made.

In Spain the Donana national park south of Seville is one of Eu-

rope's finest remaining natural

areas and a haven for migratory

According to Dr. Carlos M.

Herrera, a scientist from the re-

sities and Research, spotted and

pied flycatchers, nightingales, Or-phean and other warblers, and

Hosed Alle Wildlife LGRADE—The soreman pee's Songbirds Face Fading Future gal mass killings of nightingales, indistinguishable from the real thing. The Italian government, long target of indignation from but preservation societies, has find the killing of songbird the killing of songbird many southers.

LGRADE The social provided of the University of the provided the provi addition to Floriding Cont of small migratory

are slaughtered certific and the victims — stewed no set the province be made and backed like blackbirds have considered by colored the provide meals. Others to be colored to be colored to the colored to be color

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Wine

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STELL SEED TO MAKE

day York Times Service The NRK — Consumers in salies the small a simula to of a good bottle of a small transport of the latest to becoming ever more high greater at a or high quality at a pice grows more elusive having Albara of mention in rages throughout the tag the rate of Mart and where is a picturesque and course of Albara them Spain, the Rioja and the state of t attractive prices, and and the Points made value-conscious con-

S to Crime Rarely do they mea-Surgandy, or to the best sanvignors of Califorwhile the expected age or drama of the world's ave as the sec hes. But they are nearly a are a series and a made, stordy, reliable

inexpensive, and now wallable. resent an ideal compro-en the more costly ance and other coun-

ve chesp jug wines that to achieve sufficient to achieve surfacement for please the palate of the oeuophile. Condang to spend a little

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wy consistency has nicism, for some wine greater variations and ferences. Most Rioja the oaky flavor of the the same the grapes used to often the tempraniltimes with portions of graciano or marnelo
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cently, many Riojas
or too long in wood,
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roughly, halving the
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ff 63.35 =

Section.

Market Theory

N 80 . . .

greature AND BE

PROPERTY AND

birdlime, catapults, clap-ners, air guns and smail arms, Plucked, the songbirds are falsely sold as quail. Grilled or roasted, they are eaten with a crisp roll as snacks in bars and cales. After the grape harvest, they are nibbled at wine-tasting onies between sips of the

new vintage.

In neighboring Spain, trappers use horsehair nooses suspended from branches in forests. Caught in these sources the bird is slowly throttled and then sold to help the poor earn a little money. The Amsterdam-based European Commit-tee calculates that the Spanish catch 30 million small birds annually, chiefly blackcap warblers, robins and pitpits, for home and restaurant consumption. Thrushes are sold to canning factories for ex-

Meanwhile in both France and Italy the songbird slaughter is

equally alarming.

Britain's Royal Society for the Protection of Birds estimates that between five and ten million" small birds are caught each year at 11,000 trapping stations in southwestern France alone. Hotel and restaurant menus feature "Ra-gouts de Petits Oiseaux" (small-bird stew) and "Alouette en Casserole" (lark casserole) while run of the mill birds such as starlings, are served as lark pate, which is almost

may qualify with other combina-tions of time in barrels and bottles.

The minimums may also be waived

if a wine is judged superior when

blind-tasted by the regulatory

the greatest and most expensive

Riojas, requires even more aging in any of four different combinations

of time in barrels and bottles. For

example, one year in fermenting tanks, four years in barrels and

one year in bottles, for a total of

six years, or one year in fermenting

tanks, two years in barrels and five

Gran reserva, the designation for

goldfinches are among the many songbird species that find sanetuary in the reserve. Trapping inside Donana is forbidden but outside, according to Herrera, "a single hunter on a good day, catches more than 2,000 birds."

While in northern Europe attractive birds are admired rather than snared, the approach down south is different. Dr. Mario Cordeiro, a research scientist at the Portuguese Ministry of Agriculture, explained that the birds cause a lot of problems in southern Eu-ropean countries. They often compete with, or affect in damaging ways, peasant farming. And as the birds have also been a food source in southern Europe for so many generations, attitudes are

naturally different," he said. In Portugal strict bird conservation decrees were enacted after the 1974 revolution, but enforcement

is very poor. However, Portuguese authorities place their hopes in the young genconservation and ecology prob-

lems than its predecessors. .

his first, the Finnish bass Matti

Salminen has the physical and vo-

his final disintegration and betrayal and the arrival of the new re-

The rich vocal declamation of

Wieslaw Ochman's Dmitri was

matched by the dynamic acting of Viorica Cortez as Marina. Gwynne

Howell's Pimen was a model of in-

telligent expression and vocal col-or, and the Varlaam and Missail of

Aage Haugland and Florindo Andreolli offered a welcome touch of

coarse bumor. Under Yuri Ahronovitch's con-

ducting, the Suisse Romande Orchestra played Rimsky's opulent scoring with incisive brilliance and

rhythmic energy. Further perfor-

mances are on May 21, 24, 27, 31.

PARIS

AMUSEMENTS

MARIGNAN PATHÉ Q.V.
LES 7 PARNASSIENS Q.V.
SARTI GERMAIN VILLAGE Q.V.
MOVES LES HAULES Q.V.
A.R.C. F.V.
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1 solad : 37 f. service non included
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or TAVERN PLANC-BAR:
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in a New Criteria crimosphere with
R. SIOZADE of the organ
o guthering place for the Americans
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OPENING HOURS: every day.

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GRAND PRIX DE LA CRITIQUE

AVORIAZ 81

gime was well marked.

Opera

Geneva 'Boris' Is Weak

By Andrew Clark International Herald Tribune

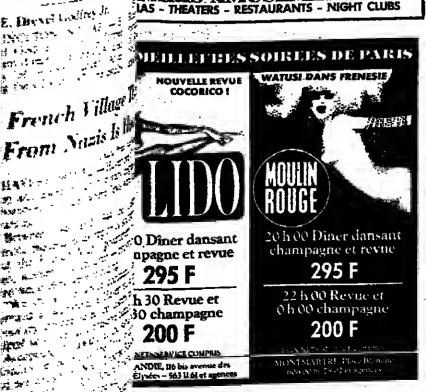
CENEVA — The centenary of the death of Modest Mussorgsky has prompted a flood of tributes in European opera houses, when the contrast between egory, moreover, are arrived late in the season with a new production of the composer's most celebrated opera, "Boris Godunov." It has turned out a colorful affair of sumptuous splendor, enhanced by a cast of renowned singers, but accompanied by a number of disappointments.

On a purely musical level, the problem with Mussorgsky is he rarely completed an opera, and even when he did, he did not finish orchestrating it. By using the heavlly over-orchestrated version of Rimsky-Korsakov, Geneva plays safe, ignoring the trend of going back to the roots, which has led other companies to use the Shostakovich version or turn to other

more authentic modern ones. On a dramatic level, too, the production by the young Romanian Petrika Ionesco has several serious weaknesses. By concentrating on elaborate ostentation, he has created a magnificent stage speciacle at the expense of dramat-ic impact. The ciuttered sets, the occasional stab at symbolism, and a totally irrelevant Turkish bath scene in Marina's castle were all distracting elements that watered

down the terror and pathos. But the scenes of Pimen and Origori, Marina and the false Dmitri, and Boris with his son came over effectively as scenes of great simplicity, laying bare the essentials of character and plot.

PARIS AMUSEMENTS LAS - THEATERS - RESTAURANTS - NIGHT CLUBS



Joel Agee: Let Us Now Praise Famous Dads

By Edwin McDowell

New York Times Service TEW YORK - Joel Agee dethe spring. But many southern recided to become a writer gions continue to allow species after reading his father's books, considered harmful to crops in be and he is on the staff of Harper's killed or captured. The designation magazine as his father had been however is broad, and broadly inon the staff of Time, reviewing movies for it as well as The Na-tion during the 1940s. But the differences between father and The big money in Italy is made by training caged or bobbled birds as trilling decoys to bring thou-sands more into 9-foot-high nylon son are more striking than the

similarities. James Agee had a typical American upbringing in Knoxville, Tenn., before graduating from Harvard in 1932; Joel had an atypical boyhood in East Germany and dropped out of high school in the 11th grade. His experiences growing up in Soviet-occupied East Germany, are re-counted in his book Twelve Years," just published by Farrar Straus Giroux.

"The last time I saw my father I was 4," Joel Agee recalled re-cently. "But he wrote to me a couple of times a year when I lived in Germany, and be invited me to come back and live with him. He told my mother it would be important for me to experience my roots, and he stressed

that the reason was not political. But he died shortly after that." James Agee died of a beart at-tack in May, 1955, at the age of 45, leaving a reputation is a highly regarded critic and journalist. But his unfinished novel, "A Death in the Family," won the 1958 Pulitzer Prize, causing

his literary reputation to flourish



"Let Us Now Praise Famous Men," a collaboration with the photographer Walker Evans based on the lives of three Alabama tenant families in the mid-30s, which had been largely ig-nored in 1941, was reissued in 1960 and has since been regarded

as a literary-sociological classic.

"I don't think it's useful to make comparisons between the writing style of the two Agees, but Joel Agee is a very accomplished writer, and he has very highbrow tastes," Michael di Ca-pua, editor in chief of Farrar Straus Giroux, said. His attention was drawn to Joel Agee several years ago by an account in The New Yorker of his child-

Lewis Lapham, editor of Harper's, seconds the judgment about Joel Agee's literary tastes: "He wrote several pieces for us, and I admired his writing, so I hired him to read fiction. I got in trust and admire his sensibility and judgment, and a few month ago I appointed him fiction edi-tor." An excerpt from Joel Agee's book appeared in the May issue of Harper's.

Returned in 1960

Agee, 41, who returned to the United States in 1960, lives with his wife and 13-year-old daughter in Brooklyn. He has spent the intervening years at such jobs as a mess boy on a Swedish freighter. a shoe salesman and a bookstore

"Basically, I wanted time to write, although lately I began telling myself if I didn't get it together soon I'd have to choose another profession," he said with

Agee wound up in East Germany after his mother, the former Alma Mailman, separated from his father in the early '40s and went to Mexico. She was the second of the three wives of Agee, who also had two daugh-

ters and a son by his subsequent marriage to Mia Fritsch. In Mexico, she met and was married to Bodo Uhse, a German Communist writer who fought in the Spanish Civil War and later lived in exile in Mexico. In 1948 the family, including Joel's half brother Stefan, sailed to Leningrad on a Soviet freighter and settled in the East German village of Gross-Glienicke.

We led a privileged existence in Germany, because Bodo was an intellectual and a writer, and



Joel Agee

therefore could get anything he wanted." Joel Agee said. His mother was "emotionally sympathetie to communism but not a East Berlin, be said, but she never felt at home there, ladeed, the family usually spoke English ar

His stepfather, on the other hand, "was a rather embittered and disillusioned Communist, although a faithful one," according socialist realism, he was very imaginative. He had a tremendous gift for style, but be wanted to serve the party. He said, 'I hope you become a good Communist, our he never pressured me."

Instead, Agee was so much of a nonconformist that he dropped out of high school.

Friends Have Fled

When his mother's marriage to Uhse was dissolved, she returned to the United States, leaving East Germany just weeks before

building of the Berlin wall. "I've been back to East Germany twice since," Joel Agee said, "but my elosest friends have now all fled to the West. I asked one of them what would have happened if I stayed, and he said I would have ended up in jail, and he's probably right."

Growing up on both extremes of the political spectrum, Agee said, "has given me an opportunity to transcend the fears and myths of both." And growing up as the son of a famous father has also bad an effect:

"He had a great influence or me. f feel very close to his books, I like him very much as a writer. And since we're both writers even though we're very different being his son I feel that I have to be a very good writer. But that's oot a handicap, I find it a chal-

Auctions

German Manuscript Sold For Record \$1.6 Million

By Souren Melikian International Herall Tribury

L ONDON — A German manuscript on vellum with miniatures and illuminated initials executed at the Benedictine abbey at Ottobeuinfiliant about 1164 has been sold at Sotheby's for £780,500 (about \$1.6 million), including the 11.5-percent buyer's premium. This is the highest price ever paid for a Western medieval manuscript. The buyer was H.P. Kraus of New York, the leading international dealer in rare books.

The special circumstances sur-rounding the sale Monday, com-bined with the unique character of the work, had led market analysts to expect such a price.

The manuscript was one of 19 medieval and Renaissance manuscripts owned by the John Carter Brown Library at Brown University in Providence, R.f., and sold by order of its committee of management for the benefit of the library.

The collection of the John Carter Brown Library, which is famous for its Americana, was inirially built up by John Carter Brown (1797-1874), a member of a rich merchant family in Providence. An avid collector from his college years. Brown devoted himself entirely to American history by the time he was 50. The collec tion was expanded by his son John Nicholas Brown (1861-1900), who

established the collection on the university's campus. Like his mother, John Nicholas Brown felt that an outstanding Western book collection required major monuments of bookmaking, including manuscripts from medi-eval and Renaissance Europe. Be-tween them, they acquired the works that were sold at Sotheby's

oo Monday for a net total of £1,176,000 for 18 of the works. One of the 19 items in the sale was nor sold. The committee's reasons for selling, as stated in the eatalog, are "the desirability and propriety" of disposing of items
"that are entirely outside the scope

of the library."

Translated into market terms, this meant that buyers had a unique opportunity to buy works that are graced with the grandest possible pedigree and have not been on the market within memory. Above all, it offered the first manuscript from the major German center of illuminated books at Ottobeuren Abbey, in the diocese of Augsburg, to be seen at auction since 1933.

What is more, this is one of the more important of the Ottobeuren works. As Sotheby's expert on medieval manuscripts, Christopher de Hamel, brilliantly demonstrated in the catalog, the dates of the book, a "gradual" and "sacramentary" S mehipuntut downer cords united painties par a aftermitmittel libertour

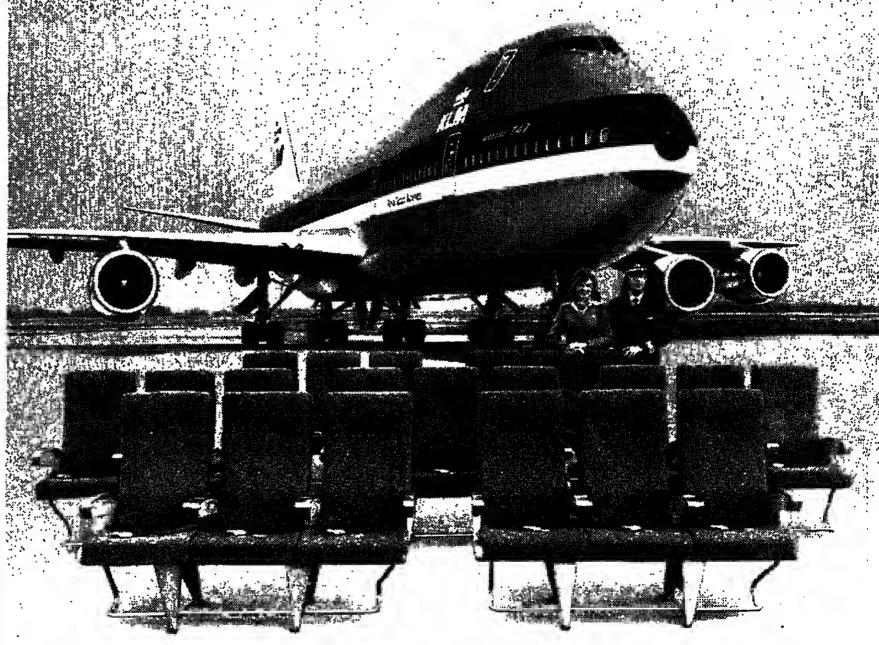


Ottobeuren manuscript page

of 246 folios of liturgical text and music intended for use in religious offices, can be narrowed down to c.1163-c.1168. In all likelihood, it was commissioned in commemorate the 400th anniversary of the abbey, celebrated in 1164.

The splendid, monumental style of the miniatures provides evidence of the continuing strain of Byzantine influence over German painting since Carolingian times, although thoroughly assimilated. The strongly delineated silhouettes and vivid color scheme, plus the powerful abstract ornament around stylized initials, result in one of the great artistic monu-ments of medieval Germany. Only four others out of 33 recorded Ottobeuren medieval manuscripts remain in private hands. They are preserved in a princely library at Donaueschingen and are unlikely to turn up on the market.

The previous record price for a Western illuminated manuscript was 4,180,570 French francs (about \$900,000), paid last year at a Paris auction for a manuscript executed in Paris in the early 15th century. An equally magnificent work in its own style, the Paris manuscript is in no way comparable in terms of rarity. The number of surviving manuscripts from that period and school is much larger.



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Wednesday, May 20, 1981

Britain and the NATO Front

The current row about prospective cuts in Britain's military budget raises all sorts of interesting questions about everything from the state of the British economy to the security of Western Europe. For example, if the British recession has finally bottomed out, as many economists are suggesting, why is it necessary to introduce now a multibilliondollar 10-year program of military-spending reductions? And what is meant to be done with the money saved? And why, if British press reports are correct, is the very expensive Trident missile program exempted from the budget slashing? Also, bow will Britain maintain its commitment to NATO of a 3percent annual increase in arms spending if Defense Minister John Nott's plans become reality? What priorities will be set for new

But the most troublesome questions involve Britain's relationship with its allies. First of all, how much consultation, if any, bas there been on the proposed British cuts? If NATO has any meaning as an alliance, it is in the ability of its 15 members to present a unified and well-coordinated deterrent to Soviet or Warsaw Pact aggression. Therefore, individual members ought not to make major military decisions in isolation.

If the alliance is to be effective, each nation must play the role for which it is best suited. In Britain's case that role is the defense of the North Atlantic, including the Iceland Gap, through which the United States must resupply its forces in Northern Europe. That means cuts in British naval strength will weaken the alliance's ability to fight a prolonged conventional war in Eu-

According to Mr. Nott's plan, it is the navy that will suffer the deepest cuts. Noth-

ing is final yet, and reports vary on the precise damage the Thatcher government's program would do to Atlantic defenses. But if British ships are taken out of service, there are currently no allied naval forces to replace them. The U.S. Navy is stretched so thin and is so undermanned at the moment that it could not possibly fill the gap.

If Britain bad no other way to save the money, and it was demonstrable that the saving was critical to British welfare, then it could be argued as a case of simple necessity. But it is not that at all. There is a logical alternative that would yield a greater saving at a much lower cost in military capability. In fact, Mr. Nott considered this alternative and rejected it because the political cost was thought to be too high. It is to cut in half the 55,000-man British Army on the Rhine.

Under the 1954 Brussels Treaty, Britain is obliged to get its allies' permission to withdraw troops from West Germany, a process apparently considered too painful to attempt. But given the importance of the issue, shouldn't it be submitted to a thorough alliance review? President Reagan and Chancellor Schmidt, both of whom have military-related problems of their own, would probably be sympathetic to Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's arguments. NATO would certainly have an easier time replacing the British troops on the Rhine than the British ships in the North Atlantic.

That's what the wbole concept of burdensharing is supposed to be about. If Britain must make the cuts proposed by Mr. Nott, they should come primarily from the Rhine army. If they come from the navy, the ultimate cost to the alliance, in both cash and

security, will be too high.
INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

Meeting Schmidt Halfway

The arrival of West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt in Washington this week sbarpens the principal unanswered question of President Reagan's foreign policy. It is the Soviet question: How can the United States at once maintain a global balance of power and retain the full confidence of its allies? Some of the steps and stances the administration has taken to serve the first requirement have worked against the second. The policy of hanging tough on SALT and preparing an arms buildup before contemplating arms control, for instance, has nourished Western Europe's considerable anxieties about the fading of detente and aggravated the leadership's difficulties in strengthening

Nowhere is the tension more acute than in West Germany, where Mr. Schmidt has troubles of his own. Economic slippage and a faltering in the polls belie his election victory last fall. In May alone, he has met the repudiation of his military policy by a regional parin West Berlin in three decades and the loss of his principal European partner, outgoing French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. There is also a fatigue factor: Mr. Schmidt faces the equivalent of a U.S. president's third term.

The agitation of his party's left wing is crucial. The West Germans, in NATO, decided

18 months ago to deploy new U.S. medium-range missiles starting in 1983, and meanwhile to negotiate with the Soviet Union to reduce the number of such missiles on both sides. But the Reagan administration has hung back from opening arms talks with Moscow, and the West German left has seized on this to attempt to undo the whole deploy-and-negotiate decision. During the weekend, Mr. Schmidt seized the nettle. He challenged a declaration by a parliamentarian of his party that "the main danger to peace comes from the policy of the U.S. government." He threatened to resign if his party's left did not stop trying to undermine the new deployment.

The Reagan administration needs to meet Mr. Schmidt balfway. It belps that the secretary of state keeps alive the option of missile talks with Moscow. Given the lingering doubts in Europe about Mr. Haig's authority, though, the president needs to harden his personal commitment to this aspect of his The administration mo remove from its collective voice the recurrent and not-so-behind-the-hand suggestion that somehow Chancellor Schmidt is not a foursquare alliance man. It is the right moment - Mr. Schmidt has just stood up gutsily to his left. Standing with him is the best way for President Reagan to serve his own ends.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Diplomacy of Mothers' Milk

The Reagan administration seems determined to stand alone if necessary against 150 countries this week when the World Health Assembly votes on a "marketing code" urging restraints in the selling of powdered-milk formulas for infants. The sellers are accused of discouraging breast-feeding in poor countries, where many women misuse the formulas. The evidence against the manufacturers is largely anecdotal and the campaign against them has been excessive. But there does seem to be a problem.

Most authorities agree that breast-feeding is the bealthiest way to nurture an infant. Human milk is nutritious, safe and belps immunize against disease. Formulas, when used properly, are almost as good. But where clean water or refrigeration is unavailable, sterilizing costly and illiteracy widespread, formula food is apt to be misused. Contaminated batches have caused gastrointestinal disease; excessive dilution to stretch supplies has caused malnutrition.

And there have been promotional excesses — like dressing formula salesmen in white to suggest medical authority. Health workers in poor countries believe that high-powered sales campaigns discourage breast-feeding and undermine their efforts to turn women back to the breast.

What remains unclear is bow many women are actually lured into needlessly using formula foods. Breast-feeding is declining in some populations. But not only salesmanship is to blame; so are urbanization and mothers going to work. And if women are bound to

abandon breast-feeding anyway, they are probably better off combining their contaminated water with nutritious formulas than

with poorer substitutes.

Given the uncertainties, the Reagan administration sees a chance to proclaim its hostility to regulation on a global scale. And indeed, some of the advocates of the proposed marketing code bave been making wild statements about "evil" multinational corporations "killing" helpless babies. Since the United States would not adopt all the provisions of this code, the administration contends that it would be hypocritical to urge it on other nations.

But all consumers are not Americans and the proposed code is not irresponsibly drawn. It suggests that advertising for infant formulas not be directed to the public and that it be limited when directed at bealth professionals. The code would not in fact be much more restrictive than the voluntary codes adopted by some formula manufacturers, and it would surely be modified to fit local circumstances and customs.

There thus appears no reason to cast the United States as the enemy of mothers and babies. It is unwise to contend that every society should observe U.S. styles of commerce. And if there are wrong-headed provisions or precedents in such a code, they will be much better dealt with country by country, by a U.S. government that shows itself sympathetic to the most elementary concerns of others.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

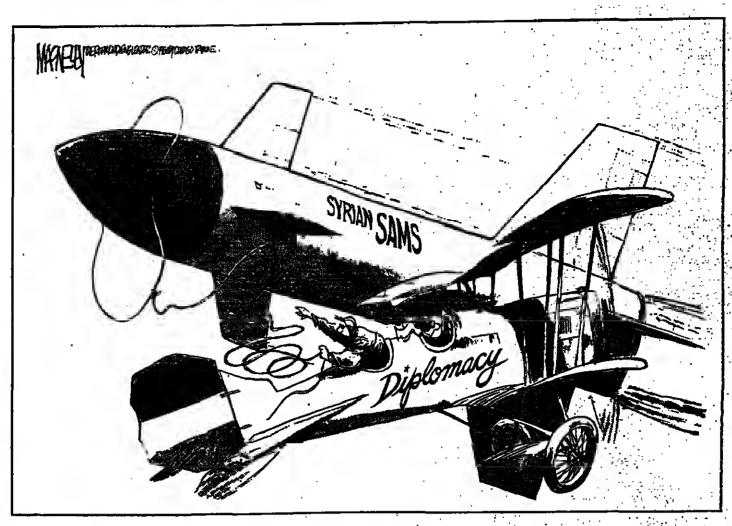
Seventy-Five Years Ago May 20, 1906

NEW YORK - Unwonted excitement bas been caused io Bermuda by agitation in favor of a law permitting aliens and naturalized persons to own real estate. Sentiment is overwhelmingly to favor of a rational law on this matter. Mr. W.T. James, the Mayor of Hamilton, said: "Every facility should be offered to induce aliens to purchase land in Bermuda. They should not be permitted to vote or hold office, and the acreage held by aliens should be restricted; bul to all other respects they should bave equal rights and privileges as citizens." It seems certain that a liberal alien law will become effective to the near future, bringing an influx of American residents to the capital.

Fifty Years Ago May 20, 1931

PARIS - All the Americans coming to France this summer are not millionaires, and many are being forced to watch their francs carefully. Pierre Cousteau warned yesterday in the Journal's touristic column. He urged French hotel keepers, merchants and others to aim no coups de fusil at the approaching tourists, but to give them value for their money and to make them friends instead of enemies of France. "People have been to accustomed to see the 'nobles' of postwar days come to France, swollen with fantastic benefits realized at the expense of a blood-soaked Europe," stated M. Cousteau. "But these artificial fortunes have disappeared in the wind of the

Wall Street panic."



Cruel Illusions: The Interferon Saga

By Daniel S. Greenberg

WASHINGTON — In the hierarchy of public cruelty, an elevated pisce belongs to unjustifiably optimistic reports of new cancer treatments. On this basis, special note should be taken of the interferon saga, following recent clinical tests that show the rapturously reported drug to be no better and, to some ways, worse than

standard cancer drugs.

Research continues, and perhaps the outcome will be better than results so far. That's the way it often goes in the complex pro-cess of developing new medical treatments. But, as the billion-doltreatments. But, as the billion-dollar-a-year war on cancer enters its second decade, what's evident is that the long-frustrated yearning for a "magic bullet" often overcomes both scientific and journalistic skepticism. This is especially so when the "good news" emanates from establishment research institutions rather than from the institutions, rather than from the shadowy fringes of laetrile and other quack-treatment notoriety.

Interferon, a natural body protein, was long believed to have importani therapeutic powers, but the difficult-to-collect substance was in such minuscule supply that extensive tests were impossible.
Until a couple of years ago, a
blood-separating laboratory in
Finland was the only steady
source. The cost, based on micromilligram quantities, was calcutated at the eye-catching figure of \$22 billion a pound.

But then a more plentiful supply was assured when genetic-engineering techniques were applied to production. Extravagant expectations were widely trumpeted, though the evidence for inter-feron's healing value was slight and the drug was just one among many that constantly move through the cancer-research sys-

Voices Amplified

None of them, bowever, bad ever been priced at \$22 billion a pound. Nor, like interferon, had any drug been singled out for extra millions to support by the two mainstays of U.S. cancer research, the government's National Cancer Institute and the charitably supported American Cancer Society.

For an anxious lay public, this unusual — and widely reported mobilization could only signify that medical science was onto a hot lead. Scattered clinical reports. involving small numbers of carefully selected patients, lonked ing, though it was rarely noted that the history of cancer research is strewn with episodes of misleading early results. In any case, the leaders of the research effort, with their voices amplified by excited press coverage, regularly spoke of high hopes for interferon, though always in a fashion that accompanied dazzling expectations with quiet notes of caution.

Thus, about a year ago, as sup-plies increased, so did the gushy reports. Last June, for example, Frank Rauscher, vice president for research at the American Cancer Society, was quoted as saying, "People who get into manufactur-

The Turkish Record

Concerning the New York

Times' "Price of Order in Turkey' (IHT, April 21):

As member of parliament, political person and Cabinet minister in

numerous governments during the

last 40 years, I can assure you my

commitment to democracy in Tur-

key is no less than that of the New

As the Times kindly points out,

Turkey is not Argentina, nor a

"banana republic where colonels try to perpetuate their rule." The Turkish armed forces have a fine

record of faithfully returning the

country to civilian rule following

earlier reluctant interventions, and

democracy has deeply taken root

among the Turkish people. Given

this, with the sincere pledge to the

nation by the head of state, Gen.

Kenan Evren, to return democracy

as soon as possible, then a differ-

ent yardstick to measure accom-

plishment and intent should be

As any loyal Turk, or foreigner,

who spent time in Turkey before Sept. 12 can resuly, the present

Letters

ing this can't lose." He added that "Even if it fails in its cancer trials, it is an anti-viral drug of choice." At about the same time, in an article on a local plant producing in-terferon, a Florida headline read, "Desperate people plead with makers of wonder cancer drug." A plant near Washington, D.C., was reported to be under heavy

Though the skepticism, or at least wait-and-see attitude, of many cancer specialists was given press attention, interferon had become so invested with journalistic importance that The Associated Press last January distributed a photo of what was described as the first of eight patients to receive a dose of the newly available synthetic drug.

Expectations Aroused

The mainstream press almost in-variably tempered its optimisticaccounts with cautions about limited scientific data, the scarcity of the drug, and the long road that lay ahead before interferon might come into widespread use, if ever.

But for cancer patients and those who care about them, this continued barrage of attention could only arouse hopeful expectations. Physicians, hospitals, and the manufacturing plants reported desperate inquiries and pleas for the widely reported "miracle

As it turns out, the early tests do

not support the hopes for inter-feron's effectiveness as an anticancer treatment. According to Science magazine, Mr. Rauscher says the tests so far have been dis-appointing. "I never thought inter-feron was a magic bullet for cancer treatment, but you've got to go for broke," he's quoted as telling a science-writers conference a few weeks ago.

Seience paraphrases Mr. Ranscher as saving that "Interferon does not appear to be any better than available chemotherapeutic agents in treating non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, multiple myeloma, breast cancer, or melanoma ..." That dampening conclusion was long held by many researchers, including the officers

of the American Society of Clinical Oncology, who a year ago warned of unwarranted hopes being invested in interferon. They pointed out that press reports were causing people to engage in desperate ef-forts to obtain interferon, though "There is no evidence or even re-mote suggestion yet to indicate that interferon may cure advanced cases" or help in any stage of can-

While the research goes on, the only sure thing about interferon is that it is an unusual biological sub-stance whose characteristics merit careful examination. The same can be said about scores of substances that regularly undergo research with little or no public notice, and without being oversold to desper-

Daniel S. Greenberg is publisher of an independent newsletter, Science & Government Report, and formerly was Washington correspond-ent of the New England Journal of Medicine and news editor of Sci-

Japan's 'Voluntary' Duress

By William Pfaff

TOKYO — The Japanese are not enjoying the "voluntary" restraint they have agreed to practice in trade with the United States. They ceded to beavy U.S. pressure to restrict automobile exports; it was as simple as that. But duress does not produce good feel-ings. And the Japanese are angry at the notion that the West Europeans now demand the same kinds of concessions. The Japanese will give in only if they have no alter-

An unpleasant situation is developing. In the American case, the anese are being forced to sacrifice for mismanagement at Chrysler, Ford and General Motors. The U.S. auto companies failed to make cars for the current market. Japan did make them. But Japan now has to restrict sale of those cars to spare the U.S. companies the consequences of failure. The Japanese have reason to be fu-

The situation to Europe is more complicated. Japan's cars, televi-sion sets and other products compete successfully on price, quality and reliability. The Europeans concede that this is so. They want Japan's exports restricted because they say the Japanese will not let them compete on equal terms in the Japanese home market.

The West Europeans charge that the Japanese use technicalities and a labyrinthine distribution mechanism to discourage European sales.
Luxures are admitted: champagne
and cognac, Gucci-Pucci-Vinition
goods, high fashion, the articles of snobbery and status which Japanese executives and their wives want to buy, are easily available to

leaders are not ignorant of the risks or guilty of smothering de-mocracy in Turkey. On the con-trary, democracy in Turkey was

doomed to failure had the military

not stepped in - a victim of self-

Let me add my own promise,

along with that of many others who have spent a lifetime in the service of the Turkish nation and

democracy, based on my knowl-

edge of my countrymen, that in

due course a bealthier, more re-sponsible and more effective de-

mocracy will emerge in Turkey as

a result of this period. To this end,

Turkey's leadership, led by Gen.

Evren, is sincerely and firmly com-

no definite dates have been set for

elections and for the resumption of

political activity, I would say, give

us the same understanding and pa-

tience that the Turkish people are

freely giving their leaders, as evi-

denced by the recent reports of a string of official and nonofficial

At this stage, when Turkey is

still struggling to stamp out anar-

observers from abroad

As to the Times' complaint that

serving politicians and parties.

also railroad equipment, subway systems, nuclear power and telecommunications technology, the Airbus, military aircraft, ma-Japanese are not interested. The Japanese market is effectively closed in those high-technology fields where the Japanese are nemselves producers.
The United States, on the other

hand, enjoys a comfortable bal-ance of trade with Japan because the United States is a producer of food and raw materials that Japan needs. Americans sell some hightechnology goods, such as ad-vanced computers, which the Japanese do not yet produce.

Shopping Trips

The United States and Western Europe thus find themselves in conflict over what to do about Japan. The Europeans charge the Japanese with protectionism and threaten retaliation in kind. The United States, which sells its materials and grain freely, defends free trade, regarding its own demands for special treatment, as in the case of automobiles, as transitory prob-

And the Japanese themselves feel misunderstood and victimized. It must be understood that a conviction of vulnerability and exceptionalness is at the foundation of the Japanese conception of their own society and their fate. From kindergarten the Japanese are told that Japan is a poor island nation, But not costly industrial prod-ucts. The Europeans want more without natural resources, at the mercy of world storms. They are

chy and put the country back on its feet, to talk of amnesty for po-litical opponents or to suggest that they will perpetuate their own rule in the "old and tragic pattern" is unfair. By their own admission the generals constitute a "crisis management team." They are not politicians, have no desire to be, and

KASIM GULEK.

have no political ambitions.

Japan's exports of cars and elec-tronics, the Europeans need to sell their own cars in Japan (foreign autos now take less than 1 percent of the Japanese market) — and sind disaster.

They believe that no one abroad can understand them, or can even communicate properly with them
that their language is incomprehensible to foreigners and that they themselves are without the gift to speak the languages of others. They to fact know little of foreign countries, and do not try very hard to learn. The world tours of today's prosperous Japanese families are shopping trips, not expedi-tions into a foreign culture.

ashes of 1945 to the leading place in the world that they now occupy. They are inclined toward disdain of those who have not done so well. They see the West Europeans — Germany excepted — as producers of luxury goods, sophisticated but a trifle effete. Increasingly, they also are coming to see Americans as bunglers who have to be protected from their own mistakes, bad managers and un-productive workers with (in a current Japanese phrase of derision)
fal fingers" — incapable of precision work.

The present state of mind to both Japan and Western Europe is dangerous, each side combining belligerence toward the other with complacence. In the United States there remains respect for Japan, supported by the American idea of posiwar Japan as protege of the United States. But Japan's compe-tition nonetheless is hard to take. The Europeans, for their part, are in no mood to take it. They have little to lose by closing their markets to Japan. Little except the principle of free trade.

If protectionism does break down the existing pattern of free trade among the advanced indus-trial nations, the breakdown will not stop with commerce. A deterioration of trade relations will have inevitable political consequences This needs to be understood, and debated, in Japan and Western Europe most of all. The system that has brought security as well as prosperity to the industrial nations today drifts. however slowly, towards the rocks.

than the luxury trade. To balance told that no one else struggles as

They are proud of all they have accomplished, their rise from the

01981, International Herold Tribune.

A Tale Meta Of Two SENE Strategi

By Joseph Kral

PARIS — France's pres . election May 10 hear ther puzzles on top of the h of uncertainties to the work struggle. Nobody know Francois Mitterrand can in Socialist regime on a socie remains profoundly conse nor to what extent his vict strengthen the neutralist as: Chancellor Heimut Schr. West Germany.

So mere: prudence requ United States to reassess lantic connection. That thinking explicitly about ferent global strategies the already emerged implicitly, ries of clashes between S of State Alexander M. Hair the Defense Department Caspar W. Weinberger.

A change to the geographalance of world power of the starting point for both gies. The rivalry between tool States and Russia, which is the child. in Europe and then shifted now centers around the contained in both Euro Asia, they have steadily in both their nuclear and conal military strength relativ the United States has lost | Till to Wires its competitive edge over lied nations as Japan, W.

Enlisting Heli

The Haig strategy conevertheless, to camphasia solidarity. The secretary favors a joint buildup of t allied forces in both the conal and nuclear doma seeks to enlist the help of t pean allies in the Gulf, ar rogates as the Cubans and Reports Lana

More important, once tary balance has been right-Haig would work bard to: what the Europeans chiefl detente with the Soviet Thus, to keeping with the an preferences, he laid or recent NATO meeting in timetable for beginning ta..... Andrei A. Gromyko on ai trol before the end of this?

The Pentagon strategy, yet been fully articulated has deep roots in the ist, tradition and the Pacific in Make so dear to the Republican keeps cropping up in com keeps cropping up in com Mr. Weinberger and his ment Inc

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O7a

The United States, in the gon view as I interpret it, ular power. It depends to outside world for market! access to raw materials. A curity requirement is production the sea lanes. Naval structure critical to that respect Equation portant, besides a position e, are lootholds all ove. of the world - in Panaul and Argentina; in Egypt Saudi Arabia, Turkey ar stan; in Japan, the Philipp Taiwan; and io South Afri

Alexander Community Time for Choic Restoring U.S. militar has to be done rapidly a big scale, with allied help ble. But if the European not prepared to shoulder 1 bilities outside the contine — the theory runs — the - the theory runs
States should not shrin gency about coming to tell
Russia on arms control.

contrary, the crucial m
maintaining the right co
for a sustained U.S. milita.

Except for the occasion gles, the Reagan admin a has so far been able to b fortably with the two strategies, but the time of the clearly ending. Beginni week with Mr. Schmidt's Washington, there will be tog pressure to make choic.
The chancellor is on the home. Among the things is a much stronger U.S. ment on arms control ta Russia — the better to fathe opposition to new

measures within Mr. S. own Social Democratic Pat.

My own feeling is that V ton should try 10 accon Mr. Schmidt by appointing lier date for the resump. talks with Moscow. Mr. remains the most importaleader by far. If be were to Social Democrats would to tralist with a vengeance blocking the way to any strengthening of the militi ture in Europe.
But if the Russians

their relentless military extand if the allies, while the unwilling to pick up the burden, keep insisting of U.S. concessions to Mosco the United States will have toward the Pentagon i

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Real Economic Growth Gross national product in billions of 1972

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NESS NEWS BRIEFS Bonn Raises U.S. GNP Revised to 8.4% Spurt

Raise Stake in Volvo Car to 70%

JE - The Dutch government will raise its stake in Voivo and from the current 45 percent by buying new shares up of 250 million guilders (\$98.4 million) over the next three pomics Ministry said Tuesday.

at in principle with Volvo of Sweden, which will retain a pership, also includes further government aid of 460 mil-

wellen will inject an extra 95 million guilders into Volvo 184 until 1986, the ministry said. Volvo Car of Sweden will ment obligations of Volvo Car of the Netherlands of about on guilders annually in the years to 1986, depending on

Panel Rules on Rothmans Deal - Reners

mans International shareholders would have to be made if themans were to pass to either of the parties in the recent ween Philip Morris and Rembrands Group of South Africiann said.

the panel said that under the proposed transaction an-tecenth, control of Rothmans, via its parent Rothmans To-ize Ltd., will rest with neither Rembrandt nor Philip Morris. deadlock situation and the panel has been assured there is

by the break that dendlock," it added,
it adde e Rothmans International shares or convert Rothmans tes, without consulting the panel.

Rembrandt said it would sell about half of its 44-percent

plus some Rothmans International convertible bonds and

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A. S. Greenson - military

No New Enters Journey

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Months Loss for 1980

the craw the state of the state led by the supervisory board on June 25.

yd said it was hit last year by a serious decline in parts of its Construction of 1981

Current planning, business in the first few months of 1981

Current planning, business in the first few months of 1981

Current planning business in the first few months of 1981 wement this year.

Chip Makers Seeking chudes an infusion of 2.3 onnon DM from the Bandesbank's 1980 profits, the central bank said. On the planned international borrowing, the Economics Ministrational borrowing, the Economics Ministrational borrowing and the first 1 bil. ernment Incentives

so-called 16K random access mem-

ory, a common semiconductor chip, and are expected to capture

an equally large share of the mar-

ket for the next generation of memory, the 64K RAM. The Japa-

nese have been competing on the basis of price and, until recently,

by confining defective chips to a

smaller percentage of total output.

industry say it would not need sup-

port were it not for the fact that

the governments of Japan and Eu-

their own electronics industries.

ereign nation's subsidized research

then goes to subsidize industries

that have been demonstrably un-

successful?" said Walter Sanders

3d. president and chairman of Ad-

vanced Micro Devices. "Why must

these guys on, but must we also subsidize noncompetitive indus-

Officials of the semiconductor

Indrew Pollack ork Times Service K - The U.S. semidustry — fast-grow-us and free of govern-has stood in Stark some older industries, Bigg auch . The water factor eel and automobiles, suffered from foreign Terms that to progress a and aging factories.

= ek government help. = ever, the semiconducis also appealing to for help in competing anese and in investing ment, it is mounting e freer trade and tax

-- ictor officials say that oposed by President timulate the economy older industries while for high-technology New rules proposed by ration to speed up deor the semicon or the semiconductor

in to an allemative dean, the semiconductor asking for tax credits and development and well as a higher invest-

to see more emphasis igh technology growth

s a national policy.

Noyce, vice chairman

rp. "Most of the job

yur commry is done by ustries, not by the old is e matter of fact, in y to do is to use elecminate the labor in

> ig their appeal, which ongressional testimony g as well as discussions sews media, the chip trying to separate from auto, television roducers. They characindustries as manure "mpetitive."

posals of the semiconutives are opposed by hich represents a broad of U.S. industry. The tax credits should not "special interests" such and development, and agree that the adminisan is geared toward old-

designed to belp one nother," said Cliff Masvice president for taxascal policy, referring to sed new depreciation an attempt at revamp-ire system." Some of the plagued industries, he I not benefit immediatee new depreciation plan sey have no tax liabili-

miconductor industry. Robert & William ces the chips containing at are the basic building Control Section computers and other devices, is an \$8-billion hat is expected to grow

Rates Under Loan Plan

BONN - West German interest rates effectively moved up Tuesday when the government an-nounced the terms on the first por-tion of the 6.3 billion-Deutschemark credit it plans to mise on the international market have been in-creased to 10.3 from 9.5 percent. An Economics Ministry spokes-

man said the increase brings the lending terms for the investment

dent Karl Otto Poehl said a continuation of the central bank's high interest rate policy was inevi-table because of the need to combut inflation. And he traced much of West Germany's inflation to the mark's decline against the dollar.

Underlying Problems

He told a meeting of savings bank executives in West Berlin that the Bundesbank has no other choice but to pursue a policy that will prevent West Germany from being "infected by the world-wide germ of inflation."

Mr. Poehl said it would be better to attack underlying economic problems than to complain about high interest rates and make scape-goats of central banks. In West Germany's case, this means coming to terms with the the current account deficit and the deficit in public spending, he said.

His comments came as the Federal Statistics Office reported that West German wholesale prices rose 0.6 percent in April from March and were up 7.4 percent

Also, the Bundesbank reported that the West German federal government closed its April accounts with a deficit of 2.9 billion DM, 1.5 billion DM narrower than the year-earlier. This does not represent a change in trend from the growing deficits since the begin-ning of the year, because it in-cludes an infusion of 2.3 billion

try spokesman said the first 1 bil-bon DM portion of the loan probably will be floated this mouth.

The Japanese have captured 40 percent of the world market for the The borrowing was originally part of joint fund-raising with France, but Paris froze its plans after the election defeat of President

man borrowers drawing on these funds will be 84 percent for the hic of the credits, compared with the previously planned 8 percent. Borrowers will have a choice berween a four-year term with one year of grace and eight years with

ropean countries are supporting "Why do we have to face a sovand development program and subsidized leading program, while at the same time we flood tax money into the U.S. government where it then poet to mind the poet to mind th

we bear both burdens? We'll take

Japanese Report Deficit In Balance of Payments

TOKYO - Japan's overall balance of payments turned into a 52.35-billion deficit in April from a downwards revised \$1.82 billion March surplus and compared with a \$5.38-billion deficit a year earli-er, the Finance Ministry said Tuesday in a preliminary report.

The preliminary April current-account surplus narrowed to \$490 million from a downward revised \$763-million March surplus and compared with a \$1.78-billion deficit a year earlier.

The April preliminary mer-chandise trade surplus was \$1.51 billion against e downward revised \$2.11-billion March surplus and a \$759-million deficit a year earlier.

The long-term capital account turned into a deficit of \$3.2 billion

Finance Ministry officials said the April current-account surplus was helped by e large trade surplus and a narrower invisible trade and

The large long-term capital ac-counts deficit was due mainly to s heavy net outflow out of the domestic bond market amounting to \$3,34 billion, reflecting a wide gap in interest rates between Japan and the United States and Europe,

net investments by non-resident factor, they said.

W. Germans to Pay 10.3% for Credits

credit program, designed to promote energy-saving and the devel-opment of new technologies, more nto line with market conditions. Interest rate subsidies remain at levels targeted when the lending was announced May 5, he said. Meanwhile, Bundesbank Presi-

from April 1980.

Valery Giscard d'Estaing. Nominal interest to West Ger-

two years' grace. In other credit market develop-

ments, sources reported that Deutsche Bank has postponed a planned Eurobond of 60 million DM to 75 million DM for e European borrower it has not identified. The issues had been sched-

uled for Monday.

The bank notified other West German banks the issue would not go ahead because of internal reasons, and not because of the weak condition of the market, the sources said. Deutsche Bank may seek to have the bond rescheduled at the next meeting of the capital market subcommittee May 27,

investors in Japanese stocks and other bonds, totaling about \$1.5

The officials said other capital outflows, amounting to \$1.3 bil-

lion, included issues of yen-de-nominated bonds by foreign bor-

rowers in Jepan, direct invest-ments by Japanese firms and the supply of losus overseas.

ly that foreign investors have been not sellers of Japanese bonds and.

After net investment of 1.06 tril-lion yen (about \$48 billion) in fis-cal 1980 ended last March, foreign net investment was 74.40 billion

European merchant banks, sold an

estimated 50 billion yen on e net

The outstanding balance of for-eign investor holdings of bonds

1981. Three trillion was held by

ments as reserves, and one trillion

Foreign central banks and gov-

ernments are, however, unlikely to

sell their holdings so heavily as to

affect seriously the demand-supply

relationship in the market, the

The outlook is that the market

will remain in the present sluggish

condition for some time, because

the political uncertainty in Japan

regarding its reletions with the

United States will be e depressive

sources added.

for hedging yen liabilities, they

foreign central banks and govern-

basis, the sources said.

debentures since late April.

Securities sources said separate-

The deficit on non-merchandise

In the first half of May foreign investors, including some South-east Asian central banks and West trade and transfer payments nar-rowed to \$1.02 billion from an upward revised \$1.35-billion March deficit and compared with e \$1.02billion deficit s year earlier. and debentures was estimated et about 4 trillion yen et end March

in April from e downwards revised \$472-million March surplus and compared with a \$2.26 billion deficit a year earlier.

transfer payments deficit.

The outflow more than offset

sonal spending and income indi-cated that U.S. economic growth has slowed considerably since the strong first quarter activity. Rates Rise.

Commerce Department reported

other government statistics on per-

The report came one day after

Dollar Gains

NEW YORK - Short-term interest rates moved higher and the dollar was buoyed following indi-cations of continued expansion in the U.S. economy, dealers said

Tuesday, News that the Commerce Department revised sharply upward its estimates of first quarter U.S. growth and inflation provided the

Three-month certificates of deposit were quoted at 18.40 percent bid, compared with 18.10 percent nt Monday's midsession. Eurodollar interest rates rose by

about 5/16s of a point, and the dollar climbed to 2.3089 Deutsche marks at the midsession, from the opening 2.2980-90 DM Against the Swiss franc, the dol-

from 2.0445 at the opening. The French franc fell to 5.5590 from 5.5360, while sterling dropped to \$2.0775 from \$2.0885. With the rise in rates, U.S. credit markets showed substantial dec-

lar rose to a midsession 2.0572

lines at midsession. The revised figures combined with Monday's unexpected in-crease in housing starts for April, caused a significant selloff in the

market. Treasury bill yields rose more than ¼ point from opening levels, with the 91-day bill at 16.55 per cent, the half-year st 15.45 percent and the year bill st 14.45 percent. Federal funds traded steadily around 1814 percent with no Federal Reserve intervention. Bond prices were 1/2 point lower

in the short end of the market to as much as a point lower in the long maturities.

In London gold closed slightly easier at \$478-479.50 an ounce after an afternoon fix of \$481.50. 4 Firms Race to Sell Heart Drug

By Michael Waldholz

AP-Dow Jones

its U.S. appearance, and four drug companies are in

The drugs are known collectively as "calcium blockers." They curb the flow of calcium and other

minerals into muscles, and thus can relieve and per-

haps prevent chest pains, irregular heartbeats and other symptoms. The potential market runs into hum-

The Food and Drug Administration is expected

shortly to approve commercial marketing of the first

of the calcium blockers. Drug makers have surmised

for several months that approval would be coming; the drugs have proved their efficacy and safety in

Focus on Doctors

nies have been jockeying for market position and

spending millions of dollars on promotion to ac-

The contest features Pfizer, pushing its Procardia against G.D. Searle's Calan and Knoll Pharmaceuo-

cal Co.'s Isoptin. On the sidelines at the moment, but

a dark horse in the race, is Marion Laboratories,

In a couple of years, the entrants may increase when Johnson & Johnson comes out with Angex.

Many physicians are eager to begin using the drugs. "I hope it happens real soon," says Dr. Stephen Scheidt, a cardiologist at New York University-Cornell University Medical Center. "We need them."

The calcium blockers will be used initially to re-

lieve the excruciating chest pains caused by spasms of the coronary arteries, which cut the heart's supply

of blood and starve it of oxygen.

Researchers increasingly believe some heart attacks thought to be caused solely by cholesterol

clogging the arteries or by blood clots actually are

One of the drugs, generally known as verapamil, is

expected to go into use immediately for calming the irregular, rapid heartbeats known as arrhythmias. For patients with weak or diseased hearts, arrhythmi-

as can be fatal, and researchers say no other drug

The FDA is expected to approve all the calcium

works so quickly, safely or effectively as verapamil.

blockers for relief of the spasms, called unstable angi-

na, and to epprove verapamil for treating arrhythmi-

Philippines Oil

Found Offshore

Company sources.

The strike was made offshore

Palawan, an island-province on the

western side of the Philippine ar-

chipelago, the site of eight previ-

ous discoveries.

It is being worked by Philippine
Cities Service, a subsidiary of Cities Service of the United States.

The exploration rights to the area,

in which Tara-1 and several other

wells are located, are split 36.4 per-

cent to Cities Service, 30.1 to

Husky Oil of Canada, 12.5 percent

to Philodrill, 9 percent to Basic Pe-

troleum, 9 percent to Landoil Re-

sources and 3 percent to Oriental

With the drugs not even available yet, the compa-

a race to get to market first with the most.

dreds of millions of dollars annually.

quaint physicians with brand names.

whose calcium blocker is called Cardiem.

several years of use abroad.

NEW YORK - A new class of medicines that

ported the first quarter gain in real" GNP at 6.5 percent. The WASHINGTON - The U.S. gross national product climbed at oew figure, based on more coman annual rate of 8.4 percent in the plete information, showed increasfirst three months of this year, the es in a number of categories, inhiggest gain in nearly three years and almost two percentage points more than was first reported, the cluding the value of inventories and net exports, a department ana-

lyst said. The first quarter GNP now is extimated at a seasonally adjusted annual rare of \$2.854 trillion. That translates into \$1.516 trillion in 1972 dollars, the department's benchmark for discounting juffa-

tionary changes. The first quarter gain is the biggest since the 9 percent recorded in the second quarter of 1978.

The new report also pegged in-flation at 10 percent in the first quarter as computed by the GNP implicit price deflator, That rate had earlier been reported at 7.8 percent. Analysts had questioned that figure as being too low.

Tuesday's report also showed corporate profits up in the first quarter, with before-tax profits rising 3.7 percent to \$258.7 billion and after-tax profits climbing 2.4 percent to \$168.3 billion. Corporate profits from current

port said. Analysts inside and outside the government agree that second quarter GNP figures will be far be-low those for the first three months of the year, and some are predicting an actual decline in inflation-

Saudis Cut Price On LPG for Japan

TOKYO — The Saudi Arabian oil company Petromin cut its price on liquefied petroleum gas sold to Japan by \$40 to \$255 per metric ton, the Ministry for International Trade and Industry said Tuesday. Japan imported f0 million tons of LPG in fiscal 1980, 3 percent more than in the previous year, with half of it supplied by Petrom-im, the ministry said.

France Reports Rise In Industrial Output

PARIS - French industrial production rose 2.5 percent in March after a revised 1.6 percent fall in February, the National Statistics Institute said Tuesday.

still expects the U.S. economy to be sluggish for the next two quar-

"The upward revision in the first quarter does not alter our expecta-

Mr. Baldrige said the upward revision in first quarter GNP was due mainly to favorable developments in net exports and less inventory liquidation than had been

By Phillip H. Wiggins

production — adjusting for depre-ciation and inventory replacement costs — rose 10.5 percent, the big-gest gain since the 13.2 percent for the second quarter of 1978, the re-New York Times Service second quarter of 1978, the re-

of 304 companies. adjusted output. Commerce Secretary Malcolm declines or reported a loss.

Production in March was 8.1 percent below March 1980 after a year-on-year fall of 9.6 percent in February, the institute said. ters, despite its strong performance in the first three months of the

uons for sluggiso economic per-formance this quarter and next." Mr. Baldrige said. "Interest rates both short term

and long term have rebounded. There has been no real increase in consumer spending since January and total new construction has declined and will probably decline further," Mr. Baldrige said.

Mixed Quarterly Results

U.S. Companies Showed

NEW YORK - Major U.S. corporations showed mixed earnings results in the most recent quarter, according to a New York Times compilation of sales and earnings

The industry-by-industry roundup shows that about 60 percent of the companies reported earnings increases or converted a loss into a profit. About 40 percent showed

Oil companies, with an estimated 40 percent share of overall carnings, continued to rake in the bulk of corporate profits, the survey showed. But special problems in the industry have caused these earnings to contract markedly.

Triple-digit percentage increases rung up by many oil producers in 1979 shrank to a 25-percent average rise for 1980. In the first quar-

Industrial Production In Britain Off 0.4%

LONDON — Industrial produc-don in Britain fell 0.4 percent in March after an 0.8 percent rise in February, the Central Statistical Office reported Tuesday.

Output was 9.2 percent lower than a year earlier, compared with a 9.6 percent year-on-year drop in February. Manufacturing production fell 1,1 percent after e slightly downward revised 0.8 percent rise

Some researchers believe calcium blockers eventu-

ally will be approved to treat high blood pressure,

either alone or in combination with other drugs. Oth-

ers predict the new drugs will be given to high-risk

imit the damage from an strack.

thargic, dizzy and nauseous.

Stanford University Medical School.

he taken daily to prevent attack.

padents to prevent recurrence of heart attacks or to

There is speculation that, for some patients, calci-

um blockers might defer or even eliminate the need

for coronary bypass operations. The calcium blockers have relatively mild side effects; the most common

Most patients currently suffering from chest angi-na take beta blockers, which affect the hormonal sys-

tems that speed up the action of the heart and other

organs in times of stress. They relieve angina pain by

reducing the heart's need for oxygen. But beta block-

ers cannot be used by asthma pstients or those with weak hearts, and the drugs make many patients le-

When you take patients off the beta blockers and

put them on a calcium blocker, they feel as if they've

been let out of prison," says Dr. John S. Schroeder,

an associate professor of cardiovascular medicine et

The calcium blockers also seem to work better than nitrate medicines such as nitroglycerine. That

remedy is used to relieve angina by placing a tablet under the tongue. In contrast, calcium blockers can

Underlying the marketing contest by the drug makers is a problem shared by all: Because the calci-

um blockers have been in use for more than 10 years, the parents are relatively old and the companies will not have exclusive marketing rights for long. For example, the patent for verapamil expires within three

Some industry analysts are skeptical of the market

potential. They note current anginal drug sales total about \$200 million a year, in a total market for heart medicines of about \$2 billion a year, and they won-

der if the edvent of calcium blockers will serve chief-

ly to fragment the existing market further.

Richard Emmitt, an analyst with F. Eberstadt &

Co., calculates that the drugs will garner a third of a

\$250-million-a-year market at most. "The drugs

Industry executives disagree, Fred Lyons, pres

dent of Marion Laboratories, which has the U.S.

rights to a drug called Diltiazem, believes the angina

market "will double with the release of the calcium

blockers," because the drugs will be taken daily and

aren't going to be commercially relevant to anyone,

years. Petents on some others run only until 1988.

noted so far are headaches and constipation.

ter, 21 major oil firms showed an average profit drop of more than 23 percent, contrasted with average overall corporate projections ranging from a slight decline to a 4-to-6 percent gain. Top Six

The companies surveyed were selected by size and to cover s diversity of industries. The listing in-cludes concerns that reported quarterly results by last Friday; the figures are as initially reported

to the public. Exxon, with \$30.32 billion in sales, continues to be the leading U.S. industrial corporation. Mobil is second, at \$17 billion. General Motors (\$15.72 billion), Texaco (\$15.45 billion), Standard Oil of California (\$12 billion) and Ford (\$9.32 billion) round out the six largest industrials.

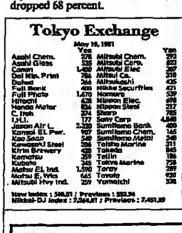
Among the strongest corporate sectors in earnings were the con-glomerates, railroads, retail and nonretail food concerns, beverage companies, office-equipment and appliance manufacturers and drug

Profit Squeeze

Exhibiting decidedly weaker profit patterns were the airlines, general manufacturing companies and metals and mining concerns. Profits of the automakers and building and forest products companies again were pared by a sluggish economy and high interest rates. Mixed results were recorded in chemicals, communications, machinery, electronics and steel.

Oil companies with a reladvely large share of their business in re-fining and marketing operations were among the hardest hit. For such companies as Gulf, Marathon and Texaco, slack demand has weakened prices for their products. Oil companies also are often under long-term contracts to bny imported crude. Thus, prices of refined products have failed to keep pace with the cost of crude oil.

Several big companies showed good or even sharp gains in revenues, but the reverse results in profits. This was evident, for example, at Ashland Oil, where revenues rose 5 percent but net dropped 85 percent; at Texas Instruments, where revenues gained 11 percent but earnings fell 32 percent; and at GAF, which posted a 9-percent gain in sales as earnings



NYSE Prices Off Despite **Late Rally** Concern Over Rates

And Inflation Cited

From Agency Disperches
NEW YORK — New York Stock Exchange prices declined in moderate trading Tuesday amid new concerns about inflation and

The Dow Jones industrial average fell 5.76 points to close at 980.01, despite a late rally, with declines leading advances 3 to 2. Volume was 42.2 million shares compared with 42.5 million Mon-

Analysts said signs of greater than expected economic strength in the first quarter raised concern that the Federal Reserve will be unable to ease its right money policy. The government said its revised figures showed the gross national product in the first quarter rose a surprising 8.4 percent annual rate. the largest jump in three years.

Tension in the Mideast, underscored by a report, later denied,

that Syria shot down an Israeli reconaissance plane near western Syria, also contributed to the mar-Michael Metz, an analyst at Oppenheimer & Co., said the market was "nervous," in view of the "pretty vigorous" economy and the Israeli-Syrian confrontation.

Japanese Stocks Hit

Japanese stocks were among the hardest hit. Matsushita Electric fell 61/2 to 72% while Sony lost 21/2 to 21% in active trading and Kyoto Ceramic was down % to 4214.

One analyst who follows Japanese stocks said the broad retreat reflected political uncertainties surrounding the administration of Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki and the prospect of higher U.S. interest

The analyst, who declined to be identified, said that the market which has scored sizable gains recently — was looking for a reason for a technical correction. In other corporate news, Manu-

facturers Hanover Consumer Services Inc. said it bought the consumer finance receivables and some other assets in 67 offices of American Investment Co. for about \$57 million. American Investment is a unit of Leucadia National Corp. Cities Service Co. said it en-

gaged Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb and First Boston Corp. to see if outside parties are interested in acquiring its Miami Copper operations in Arizona and industrial chemical division in Tennessee.



ISTITUTO FINANZIARIO INDUSTRIALE - Società per Azioni

Corporate Officee: 25, via Marenco, Turin, Italy Capital Stock Lira 48,000,000,000 fully paid Tunn Registry of the Companies No. 327, File 2370/27

Resolutions of shareholders' meeting The ordinary general meeting of shareholdars, held in Turin on May 18, 1981, determined tha fees to be paid to Arthur Andersen

and Co. for the audit of the financial statements of IFI S.p.A. The appointment of the independent auditors wes authorized at the general meeting of shareholders hald on November 28, 1980. The shareholders were also informed by the Chairman about the

audit of the principal affiliated companies, The subsequent extraordinary general meeting of sharaholders

to increase the capital stock from 48 billion Lire to 54 billion Lire through stock dividends of 3 million ordinary shares and 3 million preferred shares to holders of the respective secunties, in the ratio of one new share for every eight existing shares. The incremental amount of 6 billion Lire will be drawn from the monetary revoluation reserve - Decree No. 576 of December 2, 1975;

to increase the capital stock from 54 billion Lire to 78 billion Lire Ihrough a rights offering of 12 million ordinary shares and 12 million preferred shares to holders of the respective securities, in the ratio of one new share for every two existing shares (excluding the new shares granted as stock dividends), at a price of Lire 2.500 per share, the nominal value being Lire 2.000;

to modify article 5 of the by-laws.

All the new sheres will carry dividend payment rights es from the 1980-81 financial year.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CURRENCY RATES

will cost more than current therapies.

Interbank exchange rates for May 19, 1981, excluding bank service charges, MANILA - An offshore Philip-\$ 1 0.04 F.F. 11.1 2.552 5.334 111.22 4.619 0.2225 37.375 78.15 16.288 4.765 1.276.5 2.2003 4.8650 — 41.505 2.012 x 2.0805 — 4.8023 11.5608 2.379.88 pines well is flowing oil at a rate of 14.6425 87.86 • 5.329 447.83 8.3896 2,700 barrels per day, according to Energy Ministry officials and oil

Hong Kong \$ 5.45 (rish f 0.627)

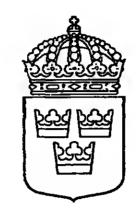
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April 1981

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Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange.

The quarterly report es of 31st March, 1981

has been published and

may be obtained from

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Herengracht 214, Amsterdam.

INVESTMENT

IN OIL

AND

OPPORTUNITIES

TRADE DEVELOPMENT BANK HOLDING

The word Experience of the second sec

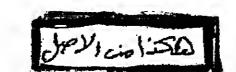
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all Bank in Ohio 🗾 s the Big League

MONEY MARKET

Not surprisingly, investors have been keen on Bane One. It is among a small minority of bank

holding companies the stock of

Banc One's relationship with Merrill Lynch is an indication of

how and why the banking group

Mr. McCoy declines to disclose

just how much Banc One earns

last year amounted to \$10.5 mil-

account of Dean Witter Reynolds.

Checking Roundabout

nstitutions are permitted to issue

checking accounts. Thus, Merrill Lynch and Dean Witter legally

may not offer their own checks to

their money market fund custom-

customers receive actually are is-

sued by Bank One of Columbus,

The checks that Merrill Lynch's

significant part of that.

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sell above the company's

FUND

Charles and the second second

bert A. Bennett

US. Ohio -- " US. Obio -- "A lot of ight we were scoun-its John G. McCoy, in and chief executive

inc One Corp.
He' were Mr. McCoy's
ters. And their com-Selected Overs And their commercial Lynch that, without Bane that, without Bane that without Bane offering checking according to the property market matual money market matual pers, a service that has securities ion's largest securities a competition with the party.

will Lynch linked up the in 1977, only a few thrift institutions nk One checkbooks int to the 300,000 Merdistorrers who have the program was mau-ine One, with a "c," is the holding company Thates have the more

said as he shifted his uphoistered wing in David Rockefeller in think it was a fair benk to do."

table Compensor

ne One had oot done it, has been so successful. else would have," Mr. d adding that most of from Merrill Lynch, but he noted that Bane One's income from fees ses at other banks oow have accepted Merrill inevitable competitor. lion, or one-third of its total aftertax profits. And business with the

One, the nation's 85thak holding company, smill Lynch has been we And Mr. McCoy is twen in running a highly bank. Last year Banc 1 \$1.27 on each \$100 of which ranked it as the a profitable among the a profitable among the 0 largest bank holding

year was oo fluke. If t was a bad year for the based holding compa-ns of this key indicator profitability, Banc One st in 1979, second in

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oco, Citing Dome Bid, tricts Foreign Holders

mineral leases."

-based Dome Petroleum at least 13 percent of its aid Tuesday the board permit management to oreign ownership to 20 outstanding equity by shares in excess of that ecquired by foreigners. the by-law change at a

d the change would not.

Dome from buying the is seeking in a tender ofne move apparently could ome is seeking 14 million Conoco at \$65 each, and a reserves the right to puradditional 8 million

says it wants to swap the quired in the offer for 52.9-percent stake in Bay Oil & Gas.

iley said shareholders will naked to approve an inanthorized common stock Hion shares from 120 milto approve a proposed is-0 million shares of pre-e said Conoco has no accurrently in mind to otiof the proposed preferred proposed new stock or

iley said Conoco's manis concerned lest enlarge-ADE DEVELOPMENT US create a situation that he Canadian stake in the OPMENT is the company to lose a franchise or the right to acquire U.S. onshore

> Conoco operations such I maritime trade could be by foreign ownership of ignificant federal oil or cases could also be jeopby substantial Canadian p of Conoco shares, he as-ouoco spent \$195 million leases in 1980. e Canadian parliament

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passes the pending oil and gas DRD, Conn. — Codoco act," Mr. Bailey said, "the U.S. Inh is fighting an effort by terior Department may consider whether Canada should be treated as a country that denies reciprocal treatment to U.S. citizens. If Canainpose restrictions on for-graphip of Conoco stock companies with significant Cana-dian stock ownership could lose the board changed the

> A Dome sookesman had no immediate comment on the Conoco announcement; Conoco did not say how many of its shares were Stockholders of record May 26 will be eligible to vote at the July meet-

Meanwhile, Dome sidestepped a Conoco challenge that it be indemnified against any taxes on the Hudson's Bay transaction, but said the offer could be structured so that Conoco would not incur capital gains taxes.

John P. Gallagher, chairman of Dome, told Mr. Bailey in a letter that there were a number of m-stances in which the swap technique had been successful while a sale for cash, as preferred by Conoco, could involve up to \$400 million in taxes. Mr. Gallagher noted, however, that a disposal by any means would involve a dividend-related tax as high as \$42

Japanese to Sell Pipe to Russia, Sources Report

TOKYO — Japan's four largest steel manufacturers have agreed to export 750,000 metric tons of large-diameter steel pipes to the Soviet Union, steel industry source

es said Tuesday.
They said 500,000 metric tons will be shipped this year and the balance in the first three months of balance in the first three months of 1982. The companies are Nippon Steel, Sumitomo Metal Industries, Nippon Kokan and Kawasaki Steel. The price has not been fixed, but the sources estimated the deal at about \$400 million. They said the Soviet Union

would ask the Japan's semiofficial Export-Import Bank for loans to finance the transaction, which is in addition to the \$3.5 million metric addition to the \$5.5 matton metric tons of pipes that the Japanese companies had offered to supply to the Yamburg pipeline construction project over the next four years. The Soviet Union usually imports 750,000 metric tons of pipe from Japan annually using loans from the Ex-Im Bank.

Separately, Japan's external trade organization, known as

Jetro, released an analysis of Japanese imports of manufactured and processed goods last year. It showed that imports increased to a record \$32.1 billion, a gain of 11.6 ercent, down about a third from

the increase in 1979. The United States did best selling finished products, with Japan buying more than \$10.58 billion worth of U.S. goods, up 24.6 per-cent over 1979. The 10 EEC nations increased sales by 6.8 percent to \$6.4 billion, with France and 1980 Britain showing gains while West 2,980 Germany, Belgium and the 0.32 Netherlands recorded declines.



CUSTOMER

access to the reaccest everage repre-sented by their reargin accounts. The minimum account size is \$20,000, and in the inflowing assumpte a cus-tomer opens on account with \$50,000 in securities. The stocks make up the customer's energin account with identiff Lynch. The margin account may be used to buy or sell securities on margin, or credit. Since Merrill Lynch is normally ellowed to lend customers half of the value of the secount, in this case the murgin account represents \$25,000 in evaluation street.

El Credit Indeness — from stock sales or disidencia, bond interest, cash deposits — are automatically invested in a stoney market fund at the beginning of

The customer also opens checking maland Visa credit card accounts with Bank One of Columbus, Ohio, a commercial bank the provides the retail banking services for Mertil Lynch's C.M.A. customers. Since the checks

and the Viss card can be used for any retail purchases, customers have an-mediate access to their margin accounts because the smount as for those purchases is equal to: any cash in the marger account swalling investment in the money markst fund, plus the net asset value of the custom-er's investment in the money smaller fund, plus the total available lean value of the securities in the margin account (in this case, \$25,000). Elects One processes the customer's checking and credit card transactions, receiving from Month Lynch daily updates on svallable case.

The Merrill Lynch

Cash Management

Account

Mentil Lynch receives daily reports on the customer's purchases from Received Mentil Lynch receives daily reports on the customer's purchases from Beok One, and pays the beak on behalf of the C.M.A. customer. Payment to the benk consets first from any tree cash is the margin account and then from the redemption of shares in the money regiment fund. If those amounts do not cover the purchase, Mentil Lynch pays for the purchase by lending the customer auticient hands through the available loan value of the securifies in the margin account.

the holding company's largest affi-liate. When a Merrill Lynch customer writes a check against a money market fund, what is actually being debited is the checking account at Bank One.

big securities firm amounted to a But the balance of the custom-And fee income is expected to continue growing with the recent addition of the money market fund er's Bank One checking account is always kept at zero. As soon as Bank One makes payment on the check, it debits the customer's money market account at Merrill Legally, only banks and savings

Uoder a similar arrangement, Bank One makes a Visa debit card available to Merrill Lynch customers. Unlike a credit card, which grants its customers credit against rchases, the debit card automatically draws funds from the cus-tomer's checking account. Merrill Lynch originally chose

Banc One Corp. to handle these accounts because of its reputation as a leader in data processing. Handling the thousands of transactions each day is a major task, and one that few banks, especially those the size of Banc One, can

Banc One, in fact, has achieved such expertise in this field that it processes the credit card transactions for 160 banks and savings institutions throughout the country. "Our backroom operation is equivalent to that of a \$9 billion or \$10 billion bank," Mr. McCoy said.

Data Banks Banc One got a head start in electronic data processing as soon as Mr. McCoy took over from his father, in 1958. At that time, Banc One, which was known as the City National Bank and Trust Co., had

total assets of only \$140 million. "I had to sit down and figure out what kind of a bank I wanted to run," Mr. McCoy said. "Right away I realized that I wanted to run a Tiffany's, not a Wool-

worth's And to achieve that goal, Mr. McCoy coovinced his directors that each year up to 3 percent of the bank's net operating earnings be set aside for research and development. Even today, such a program is rare within the banking in-dustry. Much of this money has been put into developing data processing capabilities.

With its research and developmeot funds, Banc One has pioneered in many areas. It was among the first to test in-home bank-by-television procedues, and to introduce automated teller machines and debit cards.

Watch for the International Herald Tribune's two-part supplement on

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examines problems and progress; the world's major aviation industries with comments by leaders in the field.

For additional information, please contact:

Mandy Lawther

International Herald Tribune 181, avenue Charles-de-Gaulle 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Tel.: 747 12 65. Telex: 613595. This supplement will be widely distributed at the

Paris Air Show.



Herald Tribune

Reagan Outmaneuvered on Ex-Im Bank

By George Lardner Jr.

Rashington Post Service WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration's high-minded thetoric about demanding sacrifices of rich and poor alike has taken a tumble on the House floor with a reversal of the president's budget cuts for the Export-Import Bank.

lo fact, the legislators and lob-byists who worked hardest to win more lending authority for the bank - and for the big corporations that use it the most - say it was really no contest. The White House did not even put up a fight.

"We took a licking," acknowledged one administration official. "I believe our people were caught by surprise. I don't think the Republicans had the word loud and clear that this was bad." Boeing, General Electric and the

International Association of Machinists, among others, were de-lighted at the outcome. It involved un overnight switch of some 70

"We just made clear what this means to us and our suppliers in 44 states," said a Boeing spokes-man. "We just laid this down in dollars and cents and it (an initial vote for the Reagan budget) got a fantastic reversal."

At stake were the final levels for the current 1981 fiscal year in the Ex-1m Bank's direct loan authority and in its loan guarantee authorizations.

Benefits for Few

Mr. Reagan proposed cutting back the burgeoning bank's direct loan level for the current year to \$5.15 billion, a reduction of \$752 illioo, as the first step in a professed effort "to reduce or eliminate federal subsidies to business."

And he called for a \$1 billion cut-back from the Carter administra-Committee proved even more gen-erous to Ex-lm for fiscal 1981 to \$7.56 billion.

The Office of Management and Budget, headed by David A. Stockman, has also hammered at the fact that most of the bank's direct loans, which carried an average interest rate last year of only 815 percent, support the exports of a handful of large firms, lo 1980, two-thirds of those loans went to seven companies: Boeing, General Electric, Westinghouse, McDon-oell Douglas, Lockheed, Western Electric and Combustion Engi-

By the same token, the Ex-lm Bank has powerful friends on Cap-itol Hill. And some observers believe Mr. Stockman does not have that many allies on the issue within

"Each \$1 billion in exports creates 40,000 jobs," asserted Boring board chairman T.A. Wilson in House testimony this year on behalf of his firm, the country's leading exporter. Of Boeing's export sales of \$5 billion last year, he added, about \$3 billion involved Ex-Im financing.

The first swipe at the Reagan formula came in March when the Senate Budget Committee whisked through a proposal by Scn. Nancy Landoo Kassebaum, a Kansas Republican, to give the bank \$250 million more in direct lending authority than the president wanted, and a total of \$2.4 billion more over a four-year period. If the White House cared, Senate aides say, there was little sign of it. The committee voted additional cuts in social programs to come up with

year came onto the floor on May The committee recommended \$376 million more in direct loans than the administration had proposed and \$500 million more in

loan guarantees. That was the way it was expected to go until Rep. David Obey, an unlikely administration ally, grew angry over a surprise cut in funding for the International Development Association an institution that makes most of its loans to impoverished countries with per capita incomes of less than \$360 a

Trying to Make a Point The Wisconsin Democrat offered an amendment to cut Ex-Im

funding back down to Mr. Reagan's level. "If we are going to be cutting funds...that affect very poor people both in this country and throughout the world," he protest-ed, "there is no reason for us oot to ask Boeing. GE and the other privileged characters in our society to share the load."

To widespread surprise, reportedly even on Rep. Obey's own part, the House agreed with him, or at least with the president, by a vote of 231-166.

"We just wanted to make a point," an aide to Rep. Obey said later. The Ex-Im funding "is the only place in the budget where there's a direct nick on corporations, the only place where they can say we're taking an oqual bite out of subsidies for the rich and subsidies for the poor."

The turnaround came the next

day. Ex-lm's backers did a thorough job. Emergency strategy was laid out in the office of Rep. Norman D. Dicks, a Washington State Democrat. Boeing's home-state delegation of five Democrats and two Republicans agreed to spread the word, stressing the trickledown benefits of Ex-Im loans on smaller companies throughout the

"I hen we got the major compa-nies together, and the Machinists Union," Rep. Dicks said later. And we were able to turn it around. I thought it was very iming our export efforts, oot cutting them back... The Machinists Union made a major effort with liberal Democrats."

By one account, a Wednesday morning session in Rep. Dicks' office flabbergasted some present with the lists, names and back-ground material that had been cranked out overnight

By late Wednesday, the mood of the House had changed. Rep. Tom Evans, a Delaware Republican, led the calls for another vote. The action of the day before, he charged. amounted to unilateral economic disarmament" when foreign countries were subsidizing their own industries even more heavily.

The vote to undo the Obey amendment and restore the Appropriations Committee's recommendations was 237-162.

Rep. Dicks said either Mr. Stockman or someooe else at OMB informed Republican Rep. Trent Lott of Mississippi, who had called to inquire, that the administration did not want the additional funds, but there was no lobbying effort to bring the point home.

New Issue May 20, 1981 This advertisement appears as a matter of record only

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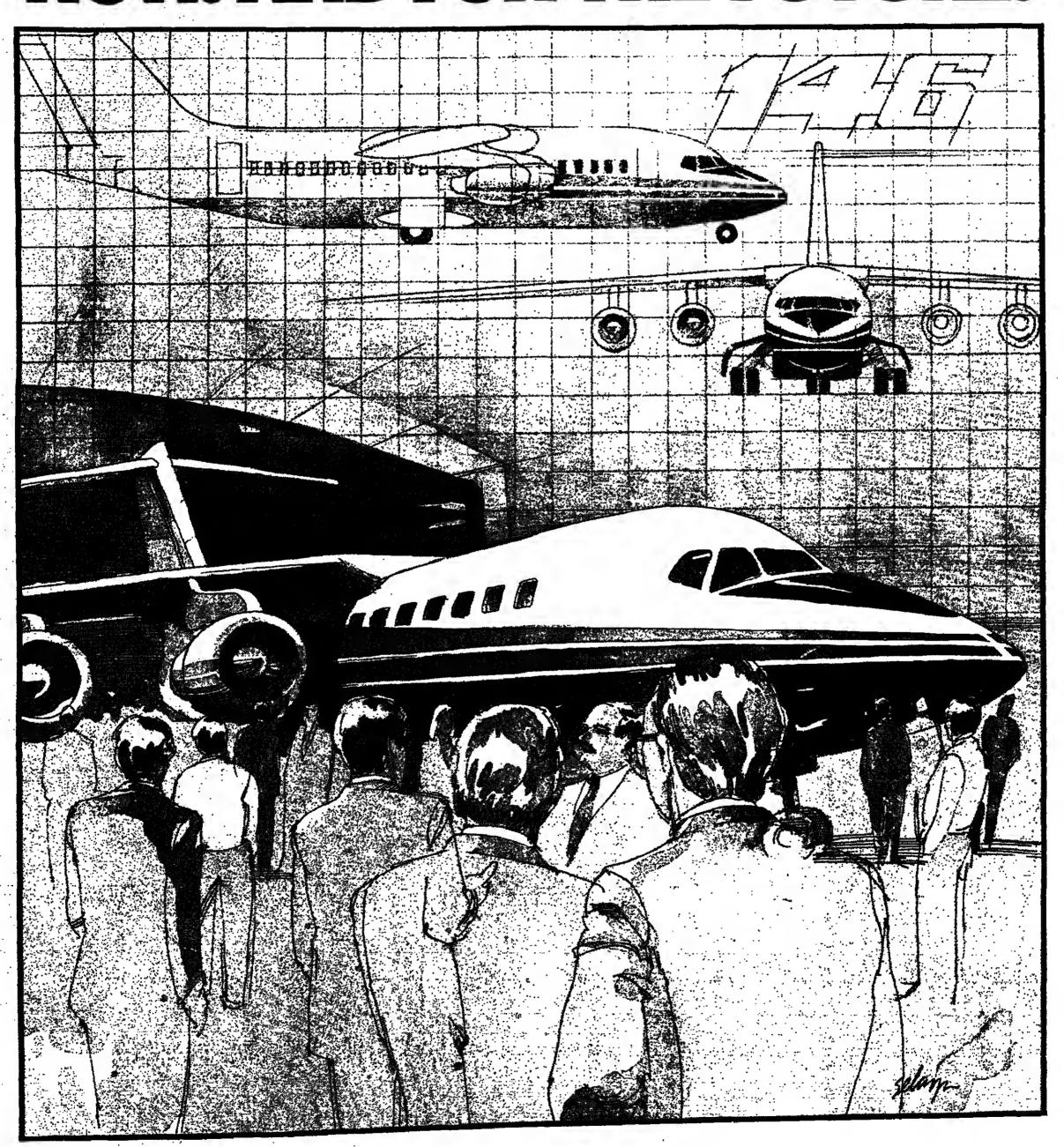
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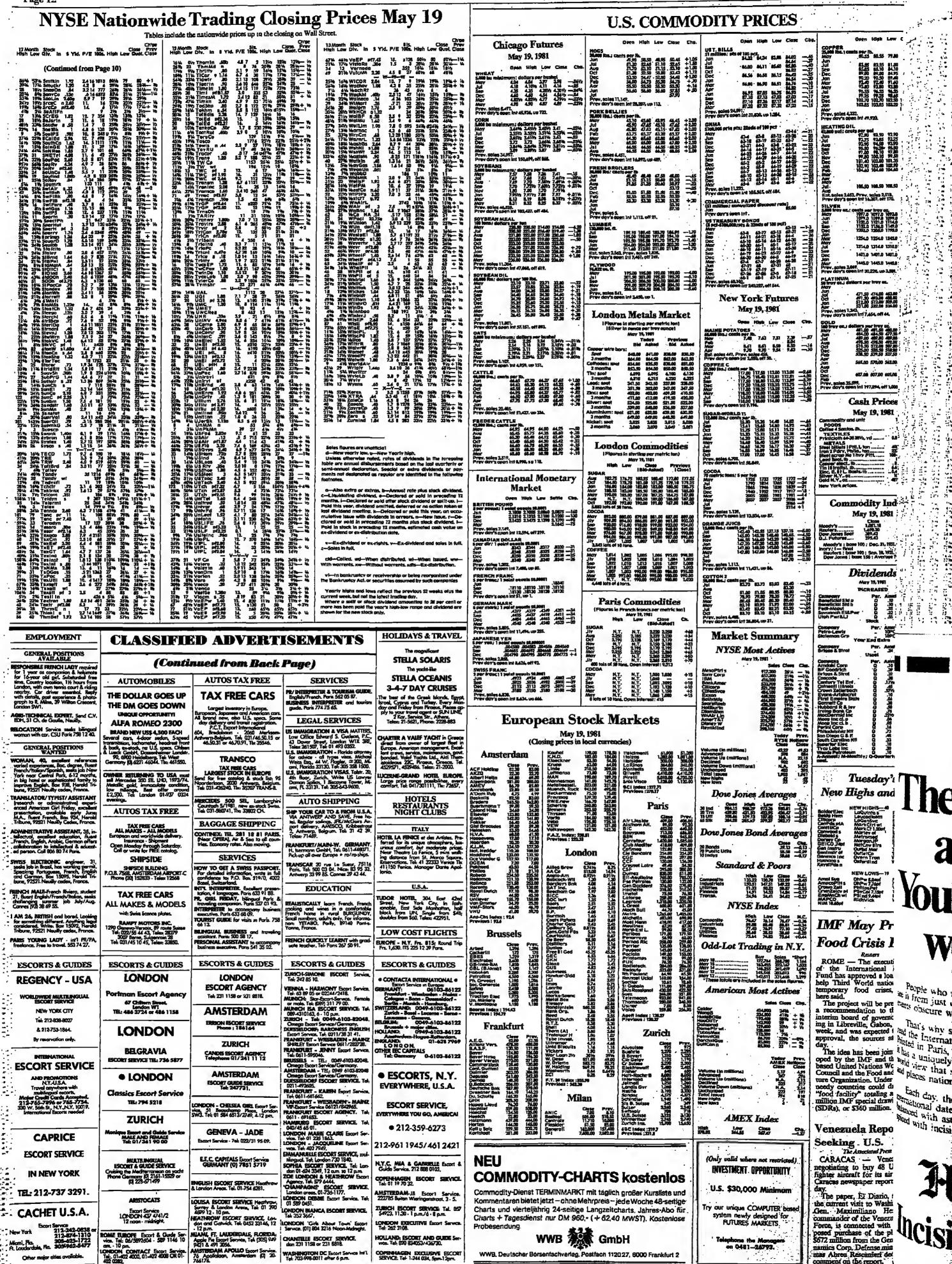
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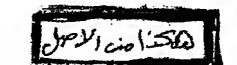
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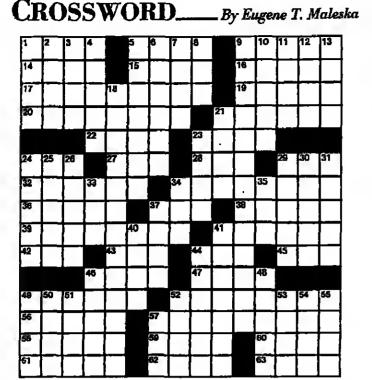
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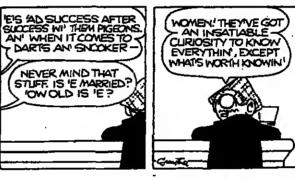






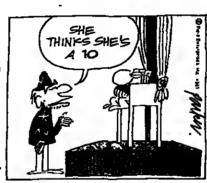


























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JUNETE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee

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"EH...WELL, MAYBE NOT THE VERY FUNNIEST."

IF ON A WINTER'S NIGHT A TRAVELER

By Italo Calvino. Translated from the Italian by William We A Helen and Kurt Wolff Book / Harcourt Brace Jovanovic 260 pp. \$12.95.

Reviewed by John Leonard

TTALO CALVINO, the Italian writer who is equally at home in the science fiction of the future and the folklore of the past, chooses in this. novel to play a wonderful game. He will make fun of the novel and oovelists, the critics of oovels and novelists, and the teachers of novels that have been sanctified by critics. He will cod knowingly at Modernism and its pre-posterous explicators. He will parody bad Germans, dyspeptic Eastern Eu-ropeans, the mad librarians of Latin America and even the Japanese. He will ask "to see someone who makes books the way a pumpkin vine makes pumpkins." He will end up, in spite of himself, writing a love story which, in spite of itself, is as complicated as a jigsaw puzzle of the void.

Reference is made to the void, and vertigo, and nothingness, and the chasm, and the abyss. Reference is also made to the Reader, the Other Reader and the Non-Reader (The Non-Reader cuts holes in books and carves them; his carvings, of course, are published as books.) We are introduced to the dictionary and the para-phrase, to clocks and mirrors and guillotines, to butterflies and syntax, to codes and taboos and sex and class and culture. We expect, on shaking hands with these concepts, to be disabused of our notion of their importance. We are disabused, with a brilliant smirk.

Castration and Crocodiles

Kalka is here, and Sartre and Dostoevski, and Borges and Nabokov, and Joyce and Freud: "There is noth-ing more easily falsified than the un-conscious." The doubting Thomases. Pynchon and Mann, make an appearance: "The mere fact that I can be called to the telephone suffices to make it possible or at least conceiv-able that I may be called by all telephones." Sam Beckett is recognizable: "Beneath every word there is cothing-ness." The "verticality" of male pride is cited, along with Indian sages, Swiss theosophists, rectangles, "polymorphic-perverse sexuality," "the laws of a market economy," the "homologies of the signifying struc-tures," "deviation and institutions," castration and crocodiles and the ever-reliable "knotting and loosening of serpentine lines."

Calvino's "Reader" is disappointed by a fragment of a novel. Where is the rest of it? He meets, in a bookstore, the "Other Reader," Ludmilla, who is equally disappointed. In seeking a novel that advances beyond the "threshold," they encounter a conspiracy. This conspiracy is to avoid coherence. The translator, who could be either a hero or a villain, seems to counterfeit manuscripts. The translator specializes in the "suspended" and the trapped." Planes and elevators are hijacked, as one chapter yields to the oext, as each beginning is aborted, as presentiment quarrels with evasion.

So many stories begin, and come of them ends. Who is the Third Persoo? Are the police the ultimate librarians? Is there a Father of Stories or is everything written by a computer? Is the difference between what is true and what is false merely a prejudice? When the writer, in the mountains, looks through his spyglass at the beautiful Other Reader, is his lens usage, habit, history, memory, fashion or alphabet? Do lovers, in fact, after "trading smells," go on to "read each other's bodies"?

These are tough questions. Calvino, an expert on Modernism, enjoys himself in his disdain of the problematical. Each of his chapters may not advance the novel, but the titles of the "suspended" novels add up to a story as pure as a Japanese poem. Disintegration, prison, collective consciousness, syntax — none of these deters the story or the lover. The Other

Reader Ludmilla, wants the thing from a book that she from a lover. No codes need ar The translator, a character Nabokov, loses Ludmilla bec is obsessed by the image of h ing: "It's what he was never bear." She loses herself in bo is jealous of that "silent w. "ghost with a thousand fa faceless, all the more clusive : .. Ludmilla authors are never in in individuals of flesh and blo exist for her only in publishe the living and the dead both to smaze ber, and Ludmilla in The ready to follow ready to follow them, in th carefree relations one can hi incorporeal persons."

Whereas the translator dre a literature made entirely of pha, of false attributions, c tions and counterfeits and pr A novel, for Ludmills, would to acquaint itself with "The Nights" — something happ that traveler on that winter Literature, for Ludmilla, is se a story with a beginning and and an end. Modernism, for is too precious for its own lacks a genital organ.

Of the clock and the guille ask: What happens next? The ry. This witty extravagance story. All the telephones has Calvino, and he has refused to single one of them. He was the time, being in love and marvelous book.

John Leonard is on the stay

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11 WILLIAM E DONOGHUES COMPLETE MONEY MARKET COMPLETE MONEY MARKET CUIDE by William E Donoghae with Thomas Tilling.

12 YOU CAN NEGOTIATE ANY THING by Herb Cohen 13 DANSE MACABRE, by Stephen

King LAST MAFIOSO, by Ovic. Demaris

IS BETTY CROCKER'S INTERNATIONAL COOK BOOK?

By Alan T

BRIDGE

IF your opponents bid confidently to a suit slam and your trump holding suggests that they will fail, there are several good reasons for not doubling, or even contemplating a double. If your partner is on lead he will

think that a double is an attempt to direct the right lead, and he may therefore spura a normal lead with unfortunate results.

This factor apart, the double will belp the opposition. It may scare them out of a slam that is due to fail intoone that will succeed. It may help them to make the con-

It is mathematically foolish. A successful double will gain little, while an unsuccessful double will lose a lot. The East player observed this principle on the diagramed deal, from a

NORTH (D) 463 VA65 **♦Q84** 4AK1072 WEST EAST **♦Q3972 ∇010843** · ◆ J 107.62 **♣** 385 SOUTH **♣AK104** QAK953

North and South were vulnerable. East Pass 20 4N.T.

Pass Pass Pass

club duplicate game, and we the declarer found a way to c the bad break. After North one club, the bidding followe? tional path. South showed a . for aces when his partner ramight have shown some integrand slam, but six diamonday tainly the right contract. The lead was the spade queen.

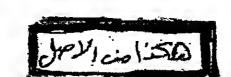
South won the first mick of Ours

ly with the spade ace and pi trump ace. West's discard of his was a nasty shock, but he did SDAIT. Dummy's club winner

cashed, permitting a spade disclub was ruffed, and the king of hearts were taken. Anoti was ruffed, and the spade k cashed. This reduced East to but trumps, and the position :

NORTH **⊘**6 WEST ♥Q10 QK9

The spade ten was ruffed t dismond queen, and the last Collect from dummy. East could in vent South from scoring his 12. with the trump nine, for a ruff bonor would lead to the discar beart jack and a marked finess heart jack and a marked finess



THING I EVER SAW!"

White Sox catcher Carlton Fisk, trying to score from third on a

grounder, was out at home in the third inning Monday when Blue

Jay backstop Buck Murtinez held onto a throw from second

baseman Damasco Garcia. But Chicago went on to win, 7-2.

K.C.: How the Mighty Are Falling

The Soccer Scene

The 'Home International' A Tormented Tournament

By Rob Hugnes

International Herald Telepine LONDON - Like oid times. England, the mother of toternational soccer, is the hub of the world game. Not, alas, in a presugious way, but because her chil-dren queue up to devour her and her leaders are proving incompetent at best.

On the field, and particularly in her Wembley home, England is becoming fair game for anyone, as Spain, Romania and Brazil have recently shown. "A lion in autumn, a lamb in spring" is how Yugoslav Coach Miljan Miljanic once described England's playing strength, referring to the stupidly overbur-dened schedules English clubs are forced to play as well as to the sivle that other Europeans call "industrial."

Sapped of her physical wellbeing unable to negotiate a better ume to play crucial World Cup games than when she is her weakest. England still clings to a thoroughly meaningless and largely unwanted "home international championship" - a grace-and-fa-

his outfielders. Ous has played in

City clubhouse is definitely not

upbeat. Hurdle is one of the few

who retains a free-spirited sense of

humor. Spotting the masked fans

last week, he struck up a conversa-

tion and actually talked one of

"I told them I thought it was

But I said maybe they

shouldn't get too close to the other players with those things. They

NASL Standings

EASTERN DIVISION

CENTRAL DIVISION

might oot think it was so funny.

them into giving him the sack.

pretty funny," said Hurdle.

The atmosphere in the Kansas

vor series against Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

It is an archaic tournament, a leftover from the days of Great Britain and slimmer international calendars. And England is now proving that it has the perfect antiquated governing body for such

Months in advance, the English F.A. decided that the way to prevent the alternate years civil unrest inflicted on London by drumken Scotush hooligans is not to abondon the games but to ban sales of tickets oorth of the border.

The sheer naivete of it. Had no one ever told Sir Harold Thomp-son or Edgar A. Croker, chairman and secretary of the F.A., that the Scots are among us in our daily lives? That virtually every successful soccer team in recent memory contains two or three fervent Scots at least?

Did they really think that Scotush fans — the thousands who care about the match against the auld enemy far more then the English ever have, as well as the destructive minority - would simply stay put in Glasgow and Edinburgh because the sassenach would not sell them a ticket?

And did they oot hae the small amount of common sense it takes to realize that tens of thousands of unwanted tickets down south would percolate via the hlack mar-

The result is that Saturday's England-Scotland match at Wernhley is a sitting target for those who will come - with or without a ticket - to answer the 'challenge" set by the authorities.

A London court has dismissed Scottish fans' claims that the ban was racial discrimination. We all know that the bome international championship, a hindrance for years to the English, will probably not reach its centenary in two years' time. Few of us care, although we might have hoped that all the months of careful plotting to cook up an ingenious (if un-workahle) han oo Scotsmen could have generated more forethought for the Northern Irish.

Last week, four days before England was due to play in Belfast, the F.A. cancelled the match "in the light of present circum-

One sympathizes with the unease any visitor to Ulster senses — an unease greatly compounded by the IRA hunger-strike deaths. Yet the abrupt and insensitive refusal to travel (plus the deaf ear turned to suggestions the game be played in England) deprived Northern Ireland's sporting sporting community of one of its few links to normality.

The Ulstermen were reigning home international champions and were proud of it. Their claim to ple, it was time the last rites were delivered over the whole tournament. And time honest reasons were given for its demise.

But the Belfast people may get their soccer match Friday when an international team put together by TV personality Jimmy Hill and Manchester United player Lou Macari offers to fill the breach. Players from Arsenal, the two Manchester clubs, Stoke City, Southampton and West Bromwich are willing to turn out against Ulster - providing the F.A. grants

Other Games Proceed

Meanwhile, the British Amateur Athletics Board unhesitatingly reafirmed its commitment to hold-ing U.K. championships this weekend in Antrim, Ulster. The board said that the security of the athletes would be in no danger; despite withdrawals by 70 of the 430 entrants, the board's governors be-lieve (where soccer's do not) that Northern Ireland is easitled to its

**The championships will go ahead," says BAAB secretary David Shaw, "even if we had to run them with three meo and a dog."

Back at the England soccer camp, unfamiliar faces continue to appear — reserves filling in for the absentees of Ipswich, which ought to complete its triumph in the UEFA Cup Wednesday, and Liverpool, European Cup finalisis the following week.

Depicted as England undoubtedly was by these withdrawals when losing to the superb Brazilians a week ago, the success of English clubs in Europe has not to be put into perspective. Ipswich achieved its 3-0 advantage over Dutch champioo AZ67 Alkmar with the indispensable control of two Dutchmen and the hungry goal-scoring of two Scots. And Liverpool, predominantly English, it's true, relies heavily on Alan Hansen at the back, Graeme Sou-ness' midfield creativity and Kenny Dalglish's scoring. Those men happen to be Scottish,

As I write, a friendly match in Stuttgart holds a key to the oext. World Cup. Brazil, back as promised to their fluid touch-play, beat England "at half pace," beat France without raising sweat and oow, according to Coach Tele Santana, is desparate to be pushed to its potential. Santana was hoping that West Germany, the European champion, would provide in Stuttgart the opposition that would prevent "my boys' going mad and thinking they already are World Champion again."

Germany 4-1 losers to Brazil in January's mock Mundialito tournament in Uruguay, this time will no doubt ohlige Senor Santana's

England, mere bystanders, can only envy the Germans their authority, their steamlined Bundeslisport's immunity from "the trou-bles" is largely true — but when Wales followed England's exam-without all that.

Calsing Translated In Property Commender of the Commender The Beat Dodgers, 4-0 2. Toronto's John Mayherry hit a two-run homer in the seventh, his fifth this year. Steve Trout (3-1), who went seven innings, struck out

Rangers 13, Tigers 5

four runs with 2 home run, single and double, leading Texas to a 13-5 rout of the Tigers. The Rangers

sent 9 men to bat in the third and

12 in the sixth, chasing four Tiger pitchers io as many innings.

Red Sox 8, Mariners 5

RBI double led to a three-ruo

eighth and Boston outlasted Seat-

ile, 8-5. Pineh-hitter Carl Yas-

trzemski began the rally by work-

ing Dick Drago (1-2) for a walk;

Rick Miller, running for Yastrzem-ski, stole second. Dwight Evans walked and Stapleton drove in

Miller with a double to center,

sending Evans to third and chasing

Drago. Larry Andersen then yield-

ed back-to-back RBI force-outs to Carney Lansford and Jim Rice.

Reliever Mark Clear (4-0) got the victory and Bill Campbell pitched

KANSAS CITY, Mo. - The de-

fending American League champi-

ons can hardly believe their ears.

They're being booed in their own stadium by their once-worshipful

hardly believe their eyes. A smattering of fans showed up for a

game last week with hags over

their heads, employing the same gallows humor made famous last fall by New Orleans' disenchanted

But hardest of all for the Royals to believe is their 9-19 record,

which reflects the fewest victories

in the league, The Toronto Blue

Jays and Seattle Mariners are

doing better. So is everybody in

the majors, unless you're counting

the New York Mets and the Chica-

Moreover, the team that won the

league's Western Division title

four of the past five years is a

whopping II games in back of the Oakland A's. It is the worst start in

the history of the franchise, and all

over town the question is asked: What's wrong?

Strong starting pitching by Larry Gura and Dennis Leonard, who

have eight of the nine victories.

First, here's what's been right:

National Football League fans.

The Kansas City Royals can

the ninth for his first save.

In Boston, Dave Stapleton's

In Detroit, Pat Putnam drove in

help from Bill Lee, who recorded Chicago crushed the Blue Jays, 7-lis second save.

Chicago crushed the Blue Jays, 7
2. Toronto's John Mayherry hit a Orioles 5, A's 1 In the American League, in Baltimore, Scott McGregor pitched a three-hitter and Ken Singleton hit seven batters to equal his career

his minth straight a two-run double in the seventh as the Orioles beat Oakland, 5-1, for their sixth win in a row. The victory moved Baltimore into first place in the league's eastern division. lipseter. "And if I half a game ahead of Cleveland. Yankees 2, Royals 1

Reviewed by the S — Pitcher Fer-

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In New York, Tommy John limited Kansas City to seven hits in 73 innings and got perfect relief help from Goose Gossage as the Yankees edged the Royals, 2-1. Graig Nettles drove in the deciding run with a sacrifice fly in the sixth, as New York won the first 1981 meeting between last year's league divisional champions. Dave Winfield and Reggie Jackson, cele-brating his 35th birthday, opened the sixth against Paul Splittorff (0-4) with singles. Lou Piniella sacrificed the runners along and Nettles hit his fly ball.

Angels 7. Indians 2

In Cleveland, Brian Downing raising his batting average to 345 for the last 16 games, singled home two runs to cap a three-run sixth and Doo Baylor batted in two more as California beat the Indians, 7-2, for its seventh victory in nine games. The loss dropped Cleveland out of first in the American League East for the first time since April 26. Angel starter Steve Renko (3-2) went 515 innings; Andy Hassler allowed only two hits, including a run-scoring single by Bo Diaz in the ninth, over 3% ings for his second save.

White Sox 7, Blue Jays 2 In Toronto, Greg Luzinski drove in five runs with a pair of two-run homers and a single as

Major League **Standings**

MATIONAL LEAGUE



go Cubs.

What's wrong? Relief pitching, offense and defense. Last year's fireman of the year, Dan Quisenberry, seems bent on returning to the obscurity whence he sprang. He's 0-2 with a 5.56 carned-run av-

The tricky sinker that produced rally-killing grounders and 12 vio- believe the Royals are as bad as for at least two weeks, which has

sinks. But the grounders aren't tak-ing their first hop until they reach the outlield. A oewcomer, fireballing Juan Berenguer, is also 0-2, with a 12.15 ERA.

The pitching staff isn't exactly riding the waves of an offensive bonanza. George Brett, who batted .390 last year and averaged an RBI a game, was hitting around .253 before he strained his right ankle sliding home against Texas Thursday. Brett may return to action this weekend, the team doctor said Monday.

Amos Otis has been hitting around .207, Frank White .208, Hal McRae .233 and U.L. Washington 239. Willie Wilson, who led the league in hits and runs during the championship 1980 season, is hitting only in the .260s - and his stolen hases, runs scored and runs batted-in are well below last year's

The catchers may call in sick the first time a running team - Oakland, say -- comes to town. They're 2-for-22 throwing out base stealers.
"This is the time for patience,

not panic," says general manager Joe Burke. "I know in my heart that our guys are fighting for all their worth," says Manager Jim

Still, Oakland's fast getaway and the Royals' inexplicable start are giving Kansas City fans pause to reconsider the prospects of a strike, Maybe, they figure, a strike wouldn't be so bad after all.

Veteran outfielder Otis doesn't

Jerry Grote, who spent the past two years in retirement; and Berenguer. While all-star catcher Darrell Porter was contemplating free

says, "we always find a way to his outfielders. Ous hose. It's emharrassing, I woo't left, right and center.

"It's like we're just sitting

"It's easy to say the club looks

dead," said Frey, who was given a

two-year contract extension last

September when the Royals were

making a shamhles of the division.

get an out when we need it. We

baven't been able to get a his when

made four key additions to the team that blitzed New York, 3-0,

in last year's league playoffs. They

are 33-year-old Cesar Geronimo, a Cincinnati castoff; 38-year-old

first baseman Lee May, a Balu-

more castoff; 38-year-old catcher

The Royals over the off-season

"We just haven't been able to

"But that hasn't been true.

around and waiting to get beat."

ageocy last year, Burke said repeatedly he had full confidence that John Wathan could do the ioh. Yet Porter's in St. Louis with the National League Cardinals and Grote has caught nine games.

Amid all the unexpected performance, the Royals were also hit by an injury to their hottest player, rightfielder Clint Hurdle.

He was leading the team with a .497 average five games into the season when he came down with back trouble that resulted in hospitalization. He's not expected back

ders took a 4-3 edge. "A sweep

would be great - a tremendous

team effort."

The last time a club won the

Stanley Cup in four straight was

1977, when Montreal whitewashed

Bostoo. Only twice in cup history

has a team come from a three-

games-to-none deficit to win a

New York not only appears headed for victory, but is doing it

and the Islanders in 1975.

Monday's Result

(Six points are awarded for a resulation or overtime victory. Four points for a shootput vic-tory. One books point for every gool scored, with a maximum of three per game. No bopus point for evertime or shootbut gools.)

Walker, Rejuvenated at Age 29,

NEW YORK - For eight years. John Walker of New Zealand has been one of the world's great middle-distance runners.

meter champion. His world record for the mile of 3 minutes 49.4 seconds lasted from 1975 to 1979, and it has been lowered only by fracuons — to 3:49 by Sebastian Coe and 3:48.8 by Steve Ovett. At 29. Walker is still running at the high-

had two assists, giving him a record 33 points in the playoffs.

"Records?" Bossy said, laughing. "I keep track of them only because I'm told about them so often through with my right leg. But afby writers. Some players are reter four years, the leg is fine oow." membered by the records they set. He knocked on wood.

"I'm stronger physically and mentally now that I've ever been," he said. "I'm not running much slower now, hut a lot of other

milers have caught up."

Last winter, Walker ran indoors points of the playoffs, a league in the United States, with a fastest

the records much, just the victohe ran the sixth fastest mile io history and the second fastest of his life — 3:50.56.

"There are no philosophers on this team," he said, "just intense hockey players."

2 More Swedes to Vancouver

VANCOUVER (UPI) - The Vancouver Canucks have announced the signing of two more Swedish national team members, forward Lars Molin and defenseman Anders Eldebrink. That brings to five the oumber of Swedish national players now on the Vancouver roster; previously signed were defensemen Lars Lindgren and forwards Thomas Gradin and Per-Olav Brasar.

Transactions

NEW YORK-Signed Orestes Destrode, first Notional Lagres

NEW YORK—Designated Dave Roberts, pitcher, for assignment, Recalled Grep Harris, pitcher, from Tidewater of the Laborational BASKETBALL

FOOTHALL NEW ENGLAND—Signed William Burks, running bock; William Lyon, neer lockle; Richard Cornorlito, punter, and Timethy Ross, linebock. fast in Europe later in the year," Walker told a meeting of the Trock Writers Association. "But in 10 days I will be capable of running 3:51 if the race goes that fast. I know Steve Scott is capable of that. If the pace is honest and everyone runs up to potential, I can see 3:50 or better.

He came back to the United

States and has finished second to

Steve Scott twice outdoors — in 3:53.98 May 10 at Los Angeles and 3:56.3 last Saturday at Modes-

Walker and Scou will meet again May 30 in the mile in the Jumbo Elliott Iovitational at Vil-

lanova, Pa. Others in the race are

Earnonn Coghlan, Ray Flynn, Craig Masback, Phil Kane, Ross

Doooghue and perhaps Sydney

"My main interest is running

"The world record will go down to 3:46 this year. Who will do it? Coc. He's faster than Ovett, But I doo't think anybody is invincible.

"It's a shame they won't run against each other this year," Walker said, "It would do them good to get beaten. It encourages you to get hack up there. It doesn't matter which is the best. They're both Olympic champions and both

Walker is a relaxed, self-assured

hair. He and his wife, Helen, have a 20-month-old daughter. Working Man

eral. He is an advertising sales represectative for a privately owned New Zealand radio station, he does TV endorsements and is an owner of a chain of running-gear

shops.
"I was working 15 hours a day, seven days a week," he said. "I was tired, I decided to take a complete break for two or three years, so I'm

hours to Europe instead of 36 from New Zealand. And I want a change in my life."

workouts that he had to stop training. He won the Olympic gold medal despite insufficient preparation, but his running career was threatened. "I couldn't run more than two

or three miles on the track or 20 minutes on the road," he said, "I went to every doctor in creation. They thought the muscle sheath in the leg was too tight, and I had two operations.

hardly any circulation.



... 'I want a change in my life.'

to see 300-pound joggers running

All this time, though his training was severely limited, Walker competed. Last September the leg problem disapppeared.

don't know why it ended," he said. "I doo't have any problems now. I've been running a long time and I was No. 1 in the world for four years, and the enthusiasm is still there.

"I'm running 85 to 90 miles a week oow, which is a lot when

Islanders Are Ready to Wrap It Up "You've got to be realistic," said goalie Gilles Meloche. "Sunday's had three goals, including two in the second period when the Islan-

From Agency Dispatches
BLOOMINGTON, Minn. — Although the Minnesota North Stars planned to give it everything they had Tuesday night in Game 4 of the National Hockey League finals against the New York Islanders, ter 101 200—5 19 0
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teor C71, Cosmobell (Y) and
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(3) and Sundberg: Petry,
3), Loesz (S), Rosseno Lit,
2, State, 2, L—Petry, 1-2.

(4), Detroit, Kerny C2), there was a gloomy air of inevita-bility in their locker room.

Sunday's 7-5 victory gave the defending Stanley Cup champion Islanders a 3-0 lead in the best-ofseven final - and seemed to stun the North Stars.

Major League Leaders BATTING (Board on 85 at-beits) National Leasure

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HOMER RUNS

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Scientifit Phil., 12;

Dowson, Mill. and Carv. L.A. 8; Cruz. Hou. Foster, Cin. and Guerrero, L.A. 7;

American League: Armas, Oak. and Thamas,

Mil. 9; Evans. Bos., Zisk. Sen. and Simpleton.

BOILS.

RUNS BATTED IN

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Concepcion, Cin. 38;
Schmidt, Phil. 29; Gerney, LA. 28; Cay, LA. 26;

LA, 12.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Handerson, Ook., 24:
Cruz Sez., 30; LeFlorz, Chl. 9; Morphy, Ook., &
PYTCHING
Victories
Victories
Victories, LA, \$-1;

Victories

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Volenzoelo, LA, 21;
Corine, Phil., 74; Hooten, LA, 50; Ruthwen,
Phil., 51; Alexander, S.F., 5-2.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Keyuch, North, Ook,
cord Forsch, Col., 51; Shiveven, Co., 5-1; Wilcord
Det, Zohn, Col., end John N.Y., 5-1.

Enraed Run Average

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Volenzuelo, LA, 0,71;
KRADDER, HON, 107; Alexander,
S.F. 1.51; Sauss, LA, 1.56.

AMERICAN - LEAGUE: Borker, Cle., 1.21;
Bhyloven, Cle., 1.57; McCotty, Cok., 1.55; King-

Phyloren. Cle., Lift; McCathy, Col., 195; King-mon. Onl., 200; Clart. Sen., 211; Stripped's NATIONAL LEAGUC: Volenzuela, L.A., 74; NATIONAL LEAGUE: Volenzuela, L.A. 74; Carlion, Poli, 85; Soto, Cin. 33; Ryon, Hou. 23; Segver, Cin. 32 AMERICAN LEAGUE; Blyleven, Cla., and Kagueh, Ook., 39; Dovis, N.Y., 38; Mov. N.Y., and Borker, Cla., 34.

Soves ... NATIONAL LEAGUE: Suffer, St.L. 8; Minton. SE. 7; LUCCUS SD. 5; CONTO, ANT. ROTTO. PTL. A-len, M.Y. Howe, L.A. and Huma, Ch., 4. AMERICAN LEAGUE: Gospop, M.Y. 11; Fingers, Mill. 6; T. Nortinoz, Bod., Corbett, Min. game was the key ooe for us and we lost it. What can you say? We're down 3-0." Said North Star center Tim

Young: "They're not invincible," he said. "Somebody's going to beat them—next year." The Islanders beat the North

Stars at their own game — a race-borse style filled with numerous scoring chances and lots of goals. New York, known for its patient, deliberate hockey, skated step-forstep with the speedy Stars and, in the end, had Minnesota on the

"We played well and they still eat us," said Young, "Normally five goals is enough to win a Stan-ley Cup game." Not against the Islanders. In 16 playoff games, New York has been held under

five goals only twice. Even Islander goalic Billy Smith marvels at the ability of his teammates to hreak from one style and

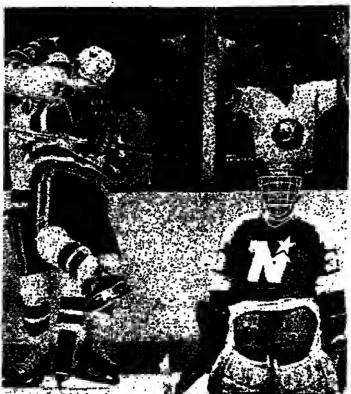
'Boss' [Mike Bossy] and 'Trots' [Bryan Trottier] going down the ice, you know the puck's in the

Knowing how to handle the pressure is one of the Islanders' many assets. Defenseman Dave Langevin said he was miserable in the playoffs last year, when the Islanders were struggling to get rid of a can't-win-the-big-one tag. "I couldn't sleep, or eat, or concentrate. There was pressure 24 hours

"But this year it's fun. The pressure is different. The team is more relaxed. We've survived it once and it's easier, I know how the North Stars feel. When you're trying to win the cup for the first

North Star center Bobby Smith agreed. "I'm not having any fun." he said. "There's a lot of pressure. You worry about everything."
Minnesota led, 3-1, after Sun-

day's first period, but then allowed adapt so quickly to the the pace of the Islanders to score three the game. "My team won, but not straight. "The last period and a because of me," said Smith. "With half we played as well as we



Bryan Trottier hugs Mike Bossy after a score in the cup finals, ... 'With "Boss" and "Trots," you know the puck's in the goal.

Making Another Run at the Mile

By Frank Litsky

New York Times Service

He was the 1976 Olympic 1,500playoff series - Toronto in 1942 in record-setting style. Bossy, who led the NHL with 68 goals during the regular season, scored his 16th and 17th goals Sunday. He also

which is his greatest achieve-ment? "The fact that I'm still run-ning," be said Monday. "The fact that I can still run after all I went

I'd rather be remembered by the records the Islanders set." Linemate Trottier has scored in all 16 of his team's playoff games, another NHL record. And Denis Porvin scored his 24th and 25th

record for defensemen. time of 3:52.6. He returned to New Potvin says nobody thinks about Zealand for what in past years had been training and hibernation. In-stead, on March 19 in Auckland,

life — 3:50.56.

"To put it mildly," he said, "it was encouraging. At 29, most milers are retired or have six kids."

BASEBALL

Noticeal Basketball Association
PORTLAND—Named Jimmy Lynam or

I've proved that. Other people have proved that hy beating me." Ovett and Coe race against each other only when occessary, such as

in the Olympics. When they make a record attempt, Walker said, they make sure that the meet director keeps all major opposition out of the race so that their only con-cern will be time and not place.

hold world records." man, unusually perceptive and uo-usually candid. He is 6 feet tall and 165 pounds, with long blond

Many top-level athletes do oot have regular jobs. Walker has sev-

moving my family to Reading, Pa. "There are more opportunities in the United States. Open track is coming here and it's five and a half

He almost got that change in 1976. Just before the Olympics, his right leg became so painful during

"But that wasn't the problem. They finally found that the artery behind my right leg was almost closed off. It was like someone put a rubber band on it. There was

"I thought about quitting. I used

John Walker in 1977

for an hour — and I couldn't even jog anymore."

"I doo't know why it started and

you're racing. A year ago, I didn't think I could recapture the world

"Now I do."

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Observer

Gourmet's Night Out

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — Here is what happens when you go to dinner at a restaurant nowadays: Waiter brings menus. Asks if you want alcohol before ordering.

Departs. Open the menu and begin elimination. Don't want shrimp cocktail at \$2.50. Ridiculous price for four

tiny, very cold shrimp escorted by finger bowl of ketchup, even if ketcbup is spiced

with borseradish. Don't want watercress soup. What kied nf oiot is this? Watercress, fnr God's sake! Prnbably bad frogs mating all over it.

How about escargots at \$5.75? Lot of money far snails curled up dead in garlic juice. Too pricey for starter. Reek for hours afterward. Forget starter. Have salad first.

What's this? Salads are a la carte? \$2.50 for dreary old tasteless lettuce and dreary old tasteless to-matn embalmed with red dye? Floating in nil, of course. Must explain high price. Arabs running up price of oil by the plate these days? Furget salad. Stuff in free bread and butter and cbeck out main

What's this? Vitelin alla basta Nerone. Ah, so. Thank heaven for small print. "Veal marinated in a bed of lemon and squid," is it? The dish that made Nero cry. "Enough!" I am with you, Nero

All right, it's the steak again. Same nld boring steak. Nnt the filet mignnn at \$15.25. Not when they've got the New York strip sirlnin for nnly \$14.75. Sure the chopped hamburger steak at \$9.95 is the only sensible thing, but I don't want to look like a cheapskate. Nnt with Dolly watching across the table.

At last, the waiter. Dolly's going for whole works. Hat bars d'oeuvre at \$6, the watery watercress soup, endive salad at \$4.50. And the Inbster Fra Lippo Lippi. Lobster at \$20 a claw! Each claw painted by an old Florentine mas-

night that are not on the menu," says the waiter. Oh, no! Not nne of those places!

"We have a delicious boned breast of gigot Madame Pompa-dour sizzled in a sauce of sea-salt salvaged from the salivations of Samoa salmon." Can you believe it? Whatever it is, it's cooked in rare fish expectorations.

"We also have a marvelous pbeasant ragout." Bird stew? "We have our own peasants parfait the pheasants in fezzes before bringing them to a broil in a broth of broccoli briskets en brochette."

The price, man! The price! "Let me also recommend our

Wiener schnitzel with venison vapors which we extract from a variety of venison viscera evaporated over a vat of viscous vegetables."

Dolly, speak up, girl.
"I'm not really into venison vic-

Good for you, Dolly, waiter undiscouraged, though.
"We have rack of ham tonight, too, served with back of lamb in a sack of jam flavored with candied

"How much is the yam?"
Did I say that? If not, why is everybody staring? Whole restaurant. Staring. Whispering.

Dolly oear tears. Thinking, "Humiliated. Humiliated. Out with a man who wants to know the price of the specials." Isn't that the restaurant manager offering her his handkerchief? Bet there's a stiff charge here for handkerchief ser-

A cold eye, that manager. "Is something unsatisfactory?"

"Man here asked the price of one of the specials."

"I didn't ask the price of the gigot Pompadour, the pheasant, the venison vapor or the rack of ham. Just wanted to know what a candied yam costs these days."

Manager angry. "If you have to ask, you can't afford in eat out." Manager coldly anthoritative to waiter. "Bring this pinchpenny the chopped hamburger, then throw

Dolly fleeing in tears. Good idea for tomorrow night's specials. Seared calves' ears salted with human tears.

New York Times Service

Hidden Clues to Ailments Of Painters Found in Art

By John Noble Wilford New York Times Service

TEW YORK - When a physician casts a medical eye on paintings by the great, it may produce little more than bemusement over why Adam and Eve are almost invariably depicted with navels, but in some cases medical appraisals can be revealing of the artists and of the causes and effects of disease,

The hands in Renoir's paintings after 1888 became more shapeless as the artist's rheumatoid arthritis worsened. The broader brush strokes in Dufy's later paintings could be the result of his rheumatoid arthritis. "At the Mnulin Rouge" con-

tains what may be chies to Toulouse-Lautrec's stunted physical growth. In the portrait of himself and a man next to him, the artist accentuates the shortened jaw, which can be a manifestation of pyknodysostosis, an inherited bone condition that causes short stature and a susceptibility to fractures. The artist ceased to grow after breaking

both legs as a boy.

The diffusion of bright colors in some of Monet's paintings, particularly in the water fily panels of his old age, is what you might expect from someone with cataracts, which be had. The coustriction of space in Klee's works after 1935 seems to parallel his scleroderma, characterized by excessive growth of fibrous tissue causing stiffening and progres-sive tightening of the skin.

New Hypotheses

Physicians who sleuth around galleries have recently advanced two hypotheses, one to account for van Gogh's later propensity for the color yellow and halo effects and another to suggest that Rubens suffered rheumatoid arthritis. These physicians are practitioners of pathography, the study of illness for the light it may throw on an individual's life and creative work.

Dr. Thomas Courtney Lee, a portrait artist as well as a surgeon at the Georgetown University School of Medicine in Washington, concluded that Vincent

van Gogh in his later years may have been affected by digitalis in-toxication. The way Lee arrived at the conclusion suggests the methods of pathography, an artful but fascinating blending of fact and conjecture.

On two occasions in 1890. Lee pointed out, van Gogh painted portraits of his last physician, Dr. Paul-Ferdinand Gachet. In one, the physician is bolding a flower; in the other, the same flower is in a glass. Van Gogh de-scribed these flowers in a letter as "a faxglove flower of dark purple." This, then, was Digitalis purpurea, or purple foxglove.

Though digitalis is one syn-

thesized from chemicals and prescribed only as a cardiac stimulant, in the 19th century it was made from the plant and also given as, among other things, a treatment for epilepsy. Van Gogh's medical history includes, according to most authorities, epilentic crises as well as denression, self-mutilation and suicide.

Symptoms Recorded

Among the reported symptoms of digitalis intoxication are men-tal confusion, delirium and a hazy, yellow vision. In 1825, a Czech pharmacologist, Dr. Jan Evangelista Purkinje, experi-mented on himself with digitalis

and reported the following:
"In the center of the field of vising, there was a rounded spot of dim lights which disappeared and again reappeared intermit-tently, and around were noticeable several such concentric light and dark waves in similar motion.

After citing this experiment in the Journal of the American Medical Association, Lee said that he could find no evidence that van Gogh took digitalis but observed;

"If one views 'The Starry Night,' painted in June 1889 at St. Remy, it will recall Purkinje's digitalis effects. It is not reasonable to assume that van Gogh was continually under the effects nf digitalis and its yellow fog during the last years of his life. Rather, during his acute mania-cal or epileptic periods, he may have been treated with this medicine for a short period, naticed the golden and coronal toxic symptoms, was impressed with them, and, when these side effects disappeared, purposefully continued to paint with a yellow

dominance. Lee agreed in an interview that his hypothesis probably could never be proved or disproved. But be intends to continue his art-medicine detective work, in part to disabuse people of "the notion that physicians are oneminded." His own painting is oot remotely influenced by van Gogh or yellow fogs, he said. "I'm a brown man, more in the manner of Rembrandt.

A study of portraits painted by Peter Paul Rubens has led some doctors to speculate that his subjects - or more probably the Flemisb master himself - suffered from rheumatoid arthritis. In many instances, they ooted, the subjects have swollen wrists and enlarged finger joints characteristic of this form of arthritis. In the AMA Journal, the phy-

sicians cited, in particular, the rheumatoid wrist clearly portrayed in the depiction of St. Anne in "The Holy Family with St. Anne" (1633-35), swollen fingers in an undated self-portrait and swollen hands in the 1629 portrait of his physician, Dr. Theodore de Mayerne. In later self-portraits Rubens omitted his hands or hid them in clothing, a trick later used by Renoir.

The physicians — Drs. Thierry Appelboom, Corinne de Boelpacpe and Jean-Pierre Famaey of the University of Brussels and Dr. George E. Ehrlich of Hah-nemann Medical College and Hospital in Philadelphia — noted that Rubens was a prolific artist who often completed, or had completed by others, the details of a portrait long after the sit-ting. In please his patrons, he usually left out their less attrac-

When rheumatoid deformities appear in his paintings, therefore, without the thematic material demanding them," the authors said, "one has to wonder Rubeus himself did or collabowhat they imply. As a good deal rated on and those merely prod-



of the artist goes into the paint-ing itself, such deformities might well represent a form of signature, perhaps portraits of the artist who did them. That they are portraits of the model is unlikely if the same kinds of lesions are detected in different persons in successive paintings and, most particularly, if some progression in the lesions is seen. That seems to be the case in the paintings of Rubens.

Numerous documents indicate that over the years Rubens complained of being "harassed by gout." Doctors believe that in the time of Rubens any recurrent, painful inflammation of the

oints was called gout. If rheumatoid hands were indeed signatures of Rubens, the authors said, this might help discriminate between paintings that

ucts of his school. One such disputed painting is "St. Cathe-rine of Alexandria," undated, which has the characteristic disfigured hand joints.

There are potentially signifi-cant medical implications of this study. The first convincing descriptions of rheumatoid arthritis date back only to the 19th century. This led medical scientists to suggest that the cause of this kind of arthritis might be associated with industrialization. Rheumatoid arthritis is an inflammation of the joints whose

cause is unknown.

If, however, Rubens had the disease, Ehrlich said, this "would take some of the more recent environmental factors out of possibility as a cause. Instead of it being associated with the beginning of the Industrial Revolution, it might have something to do with the rise of urban life."

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PEOPLE

British Twins Sci Mountain in Nec

British twins David at a Burgess scaled Nepal's "n' of storms," the 26,795-for lagiri, along the normal r ridge, the Ministry of said. They were climbing bers of a six-member (team led by Jon J. Jones.

* * *

Comedian Bob Hope i out in favor of gun contro he sees it as a deterrent to in the United States. And he's going to give Reagan his views on the Hope was interviewed News while taping a televicial at the U.S. Military at West Point. I think lence today is a concern citizen and I am now for trol," he was quoted a "And when I see Presiden again I'm going to talk about that because I don reason why we shouldn't control. It doesn't mean ers are going to have it registered. What's wro had his debut in Washing time, however, it was Rorthe president's son.

Reagan and his wife slipped out of the Whi amid tight security. slipped out of the Whi amid tight security to see year-old son perform wit frey II ballet troupe a Washington University Anditorium. You were g president told the dancer only my second trip to Washington University, this one much more. Retaken to the university's March 30 when he was we --an assassination attempt other time the president his son dance was Mar were New York City. ***

Actor Telly Savalas, wi A. A. a lollipop sacking police, := Marketin the television series == Marketin the television where mer girlfriend and their in the son have been living a ruled. Sally Adams, who the actor for several years by the name Sally Saverted asked Los Angeles Super Judge Robert Well to blo the house, valued at 5 pending outcome of her per out and suit against the actor. We -- - Arm and iree the request.

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